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Government
Publications

Directory and Guide
TO SERVICES OF
ONTARIO GOVERNMENT



**Legislature, Department Officials,
Departments, Boards,
Commissions, Services by Subject
and Department
Publications**

The Division of Public Information

DEPARTMENT OF TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY

September, 1949

THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS
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ONTARIO GOVERNMENT

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ONTARIO

Legislature, Department Officials,
Departments, Boards,
Commissions, Services by Subject
and Department
Publications

The Division of Public Information

DEPARTMENT OF TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY

September, 1949



THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS OF ONTARIO
QUEEN'S PARK, TORONTO



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ONTARIO

Government
Publications

Foreword

The Directory and Guide to Services of the Ontario Government is presented in three parts.

First part is the Directory, giving the names of officials commencing with his Honour the Lieutenant-Governor, the Legislature, the Cabinet and the various departments, boards and commissions. Changes in the various departments will arise, the information being as of date of issue, September, 1949.

The second part is The Guide, a new departure in presenting by subject the services provided through the Departments. This presentation appears to answer a need for those dealing with the government, for communities, municipal and other officials, services clubs and all types of organizations who seek the government agency dealing with a specific subject of service. Its measure of value to citizens of the Province will be shown by the extent it facilitates the use of the services offered by the Ontario Government.


The third part presents the publications prepared and distributed by the various departments, which are available upon request.

There is also brief historical, statistical and other data on the Province.

The Division of Public Information

GORDON W. HOGARTH,
Director

HON. LOUIS P. CECILE, K.C.,
Minister of Travel and Publicity



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Directory

HON. RAY LAWSON, O.B.E., LL.D.
Lieutenant-Governor

MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL
OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

HON. LESLIE M. FROST, K.C.	- -	<i>President of the Council and Provincial Treasurer (Victoria).</i>
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HON. THOMAS L. KENNEDY	- -	<i>Minister of Agriculture (Peel).</i>
HON. GEORGE H. CHALLIES	- -	<i>Minister without portfolio (Grenville-Dundas).</i>
HON. GEORGE H. DUNBAR	- -	<i>Minister of Municipal Affairs (Ottawa South).</i>
HON. CHARLES DALEY	- - - -	<i>Minister of Labour (Lincoln).</i>
HON. DANA PORTER, K.C.	- - -	<i>Attorney-General and Minister of Education (St. George).</i>
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HON. WILLIAM E. HAMILTON	-	<i>Minister of Reform Institutions, (Wellington South)</i>

Executive Council

Lieutenant-Governor

<i>Lieutenant-Governor</i>	-	-	-	HON. RAY LAWSON, O.B.E., LL.D.					
<i>Secretary</i>	-	-	-	-	-	MISS M. P. JOHNSON			
<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Main Building
<i>Telephone</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	AD. 1211, Local 16

Speaker

<i>Speaker</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	HON. the REV. M. C. DAVIES
<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2nd floor, Main Building
<i>Telephone</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	AD. 1211, Local 129
<i>Secretary</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	MISS T. J. STANDEAVEN
<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2nd floor, Main Building
<i>Telephone</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	AD. 1211, Local 129
<i>Sergeant-at-arms</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	MAJOR B. HANDLEY GEARY, V.C.

Leader of the Opposition

<i>Leader of the Opposition</i>	-	-	MR. E. B. JOLLIFFE, K.C., M.P.P.						
<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	2nd floor, main building, first west of entrance to Legislature				
<i>Secretary</i>	-	-	-	-	MR. C. L. COBURN				
<i>Telephone</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local 133

The Liberal Group

<i>Leader of the Liberal Group</i>	-	MR. FARQUHAR R. OLIVER, M.P.P.								
<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	-	Room 250, 2nd floor, main building				
<i>Secretary</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MR. A. V. Lyman		
<i>Telephone</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local 135

Press Gallery

<i>Office</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2nd floor, Main Building
<i>Telephones</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Locals 627-628
<i>Globe and Mail</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	RICHARD SHERIDAN
<i>Evening Telegram</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DENIS GLAZE
<i>Daily Star</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ROY GREENAWAY
<i>Free lance, Windsor Star, etc.</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DON O'HEARN

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO

Session of 1949

FIRST SESSION—TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE

ELECTED JUNE 7, 1948

<i>Member</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Constituency</i>	<i>Post Office Address</i>
Allen, Harry M.	(PC)	Middlesex South.....	Lambeth, R.R. 1
Baxter, Donald	(L)	Prince Edward-Lennox....	Bloomfield
Blackwell, Hon. Leslie E., K.C.	(PC)	Eglinton.....	47 Lascelles Blvd., Toronto
Brown, John G.	(L)	Waterloo North.....	251 King St. W., Kitchener
Calder, Campbell	(L)	London.....	Huron and Eric Bldg., London
Cathcart, Bryan L.	(PC)	Lambton West.....	Box 38, Corunna
Cecile, Hon. Louis P., K.C.	(PC)	Prescott.....	Parliament Buildings or Hawkesbury
Challies, Hon. George H.	(PC)	Grenville-Dundas.....	620 University Ave., Toronto or Morrisburg
Chartrand, Aurele	(L)	Ottawa East.....	316 Daly Ave., Ottawa
Cox, Charles W.	(L)	Fort William.....	2 Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Port Arthur
Daley, Hon. Charles	(PC)	Lincoln.....	Parliament Buildings or 265 Eglinton Ave. E., Toronto
Davies, Hon. the Rev. M. Cooke, (Speaker)	(PC)	Windsor-Walkerville.....	Parliament Buildings or 1267 Kildare Rd., Walkerville
Dempsey, James S.	(PC)	Renfrew South.....	Renfrew
Dennison, William	(CCF)	St. David.....	23 Pricefield Rd., Toronto
Dent, Thomas R.	(PC)	Oxford.....	Springbank Farm, Woodstock
Doucett, Hon. George H.	(PC)	Lanark.....	Parliament Buildings or Carleton Place
Dowling, John Lawrence	(CCF)	Hamilton East.....	184 London St. S., Hamilton
Downer, Rev. A. W.	(PC)	Dufferin-Simcoe.....	Duntroon
Dunbar, Hon. George H.	(PC)	Ottawa South.....	Parliament Buildings or Lord Elgin, Ottawa or Royal York Hotel, Toronto
Easton, Joseph L.	(CCF)	Wentworth.....	175 Fairfield St. N., Hamilton
Edwards, J. Frederick	(PC)	Perth.....	Palmerston
Ellis, Gordon B.	(CCF)	Essex North.....	375 Askin Blvd., Windsor
Fell, Lloyd F. K.	(CCF)	Parkdale.....	57 Caledonia Park Rd., Toronto

Legislature

<i>Member</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Constituency</i>	<i>Post Office Address</i>
Foote, Rev. John W.....	(PC)	Durham.....	Port Hope, R.R. 3
Foster, T. Kenzie.....	(L)	Bruce.....	Paisley, R.R. 4
Frost, Hon. Leslie M., K.C.	(PC)	Victoria.....	Parliament Buildings or Lindsay
Fullerton, John A.....	(PC)	Algoma-Manitoulin.....	Thessalon
Gemmell, Hon. Welland S.	(PC)	Sudbury.....	Parliament Buildings or Whitefish
Goodfellow, Hon. William A.	(PC)	Northumberland.....	Parliament Buildings or Codrington, R.R. 1
Gordon, George T.....	(L)	Brantford.....	4 Ontario St., Brantford
Griesinger, Hon. William	(PC)	Windsor-Sandwich.....	Parliament Buildings or Howard Ave., Roseland (Essex)
Grummett, William J.....	(CCF)	Cochrane South.....	44 Hospital St., Ansonville
Hall, Stanley L.	(PC)	Halton.....	Streetsville, R.R. 2
Hamilton, Hon. William E.	(PC)	Wellington South.....	Parliament Buildings or 75 Oxford St., Guelph
Hanna, John W.....	(PC)	Huron-Bruce.....	Wingham
Harvey, George I.....	(CCF)	Sault Ste. Marie.....	464 John St., Sault Ste. Marie
Harvey, William B.....	(PC)	Nipissing.....	373 Main St. W., North Bay
Houck, William L.....	(L)	Niagara Falls.....	2140 Culp St., Niagara Falls
Hunt, Stanley J.....	(PC)	Renfrew North.....	Pembroke, R.R. 5
Isley, Theodore H.	(CCF)	Waterloo South.....	Breslau, R.R. 2
Janes, Charles E	(PC)	Lambton East.....	Watford, R.R. 2
Johnston, Allister.....	(PC)	Parry Sound.....	South River (elected Dec 9, 1948.
Johnston, George G.....	(PC)	Simcoe Centre.....	Minesing
Jolliffe, Edward B.....	(CCF)	York South.....	24 King St. W., Toronto
Kelley, Hon. Russell T.	(PC)	Hamilton-Wentworth.....	Parliament Buildings or 12 Freeman Place, Hamilton
Kennedy, Hon. Thomas L.	(PC)	Peel.....	Parliament Buildings or Dixie
Leavens, Bertram E.	(CCF)	Woodbine.....	89 Bellefair Ave., Toronto
Leger, Marcel.....	(PC)	Cochrane North.....	Hearst
Mackenzie, Alexander	(PC)	York North.....	Woodbridge
MacLeod, Alexander A.....	(LP)	Bellwoods.....	189 Craighurst Ave., Toronto
MacPhail, Agnes (Miss).....	(CCF)	York East.....	41 Pepler Ave., Toronto
Martin, Charles H.....	(PC)	Haldimand Norfolk.....	180 Talbot St., S. Simcoe
Millard, Charles H.....	(CCF)	York West.....	Thistle town
Morrow, Donald H.....	(PC)	Carleton.....	422 Tweedsmuir Ave., Ottawa
Murdoch, William.....	(PC)	Essex South.....	Harrow
McDonald, John L.....	(PC)	Stormont.....	Harrison's Corners
McEwing, Ross A.....	(L)	Wellington North.....	Moorefield, R.R. 1
McMillan, Edward B.....	(L)	Kent East.....	Blenheim, R.R. 4
McPhee, Dr. John D.....	(PC)	Simcoe East.....	Port McNicoll

Legislature

<i>Member</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>Constituency</i>	<i>Post Office Address</i>
Nault, J. Daniel.....(PC)	Russell.....	317 Montfort St., Eastview	
Newman, James M. ....(L)	Rainy River.....	318 First St., Fort Frances	
Nixon, Harry C. ....(L)	Brant.....	St. George, R.R. 1	
Oliver, Farquhar R......(L)	Grey South.....	Priceville, R.R. 3	
Park, Eamon.....(CCF)	Dovercourt.....	41A Huntley St., Toronto 5	
Parry, George W. ....(PC)	Kent West.....	Paincourt, R.R. 1	
Patrick, Thomas L. ....(PC)	Middlesex North.....	Ilderton	
Phillips, Dr. MacKinnon.....(PC)	Grey North.....	893 Third Ave. E., Owen Sound	
Porter, Hon. Dana, K.C......(PC)	St. George.....	Parliament Buildings or 10 Pinchill Rd., Toronto	
Pringle, John A. ....(PC)	Addington.....	Arden	
Pryde, Thomas.....(PC)	Huron.....	Exeter	
Rea, Charles E......(PC)	St. Patrick.....	182 Bloor St. W., Toronto	
Vacant	Leeds.....		
Robinson, Frederick O.....(CCF)	Port Arthur.....	53 Elm St., Port Arthur	
Robson, Roscoe.....(PC)	Hastings East.....	Halloway	
Salsberg, Joseph B......(LP)	St. Andrew.....	372 Davenport Rd., Toronto	
Sandercock, Elmer.....(PC)	Hastings West.....	Box 171, Belleville	
Scott, Hon. Harold R......(PC)	Peterborough.....	Parliament Buildings or 32 Benson St., Peterborough	
Scott, Reid.....(CCF)	Beaches.....	113 Elmer Ave., Toronto	
Stewart, Dr. Harry A.....(PC)	Kingston.....	74 Johnson St., Kingston	
Taylor, Calvin H......(CCF)	Temiskaming.....	Box 61, Cobalt	
Temple, William H.....(CCF)	High Park.....	264 Kennedy Ave., Toronto	
Thomas, Fletcher S.....(PC)	Elgin.....	St. Thomas, R.R. 4	
Thomas, Thomas D.....(CCF)	Ontario.....	118 Gibbon St., Oshawa	
Thornberry, Robert.....(CCF)	Hamilton Centre.....	354 Concession St., Hamilton	
Villeneuve, Osie F......(PC)	Glengarry.....	Maxville	
Walker, Harold W......(L)	Welland.....	62 Pine St., Welland	
Walters, Harry.....(CCF)	Bracondale.....	24 Carus Ave., Toronto	
Welsh, Hon. Arthur.....(PC)	Muskoka-Ontario.....	Parliament Buildings or Sunderland	
White, James G.....(PC)	Kenora.....	69 King St., Dryden	
Wismer, Leslie E.....(CCF)	Riverdale.....	442 Walmer Rd., Toronto	

NOTE: *The Names of the Members of the Government are printed in* **Caslon Bold Type.**

KEY:

	<i>Total Members</i>
PC—Progressive-Conservative.....	52
CCF—Co-operative Commonwealth Federation.....	21
L—Liberal.....	14
LP—Labour-Progressive.....	2
Vacant (Leeds).....	1

90

Prime Minister

OFFICE OF THE PRIME MINISTER

Main Building

	Room	Local Tel.
PRIME MINISTER		
HON. LESLIE M. FROST, K.C.	281	1
DEPUTY MINISTER AND SECRETARY OF THE CABINET		
L. R. McDONALD, O.B.E., K.C.	281	0-1-2-3
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE PRIME MINISTER		
E. J. YOUNG	286	2-3
CLERK OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL		
H. A. STEWART	187-8	6
SOLICITOR		
W. M. VICKERS	285	5
SECRETARY TO THE DEPUTY MINISTER		
MISS DOROTHY SCOTT	282	0-1
INQUIRY		
MRS. E. MURPHY	275	0-1
ACCOUNTANT		
MRS. IRENE BEATTY, B.A.	288	8

Agriculture

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

East Block, Parliament Buildings
Fourth Floor

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE			
	COL. THE HON. THOMAS L. KENNEDY	4302	390
Minister's Secretary	MISS B. McDONALD	4302	391
DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE			
	C. D. GRAHAM	4311	301
Deputy Minister's Secretary	MISS B. KNOWLES	4311	301
ASSISTANT DEPUTY MINISTER			
	R. S. DUNCAN	4313	302
Assistant Deputy Minister's Secretary	MISS C. R. TAYLOR	4315	302
ACCOUNTANT			
	MR. J. ALLAN	4317	306
SOLICITOR			
	J. H. CAMPBELL	4308	744
SUPERVISOR OF PUBLICITY			
	J. FRED YOUNG	4310	747
ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCHES, PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS—			
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION			
Director	J. A. GARNER	4427	304
AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL SOCIETIES			
Director	J. A. CARROLL	4508	312
CO-OPERATION AND MARKETS			
Commissioner	G. F. PERKIN	4410	752
Inspector—Credit Unions	M. B. SUTTON	4412	753

Agriculture

		Room	Local Tel.
CROPS, SEEDS AND WEEDS			
Director	A. H. MARTIN	4431	746
DAIRY			
Director	C. E. LACKNER	4426	300
FRUIT			
Director	GEORGE WILSON	4402	754
LIVE STOCK			
Commissioner	W. P. WATSON	4327	742
MILK CONTROL BOARD			
Chairman	C. M. MEEK	4505	308
NORTHERN ONTARIO BRANCH			
Clerk	MISS CORA HICKS	T-1207	307
ONTARIO FARM SERVICE FORCE			
Director	ALEX MacLAREN, 9 Richmond St. East, AD. 9461		
STATISTICS AND PUBLICATIONS			
Director	S. H. H. SYMONS	4434	302
WOMEN'S INSTITUTE BRANCH AND HOME ECONOMICS SERVICE			
Director	MISS ANNA P. LEWIS	4405	748
AGRICULTURAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS			
ONTARIO AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, GUELPH			
President	W. R. REEK	Guelph	1000
ONTARIO VETERINARY COLLEGE, GUELPH			
Principal	DR. A. L. MacNABB	Guelph	535
KEMPTVILLE AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, KEMPTVILLE			
Principal	M. C. McPHAIL	Kemptville	234

Agriculture

Local
Room Tel.

EXPERIMENTAL AND DEMONSTRATION FARMS AND STATIONS—

HORTICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, VINELAND STATION

Director	E. F. PALMER	Vineland 4
----------	--------------	------------

WESTERN ONTARIO EXPERIMENTAL FARM, RIDGETOWN

Director	J. C. STECKLEY	Ridgetown 2511
----------	----------------	----------------

DEMONSTRATION FARM, NEW LISKEARD

Superintendent	M. F. COOK, New Liskeard
----------------	-----------------------------

PROVINCIAL APIARIST

G. F. TOWNSEND, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph	Guelph 1000
---	-------------

PROVINCIAL ENTOMOLOGIST

H. W. GOBLE, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph	Guelph 1000
--	-------------

Attorney-General

ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

		Room	Local Tel.
ATTORNEY-GENERAL			
	HON. DANA PORTER, K.C.	219	20-21
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT			
	ARTHUR W. NICOL	220	20-21
DEPUTY ATTORNEY-GENERAL			
	C. R. MAGONE, K.C.	222	22-27
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS			
	W. B. COMMON, K.C.	212	22-27
SENIOR SOLICITOR AND COUNSEL			
	E. H. SILK, K.C.	221	22-27
COUNSEL AND SOLICITORS			
	C. P. HOPE, K.C.	210	22-27
	W. C. BOWMAN	211	22-27
	J. D. HILTON	213	22-27
DEPARTMENTAL ACCOUNTANT			
	R. C. BUCKLEY	429	22-27
OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL			
Legislative Counsel and Law Clerk of Public Bills	L. R. MacTAVISH, K.C.	328	30
Municipal Legislative Counsel and Law Clerk of Municipal and Private Bills	D. M. TREADGOLD	328	33
Solicitor	W. C. ALCOMBRACK	328	30
Head Clerk	V. J. JOHNSON	328	30
Senior Clerk	MISS D. M. McCLEARY	328	33
REGISTRAR OF REGULATIONS			
Registrar	R. WHERRY, K.C.	427	48
Assistant Registrar	D. W. ROSE	427	48
SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO			
Judges' Staff	Room 342, Osgoode Hall, AD. 4101		17

Attorney-General

		Room	Local Tel.
SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO			
Master's Office	G. D. CONANT, K.C., Room 124N, Osgoode Hall, AD. 4101		31
SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO			
Registrar's Office	C. W. SMYTH, K.C., Room 109, Osgoode Hall, AD. 4101		
SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO			
Shorthand Reporters	Room 314, Manning Chambers, WA. 2483		
SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO			
Accountant's Office	T. YORATH, C.A., Room 140, Osgoode Hall, AD. 4101		59
REGISTRAR IN BANKRUPTCY			
	F. G. COOK, K.C., Room 218, Osgoode Hall, AD. 4101		6
MASTER OF TITLES			
	C. R. DEACON, K.C., 90 Albert St., AD. 7171		353
AUDITOR OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACCOUNTS			
	MISS E. A. MOCKLER	311	24
TORONTO AND YORK CROWN ATTORNEYS			
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PROBATION			
	JUDGE H. S. MOTT, 90 Albert St., AD. 7244		
PUBLIC TRUSTEE			
	A. RACINE, K.C., Room 139, Osgoode Hall., WA. 6175		
OFFICIAL GUARDIAN			
	P. D. WILSON, K.C., Room 114, Osgoode Hall, WA. 2765		
FIRE MARSHAL			
	W. J. SCOTT, K.C., O.B.E., 210 Huron St.		70

Attorney-General

		Room	Local Tel.
INSPECTOR OF LEGAL OFFICES			
	H. H. DONALD, K.C.	321	575
LAW ENFORCEMENT (Ontario Provincial Police)			
Commissioner	W. H. STRINGER, O.B.E., 13 Queen's Pk. Cres., MI. 5401		
Deputy Commissioner	W. C. KILLING		
Chief Inspector	ALBERT H. WARD		
ONTARIO SECURITIES COMMISSION			
Chairman	O. E. LENNOX, K.C.		420
Vice-Chairman and Commissioner	A. S. MARRIOTT		
Commissioner	H. C. RICKABY		
Registrar	E. H. ANUNDSON		423
Senior Solicitor	W. W. CAMERON		426
Chief Auditor	J. H. COLLINS		435
Secretary to Chairman and Secretary to Commission	MURIEL BROWNE		420
LIQUOR AUTHORITY CONTROL BOARD			
Chairman	HON. ARTHUR WELSH 454 University Ave., AD. 0201		
Registrar	R. A. GASKIN		
DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE			
Superintendent of Insurance	R. B. WHITEHEAD, K.C.	451	58

Education

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

North Wing, Main Building

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF EDUCATION			
	HON. DANA PORTER, K.C.		
		N-220	200-1
Minister's Secretary	MISS M. E. SAUNDERSON		
		N-220	200-1
CHIEF DIRECTOR			
	J. G. ALTHOUSE, M.A., D.PAED., LL.D.		
Chief Director's Secretary	MISS G. DIX	N-215	223-4
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	F. S. RUTHERFORD, B.A.Sc.		
Deputy Minister's Secretary	MRS. L. E. BROWN	N-217	214-5
ACCOUNTANT			
Chief Accountant	H. H. WALKER, C.P.A., A.C.I.S., F.S.S.	N-210	216-7
ARCHIVES			
Archivist of Ontario	MISS H. A. McCLUNG	N-318	554
Supervisor Local History	G. W. SPRAGGE, M.A., D. PAED., 206 Huron St., Toronto.		
ART			
Director of Art	C. D. GAITSKELL, M.A., D.PAED.	N-115	209
AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION			
Director	J. W. GRIMMON, B.A., B.PAED., 244 College St., Toronto, K1. 2705		
AUXILIARY EDUCATION			
Inspector of Auxiliary Classes	C. E. STOTHERS, B.A., D.PAED.	N-426	212

Education

		Room	Local Tel.
COMMUNITY PROGRAMMES			
Director	E. C. CROSS, 206 Huron St., Toronto, KI. 5141		
CORRESPONDENCE COURSES			
Supervisor	ADAM McLEOD, B.A., 206 Huron St., Toronto, MI. 1991		
CORRESPONDENCE AND FILING			
	R. C. JOHNSTON	N-206	210
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION			
Superintendent	C. F. CANNON, B.A., B.PAED.	N-110	205
Assistant Superintendents	G. A. PEARSON, B.A.	N-110	555
	C. B. ROUTLEY, M.A.	N-114	650
	S. A. WATSON, B.A.	N-107	557
	J. C. WALSH, B.A., B.PAED.	N-115	209
Director French Instruction	R. GAUTHIER, B.A., D.PAED.	N-108	557
EXAMINATION RECORDS—DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES			
Senior Clerk	MISS I. HYNES	N-226	221
GRANTS			
Supervisor	W. K. C. CAMPBELL, C.A.	N-328	206-7
GUIDANCE			
Director	H. R. BEATTIE, B.A.	N-219	751
HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGIATE INSTITUTES			
	See Secondary Education		
LEGISLATIVE LIBRARY			
Librarian (Acting)	MRS. M. A. FRASER	3rd floor	213
MUSIC			
Director	G. R. FENWICK, Mus.BAC.	N-417	226
NORMAL SCHOOLS			
	See Professional Training		

Education

		Room	Local Tel.
ONTARIO SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND— BRANTFORD			
Superintendent	H. J. VALLENTYNE, M.A.		
ONTARIO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF— BELLEVILLE			
Superintendent	W. J. MORRISON, B.A., B.PAED.		
ONTARIO COLLEGE OF EDUCATION (A Faculty of University of Toronto)			
Dean	A. C. LEWIS, M.A., D.PAED. MI. 1159		
PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION			
Director	G. A. WRIGHT, B.S.A.	N-423	763
PROFESSIONAL TRAINING			
Superintendent		N-117	211
<i>Normal Schools</i>	<i>Principals</i>		
Hamilton - - - - -	G. O. McMILLAN, M.A., D.PAED.		
London - - - - -	F. C. BIEHL, B.A., B.PAED.		
North Bay - - - - -	E. C. BEACOM, B.A.		
Ottawa - - - - -	W. K. F. KENDRICK, B.A., B.PAED.		
Peterborough - - - - -	L. W. COPP, B.A., B.PAED.		
Stratford - - - - -	H. BOWERS, M.A., D.PAED.		
Toronto - - - - -	R. A. JOHNSTON, B.A., B.PAED.		
University of Ottawa -	R. LAMOUREUX, B.A., PH.D.		
PUBLIC AND TRAVELLING LIBRARIES			
Director Public Library Service	A. MOWAT, B.A., 206 Huron St., Toronto, MI. 8297		
PUBLICATIONS: COPIES OF ACTS—REGULATIONS AND COURSES OF STUDY			
		N-201	210
REGISTRAR			
Registrar	C. A. BROWN, M.A., D.PAED.	N-225	220
Assistant Registrar	GEORGE D. LYONS	N-228	225
REGISTRAR OF TRADE SCHOOLS			
	F. W. WARD	N-106	218

Education

		Room	Local Tel.
SECONDARY EDUCATION			
Superintendent	A. G. HOOPER, M.A.	N-413	556
Inspectors		N-420	207
STATISTICS			
	A. M. CAMPBELL	N-218	219
STORES—RECEIVING			
	W. J. DOUGLAS	Basement	
TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES			
	J. B. SILCOX	N-124	222
TEACHERS' AND INSPECTORS' SUPERANNUATION COMMISSION			
Secretary	S. H. HENRY, M.A.	N-427	558
TEXT BOOKS			
Editor	S. D. HOLMES, B.A., B.PAED.	N-416	559
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION			
Director	L. S. BEATTIE, B.A.	N-406	203-4
Vocational School Inspectors		N-406	203-4
Director, Technical Institutes	H. H. KERR, B.A.Sc., B.PAED., 50 Gould St., Toronto, WA. 2631		
<i>Technical Institutes</i>		<i>Principals</i>	
Lakehead Technical Institute Port Arthur, Ont.	M. W. BARTLEY, B.Sc., M.A., PH.D.		
Provincial Institute of Textiles Hamilton, Ont.	C. C. ASHCROFT, B.A.Sc.		
Provincial Mining Institute Haileybury, Ont.	O. E. WALLI, B.Sc.		
Ryerson Institute of Technology Toronto, Ont., WA. 2631	H. H. KERR, B.A.Sc., B.PAED.		
TECHNICAL ADVISER			
	J. A. G. EASTON	N-120	

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Fifth Floor, East Block

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF HEALTH			
	HON. RUSSELL T. KELLEY	5302	460
Secretary	MISS M. HIGGINSON	5302	460
DEPUTY MINISTER AND CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH			
	J. T. PHAIR, M.B., D.P.H.	5311	440
Secretary	MISS L. NICHOLS	5311	440
ASSISTANT TO THE CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH			
	D. S. PUFFER, B.A., M.B., D.P.H.	5402	463
Solicitor	MR. C. WALKER	5421	477
Business Administrator	MR. G. S. TATTLE	5324	448
PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION (Health Units)			
	R. G. STRUTHERS, M.D., D.P.H.	5313	442
EPIDEMIOLOGY			
	R. P. HARDMAN, M.D., D.P.H.	5406	495
LABORATORIES			
	E. L. BARTON, M.D.	5519	452
TUBERCULOSIS PREVENTION			
	G. C. BRINK, M.B.	5534	468
	K. M. SHOREY, M.D., C.M.	5534	488
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE			
	J. G. CUNNINGHAM, B.A., M.B., D.P.H.	5506	466
	F. M. R. BULMER, M.B., B.Sc.	5508	492
Health Centre	A. G. HILL, M.B., CH.B.(EDIN.) Medical Director	5407	381
	J. W. GILCHRIST, M.D., M.Sc.	5407	381

Health

	Room	Local Tel.
SANITARY ENGINEERING		
A. E. BERRY, M.A., Sc.C.E., Ph.D.	5503	470
G. A. H. BURN, B.A., Sc.	5509	472
VENEREAL DISEASES PREVENTION		
W. G. BROWN, M.D., D.P.H., 455 Spadina Ave.		494
C. A. HOOKINGS, M.D., D.P.H., 455 Spadina Ave.		494
MENTAL HYGIENE AND ONTARIO HOSPITALS		
R. C. MONTGOMERY, M.B.	5323	445
C. H. LEWIS, M.D., C.M.	5323	446
C. A. BUCK, M.D.	5323	447
Psychologist C. R. MYERS, M.A., Ph.D.	5421	437
DENTAL		
F. A. KOHLI, D.D.S., D.D.P.H.	5424	462
NURSES' REGISTRATION		
MISS E. R. DICK, REG. N., 455 Spadina Ave., MI. 4664		
PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING		
MISS E. L. MOORE, REG.N.	4627	482
MATERNAL AND CHILD HYGIENE		
ELIZABETH L. KITELEY, M.B.	5410	499
E. R. WESTMAN, M.B., D.P.H.	5410	499
MEDICAL STATISTICS		
A. H. SELLERS, B.A., M.B., D.P.H.	5427	524
LIBRARY		
MISS MARY E. MCGILL	5430	487
MISS RITA H. WRIGHT	5430	487
PUBLIC HOSPITALS		
C. J. TELFER	5317	443
M. E. J. STALKER, B.A., M.B., Ch.B.	5421	456
G. A. MORRELL	5317	443

Highways

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

Ground Floor, East Block, Parliament Buildings

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF HIGHWAYS			
	HON. GEO. H. DOUCETT	1603	395-6
Secretary	MISS H. FAREWELL	1603	395-6
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	J. D. MILLAR	1540	260-1
Secretary	MISS EDNA E. BROWN	1540	260-1
ASSISTANT TO THE DEPUTY MINISTER			
	J. L. ZOLLER	1540	262-3
Secretary	MISS ELIZABETH J. NEILL	1540	260-1
ENGINEERING BRANCH			
Chief Engineer	A. A. SMITH	2608	790-1-2
Chief Engineer of Construction	C. H. NELSON	2608	790-1-2
Assistant Chief Engineer of Construction	T. F. FRANCIS	2612	793
Chief Engineer of Maintenance	C. A. ROBBINS	2602	360-1
Assistant Chief Engineer of Maintenance	W. B. HUTCHESON	2602	360-1
Chief Property Valuator	N. H. RICHARDSON	T-9th	243-4-5
Assistant Chief Property Valuator	H. P. JONES	T-9th	243-4-5
Inspector of Surveys	W. M. FULTON	2607	265-6
Location Engineer	K. H. SIDDAL	2607	265-6
Assistant Inspector of Surveys	H. S. HOWDEN	T-13th	267
Chief Bridge Engineer	A. SEDGEWICK	2614	240
Assistant Chief Bridge Engineer	H. N. LAMONT	2630	241
Contract Engineer	W. A. MACLACHLAN	2618	247
Soils Engineer	J. WALTER		
	1200 Sheppard Ave., MA. 6561		4-5
Supervisor, Test Laboratory	W. KITSON,		
	1200 Sheppard Ave., MA. 6561		23-4

Highways

		Room	Local Tel.
Purchasing Agent	S. R. WELBY	2633	249-50
Superintendent of Equipment	T. JOHNSTON, 20 Surrey Place		258-9
Chief Draughtsman	A. HAY	2602	786

MUNICIPAL ROADS BRANCH

Chief Municipal Engineer	J. A. P. MARSHALL	T-10th	282-3-4
Assistant Chief Municipal Engineer	J. M. MACINNES	T-10th	282-3-4
Regional Municipal Engineers	P. M. HIGGINS	T-10th	282-3-4
	J. SINTON	T-10th	282-3-4
	H. IRWIN	T-10th	282-3-4

MOTOR VEHICLES BRANCH

Registrar of Motor Vehicles	J. P. BICKELL	1612	291-2-3
Assistant Registrar of Motor Vehicles	A. A. TOWNLEY	1607	289
In Charge, Main Issuing Office	H. KELLY	1618	236-7
In Charge, Financial Responsibility Division	W. M. EARL	1607	288
In Charge, Accident and Statistical Division	A. H. ROWAN	1631	285
In Charge, Public Vehicle Division	E. M. COCKIN	1521	229-30
In Charge, Agents' Division	G. R. DUNCAN	B-627	234-5

ACCOUNTS BRANCH

Accountant	J. SMITH	3610	269-70
Assistant Accountant	L. B. TEETZEL	3610	269-70

GASOLINE TAX BRANCH

Chief Inspector	J. H. ROBINSON	3602	276-7
Inspector of Refunds	W. A. ANDERSON	3631	280-1

Highways

		Room	Local Tel.
MISCELLANEOUS PERMITS BRANCH			
Supervisor	C. G. FAIRS, 11 Queen's Park		798-9
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH			
Assistant Public Relations Officer	E. H. MURRAY	1507	364-5
PERSONNEL BRANCH			
Personnel Officer	F. C. W. FLEGG	1408	278-9

Hydro-Electric Power

HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION OF ONTARIO

620 University Avenue, Telephone WA. 6789

Room Local
 Tel.

CHAIRMAN

ROBERT H. SAUNDERS, C.B.E., K.C.

1st VICE-CHAIRMAN

Minister-without-
Portfolio

HON. G. H. CHALLIES

2nd VICE-CHAIRMAN

W. ROSS STRIKE, K.C.

GENERAL MANAGER AND CHIEF ENGINEER

R. L. HEARN

ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER—
ENGINEERING

DR. O. HOLDEN

ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER—
ADMINISTRATION

A. W. MANBY

SECRETARY

E. B. EASSON

SOLICITOR

C. CARRICK

MANAGER OF PERSONNEL

J. DIBBLEE

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT—
REGIONS

H. D. ROTHWELL

COMPTROLLER

E. H. BANKS

TREASURER

F. R. BREBNER

DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

J. R. MONTAGUE

Hydro-Electric Power

Room Local
 Tel.

DIRECTOR OF CONSUMER SERVICE
M. J. McHENRY

DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS
J. M. HAMBLEY

DIRECTOR OF CONSTRUCTION
D. FORGAN

DIRECTOR OF SUPPLY
H. W. BECK

DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH
W. P. DOBSON

DIRECTOR OF FREQUENCY CONVERSION
H. H. LEEMING

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD OF ONTARIO

454 University Ave., AD. 0201

Chief Commissioner HON. ARTHUR WELSH

Labour

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Sixth Floor, East Block

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF LABOUR			
Secretary	HON. CHARLES DALEY	6302	773-4
	MRS. K. M. BYRNES	6302	773-4
DEPUTY MINISTER OF LABOUR			
Secretary	J. B. METZLER	6430	580-1
	MISS HELEN DAVIS	6430	580-1
ACCOUNTANT			
	H. C. TOLMIE	6410	740
CASHIER			
	MISS MARY WAIZMAN	6420	582
STATISTICIAN			
	MISS ALICE BUSCOMBE	6408	766
BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF OPERATING ENGINEERS			
Administers The Operating Engineers Act			
Chairman of the Board	JOHN SHARP	6614	588-9
Members of the Board	W. J. SCOTT	6614	588-9
	ARTHUR L. LACEY	6614	588-9
Inspector	B. A. MULVANEY	6614	588-9
BOILER INSPECTION BRANCH			
Administers The Steam Boiler Act			
Chief Inspector	J. N. BRIGGS	6506A	583-4
Examiner of Reports and Designs	J. H. TEMPLETON	6506B	583-4

Labour

		Room	Local Tel.
CONCILIATION SERVICE			
Chief Conciliation Officer	LOUIS FINE	6407	599
Conciliation and Industrial Standards Officers	JAMES HUTCHEON	6423	598
	GEORGE FENWICK	6423	598
	WILLIAM DUNN	6423	598
	A. C. DENNIS	6423	598

FACTORY INSPECTION BRANCH AND COMPOSITE INSPECTION BRANCH

(Also makes inspections for branches of Department other than Factory
Inspection Branch)

Administers The Factory, Shop and Office Building Act

Chief Inspector, Dept. of Labour	E. H. GILBERT	6503	585-6
Assistant to Chief Inspector	WILLIAM BURNS	6502	586
Examiner of Plans	C. GRANT GIBSON	6534	595-6

THE INDUSTRY AND LABOUR BOARD

Administers The Apprenticeship Act, The Hours of Work and Vacations
with Pay Act, 1944, The Industrial Standards Act and The Minimum
Wage Act

Chairman	ERIC BILLINGTON	6602	
			777-8-9
Members	E. G. GIBB		
	J. F. NUTLAND		

APPRENTICESHIP BRANCH

Administers The Apprenticeship Act under the direction of The Industry
and Labour Board

Director of Apprenticeship	FRED J. HAWES	6427	592-3
Assistant to Director	GEORGE H. SIMMONS		

Labour

Room Local
Tel.

MINIMUM WAGE BRANCH

Administers The Minimum Wage Act under the direction of The Industry and Labour Board

Director	PATTERSON FARMER	6602	552
Senior Investigator	MISS MARGARET STEPHEN		

ONTARIO LABOUR RELATIONS BOARD 15 QUEEN'S PARK, TORONTO

Administers The Labour Relations Act, 1948.

Chairman	P. M. DRAPER	770-1-2
Registrar	D. W. MATHER	
Board Examiners	A. M. BRUNSKILL	
	J. M. FLANNERY	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR OUTSIDE TORONTO

P.O. Box 473,
Haileybury, Ontario—Telephone 325

Rooms 715-6, Pigott Building,
Hamilton, Ontario—Telephone 2-2292

27 Princess Street,
Kingston, Ontario (Apprenticeship)

210 Wright Building,
424 Wellington Street,
London, Ontario—Telephone Metcalfe 4370

National Employment Service Building,
329 Richmond Street,
London, Ontario—Telephone Fairmont 4089 (Apprenticeship)

Garland Building,
Queen and O'Connor Streets,
Ottawa, Ontario—Telephone 5-1851 (Apprenticeship)

Fraser Building,
53 Queen Street,
Ottawa, Ontario—Telephone 2-4572

Room 15, 277 Cameron Street,
Court House, Port Arthur, Ontario

737 Louis Avenue
Windsor, Ontario—Telephone 3-4318

129 Sandwich Street East,
Windsor, Ontario—Telephone 2-1141 (Apprenticeship)

Compensation

Local
Room Tel.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD

CANADA LIFE BUILDING,

330 UNIVERSITY AVENUE, TORONTO—AD. 7031

Administers The Workmen's Compensation Act

The Minister of Labour for Ontario represents the Board in any matters to be dealt with by the Legislature or by the Executive Council of the Government.

Chairman	E. E. SPARROW
Vice-Chairman	DR. D. J. GALBRAITH
Commissioner	JOHN F. CAULEY
Secretary	S. R. JOHNSTON
Deputy to Commissioners	F. W. GRAHAM
Director of Medical Services	DR. D. E. BELL
Chief Medical Officer	DR. E. C. STEELE
Chief Claims Officer	W. B. TERRY

NIAGARA PARKS COMMISSION

NIAGARA FALLS, ONTARIO

Administers The Niagara Parks Act, 1949

Chairman	HON. CHARLES DALEY (Minister of Labour)
Vice-Chairman	FRED M. CAIRNS
Members	WILLIAM B. ROLLASON HAROLD G. FOX, K.C., Litt.D. THOMAS H. LEWIS CARL D. HANNIWELL CECIL SECORD GEORGE R. INGLIS
General Manager	MAXIM T. GRAY, O.L.S.
General Manager's Secretary	MRS. W. RUCH
Supervisor of Service Department	GEORGE L. ANDERSON
Purchasing Agents Division A	GEORGE FOLLEST
Division B	MISS B. C. MARTIN
Superintendent of Works in Charge of Buildings	HAROLD G. MALE
Chief Engineer	NELSON McCARTNEY
Superintendent of Horticultural Department	JOHN OAKES

Lands and Forests

DEPARTMENT OF LANDS AND FORESTS

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER			
	HON. HAROLD R. SCOTT	2302	392
Minister's Secretary	MISS EVA HARRISON	2302	392
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	F. A. MACDOUGALL	2311	342
Deputy-Minister's Secretary	MISS MURIEL P. BRETT		
Secretary	MISS MARION W. CRADDOCK	2311	342
ACCOUNTS			
Chief	J. G. McMILLEN	2527	355
AIR SERVICE			
Chief	G. E. PONSFORD, Sault Ste. Marie		
FISH AND WILDLIFE			
Chief	DR. W. J. K. HARKNESS	3502	540
FOREST PROTECTION			
Chief	T. E. MACKEY	3427	367
LAND AND RECREATIONAL AREAS			
Chief	W. D. CRAM	2402	375
LAW			
Chief	F. J. SULLIVAN	2502	548
OPERATION AND PERSONNEL			
Chief	P. O. RHYNAS	2434	760
REFORESTATION			
Chief	E. J. ZAVITZ	3427	372
RESEARCH			
Chief	R. N. JOHNSTON	2503	341
SURVEYS AND ENGINEERING			
Chief	F. W. BEATTY	2313	370
TIMBER MANAGEMENT			
Chief	J. F. SHARPE	2402	377

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

Main Floor, East Block, Parliament Buildings

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF MINES,	HON. WELLAND S. GEMMELL		
Secretary			
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	H. C. RICKABY	1311	682-3
Secretary	MISS D. E. DUTCHIAK	1311	682-3 and 681
SULPHUR FUMES ARBITRATOR			
	R. H. MURRAY, Sudbury		
MINING COURT			
	JUDGE T. E. GODSON	1434	692
NATURAL GAS AND PETROLEUM			
Commissioner	R. B. HARKNESS	1327	697
LIBRARY			
Librarian	MISS H. BATCHELOR	1433	677
ASSISTANT DEPUTY MINISTER			
	D. G. SINCLAIR	1315	682-3
Secretary	MISS D. E. DUTCHIAK		and 681
TEMISKAMING TESTING LABS., COBALT			
Manager	A. A. COLE, Cobalt		
UNWROUGHT METALS SALES LICENSE			
	D. G. SINCLAIR	1315	682-3 and 681
MINING LANDS RECORD			
Chief	J. WORK	1308	676
Supervisor	J. F. McFARLAND	1320	688
RECORDERS—DRAUGHTING			
Toronto	J. W. DOUGLAS	1317	
SURVEYED LANDS			
Mining Recorder	J. F. McFARLAND	1320	688

Mines

		Room	Local Tel.
UNSURVEYED LANDS			
Chief Clerk	JACK WORK	1308	676
DREDGING SAND AND GRAVEL			
	J. F. McFARLAND	1320	688
GEOLOGY			
Provincial Geologist	M. E. HURST	1402	693
STATISTICS AND PUBLICITY			
Statistician		1419	685
MINES INSPECTION AND CABLE TESTING			
Chief Inspector	W. O. TOWER	1425	696
ASSAY			
Provincial Assayer	D. MODDLE	Room 8th floor	687
PUBLICATIONS			
Director	A. BRAIDWOOD	1534	686
Chief Cartographer	J. LEDINGHAM	1324	695
ACCOUNTS			
Accountant	B. C. LEE	1407	690
MINE ASSESSOR			
Assessor	A. R. CROZIER	1403	689
FILES			
Senior Clerk	GEO. STEVENS	1532	684

Municipal Affairs

DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

Ground Floor, Main Building

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS			
	HON. GEORGE H. DUNBAR	181	100-1
Minister's Secretary	MISS W. E. DARKE	181	100
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	W. A. ORR	177	720
Secretary	MISS G. GRIER	177	720-1
SUPERVISOR: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION			
	J. W. P. CARTER	168	722
SUPERVISOR: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION			
	R. L. KENNEDY	169	723
SUPERVISOR: MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION			
	H. L. CUMMINGS	165	724
ASSESSMENT SUPERVISOR			
	M. R. SLOAN	163	727
SUPERVISOR OF AUDITS			
	J. T. F. ORR	159a	729
STATISTICIAN			
	S. J. KELLY	160	728
ACCOUNTANT			
	R. P. BELKIE	164	726
LIBRARIAN			
	MISS E. M. BASSINGTHWAITE	164a	724
FILING			
	MISS G. J. NICHOLL	159	728

Municipal Affairs

		Room	Local Tel.
REGISTRAR OF VITAL STATISTICS			
	R. B. WALLACE	5602	632
PRINCIPAL CLERK			
	H. F. C. HUMPHRIES	5602	632
RECEIVING UNIT			
Supervisor	W. V. McCABE	5627	634
TABULATING UNIT			
Supervisor	E. PIKE	4612	639
STATISTICAL UNIT			
Supervisor	I. M. JUDSON	5603	638
MICROFILM UNIT			
Supervisor	M. FOLLETT	5608	632
DELAYED REGISTRATION UNIT			
Supervisor	G. ROUTCLIFFE	5612	535
RECORDS ROOM AND PUBLIC			
Supervisor	J. C. WREYFORD	5627	629
ACCOUNTING UNIT			
Accountant	H. NETTERFIELD	5627	636
CORRESPONDENCE UNIT			
Supervisor	H. VALLEAU	5610	635
FILING			
Supervisor	M. BRUCE	5612	635
ONTARIO MUNICIPAL BOARD			
Chairman	R. S. COLTER, K.C.	340	140-1-2
Vice-Chairman	W. P. NEAR, B.A.Sc.	340	140-1-2
Members	W. J. MOORE, O.L.S.	340	140-1-2
	R. C. ROWLAND	340	140-1-2
	R. H. YEATES	340	140-1-2
Secretary	MISS M. B. SANDERSON	340	140-1-2
SUPERVISOR OF TELEPHONE SERVICE			
	J. A. McDONALD	343	144

Planning and Development

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

880 Bay Street

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER			
Secretary	HON. WILLIAM GRIESINGER MISS MARJORIE ELDER	PR. 2161 PR. 2161	
IMMIGRATION BRANCH			
Director	MRS. E. W. BROWNELL	PR. 2161	
Assistant Director	F. W. STANLEY, M.B.E.	PR. 2161	
COMMUNITY PLANNING BRANCH			
Consultant	A. E. BUNNELL	PR. 2161	
Assistant Chief Planner	A. L. S. NASH	PR. 2161	
Assistant Planner-General	N. G. KEEFER	PR. 2161	
Assistant Planner Subdivisions	T. A. C. TYRRELL	PR. 2161	
HOUSING BRANCH			
Director	E. A. WESTERN	PR. 2161	
Secretary	MISS MARY HILLARY	PR. 2161	
ACCOUNTS	MRS. ANNE CAMERON	PR. 2161	
CONSERVATION BRANCH			
Director	A. H. RICHARDSON 863 Bay Street	PR. 2411	
TRADE AND INDUSTRY BRANCH			
Director	F. J. LYLE, 145 Yonge Street	AD. 6138	
Assistant Director	R. A. BAKER		
Industrial Engineers	A. V. CRATE L. S. CAMPBELL		
Field Representative	J. E. TURNBULL		
ONTARIO NORTHLAND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION, North Bay, Ont.			
Chairman	COL. C. E. REYNOLDS, D.S.O., M.C.		
Vice-Chairman and Industrial Commissioner,	W. P. HARVEY, M.P.P., North Bay, Ont.		
Commissioners	COL. THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM GRIESINGER, M.C., V.D. R. S. POTTER, Matheson, Ont.		
Secretary	S. W. GOWAN		
General Manager	A. FREEMAN, North Bay, Ont.		

Provincial Secretary

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT

Main Building

		Room	Local Tel.
PROVINCIAL SECRETARY AND REGISTRAR			
	HON. ARTHUR WELSH, D.S.O.		
Secretary	MISS JEAN TRENOUTH	193	102
		193	102
DEPUTY PROVINCIAL SECRETARY			
	R. J. CUDNEY	102	35
Secretary	MISS R. B. ALLAN	104	35
Solicitors	G. W. STODDART	105	35
	C. H. HOLLINGSHEAD	103	35
	J. W. GEMMELL, JR.	116	109
	J. K. MARCUS	193	104
COMPANY INCORPORATION			
Solicitors	G. W. STODDART	105	35
	C. H. HOLLINGSHEAD	103	35
	J. W. GEMMELL	113	109
Senior Clerk	MISS E. L. TILDEN	104	35
Chief Charter Engrossing Clerk	MISS E. I. McCORMACK	113	39
COMPANY RETURNS			
Returns Officer	J. K. MARCUS	193	104
Assistant Returns Officer	GORDON GREAVES	157	69
MARRIAGES			
Solicitor	J. W. GEMMELL, JR.	113	109
Senior Clerk	MISS V. I. COULING	116	109
RECORDS			
Recording Officer	B. E. WILLAN	110	107
Assistant Recording Officer	MISS I. EDMUNDS	110	107
ACCOUNTS AND SEARCHES			
Accountant	W. W. WHITE	155	110
Assistant Accountant	MISS E. M. RICE	154	106
Chief Files Clerk	A. J. DALY	153	108

Provincial Secretary

		Room	Local Tel.
CLERK OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY AND CHIEF ELECTION OFFICER			
	A. C. LEWIS, K.C.	317-9	125
Assistant Clerk	R. G. LEWIS	317	125
Senior Clerk	A. W. CORNER	326	127
CLERK OF THE CROWN IN CHANCERY			
	C. F. BULMER, I.S.O.	320	9
OFFICE OF THE KING'S PRINTER			
KING'S PRINTER	BAPTIST JOHNSTON, O.B.E.	149	730
Secretary	MISS B. G. WALLS	149	731
Accountant	MISS A. W. WHELAN	148	733
Ontario Gazette	J. D. GRAY	111	736
Printing	P. L. CHANDLER	112	734
	W. F. CALDWELL	112	735
	F. F. FOGG	111	736
Publications	R. LINDSAY	Front Hall	732
Stationery	P. D. SHEA	147	739
	F. W. SPRAGUE	148	737
Stock Room	R. WILSON	Basement	738
ONTARIO SOCIAL SECURITY AND REHABILITATION COMMITTEE			
9 Richmond St. E.			
Secretary	J. J. RICHARDSON, D.S.O.	EL.	9085
ONTARIO HOUSE, 13 Charles II St., London, S.W. 1, England			
Agent-General	J. S. P. ARMSTRONG		
RESEARCH COUNCIL OF ONTARIO			
39 Queen's Park			
President	DR. R. C. WALLACE, President of Queen's University		
Director	PROF. J. O. WILHELM, O.B.E., KI. 4160		

Provincial Secretary

		Room	Local Tel.
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION			
Commissioner	C. J. FOSTER	461	14
Assistant	MISS F. V. GLENNEY	481	10
PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION BOARD			
Chairman	HON. DANA PORTER, K.C.	N220	200
Member	J. L. ZOLLER	1542	262
Secretary	C. J. FOSTER	461	14
JOINT ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO			
Chairman	C. J. FOSTER	461	14
Official Representatives	H. A. COTNAM	382	150
	DR. J. T. PHAIR	5311	440
	L. R. McDONALD, O.B.E.	193	102
Civil Service Representatives	C. RICHARDS	444	50
NEWSPAPER CLIPPING SERVICE			
Head	A. W. CORNER	326	127
Assistant	MISS E. CAVERHILL	326	127

Public Welfare

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Third Floor, East Block

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF PUBLIC WELFARE			
	HON. WILLIAM A. GOODFELLOW	3302	640-1
Departmental Secretary and Secretary to the Minister	MRS. B. C. HOUSTON	3302	640-1
DEPUTY MINISTER			
	B. W. HEISE	3311	768-9
Deputy Minister's Secretary	MISS E. W. BEST	3311	768-9
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT			
	J. S. BAND	3302	338-9
MOTHERS' ALLOWANCES COMMISSION			
Chairman	E. T. PLANT	3327	384
Vice-Chairman			
Commissioner	B. W. HEISE		
OLD AGE PENSIONS COMMISSION			
Chairman	S. N. ASBURY	3310	
Commissioner	E. H. HARSTON	3532	
Commissioner	MRS. MARY M. POWELL	3432B	
SOLDIERS' AID COMMISSION			
Chairman	LT.-COL. E. A. BAKER		
	Business Address: 186 Beverley St., WA. 2331		
Director	COL. W. RHOADES, 11 Queen's Park		528
CHILD WELFARE DIVISION			
Director	B. BEAUMONT		
	70 Mutual St., PL. 5211		

Public Welfare

		Room	Local Tel.
HOMES FOR THE AGED			
Supervisor	L. E. LUDLOW	3321	
DIRECT RELIEF			
Assistant Director	A. T. BOSANQUET	3507	
Southern Ontario—7 areas under 7 District Supervisors			
Northern Ontario—5 areas under 5 District Relief Administrators			
WELFARE UNITS			
Assistant Director	S. CROWE	3323	521
ACCOUNTS			
Accountant	W. A. SALMONS	3313	

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS	HON. GEORGE H. DOUCETT		
		1603	395-6
Secretary	MISS H. FAREWELL	1603	395-6
DEPUTY MINISTER AND CHIEF ARCHITECT			
	GEORGE N. WILLIAMS	6313	644-5
Secretary	MISS F. J. WILEY	6313	644-5
ASSISTANT CHIEF ARCHITECT			
	S. JAMES VANCE	6315	650-1
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT			
	SIDNEY WOOD	6310	67-8
ENGINEER (ELECTRICAL)			
	E. W. MOODIE	6319	
			648-671
ENGINEER (CIVIL)			
	W. L. RICE	6319	
			648-67
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT OF CONSTRUCTION			
	C. V. McGIFFIN	6315	650-1
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT OF MECHANICAL SERVICES			
	H. G. WALSH	6329	649
DIVISIONAL SUPT. OF CONSTRUCTION (Toronto District)			
	E. M. ALLEN	6319	
			648-671
PURCHASING OFFICER			
	J. P. SHARP	6433	646-7

Public Works

	Room	Local Tel.
BUILDINGS SUPERINTENDENT		
W. L. BROWN (Main Bldg)	174	251
HEAD GARDENER		
ALLAN GRAY	64	659
(Contact through time office)		
HEAD TELEGRAPH OPERATOR		
S. W. LOWE (Main Bldg)	474	255
SUPERVISOR, TELEPHONE EXCHANGE		
MISS I. V. INKPEN	4417	

Reform Institutions

DEPARTMENT OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS

Ground Floor, Main Building

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS	HON. WILLIAM E. HAMILTON		
Minister's Secretary	MISS W. E. DARKE	181	100-1
DEPUTY MINISTER	C. F. NEELANDS	185	116-7
DIRECTOR	A. R. VIRGIN	170	118
PRINCIPAL CLERK	W. H. HILL	185	116
SECRETARIES, GENERAL FILES, PRISONERS' RECORDS	W. H. HILL	185	116
ACCOUNTS AND PAYROLLS	J. K. LAMBIE	182	113
PURCHASING			
Purchasing Officer	W. WATHERSTON	171	114
SUPERINTENDENT OF CONSTRUCTION	W. L. McJANNET	171	114-5
ASSISTANT	F. V. OTT	171	114-5
INSPECTORS			
Chief Inspector	T. M. GOURLAY	171	114-5
	RALPH AYRES	171	114-5
ASSISTANT INSPECTORS			
	S. E. LOUGH	171	114-5
	R. HARDEN	171	114-5
INSPECTION			
8 District Gaols	35 County Gaols		
2 City Gaols	4 Reformatories		
5 Industrial Farms	3 Female Refuges		
7 Training Schools			

Reform Institutions

		Room	Local Tel.
TRANSFER OF PRISONERS			
Assistant Inspector	J. H. FISK	184	111
PROVINCIAL BAILIFFS			
	H. STEWART	184	111
	S. CRAIG	184	111
TRAINING SCHOOLS ADVISORY BOARD			
Chairman	DR. E. P. LEWIS, Director of Mental Hygiene, AD. 7171		
TRAINING SCHOOLS CORRESPONDENCE AND FILES			
Secretary	E. CARR	122	525
ONTARIO TRAINING SCHOOLS			
ONTARIO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS			
Superintendent	W. J. EASTAUGH	Bowmanville	600
BOWMANVILLE BRANCH			
Assistant Superintendent	S. J. RICKARD		
GALT BRANCH			
Assistant Superintendent	W. T. LITTLE	Galt	1891-W
ONTARIO TRAINING SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, COBOURG			
Superintendent	MISS ISABEL J. MACNEILL, O.B.E.	Cobourg	336
PRIVATE TRAINING SCHOOLS			
ST. JOHN'S			
Superintendent	BROTHER FRANCIS 127 Victoria Park Ave., Toronto	HO.	7721
ST. MARY'S, DOWNSVIEW, ONTARIO			
Mother Superior		OR.	5444
ST. JOSEPH'S, ALFRED, ONTARIO			
Superintendent	BROTHER GEORGE, Alfred		
ONTARIO BOARD OF PAROLE			
Chairman and Chief Parole Officer	G. M. DIX, 11 Queen's Park Cres., Toronto		80
Secretary	GEORGE TRUMBELL, 11 Queen's Park Cres., Toronto		80

Reform Institutions

		Room	Local Tel.
REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS			
ONTARIO REFORMATORY, GUELPH			
Superintendent	COL. G. H. BASHER, O.B.E.		1360
Assistant			
Superintendents	J. STEWART		
	W. T. BRAND		
ONTARIO REFORMATORY, BRAMPTON			
Superintendent	J. A. GRAHAM	BR. 521	
ONTARIO REFORMATORY, MIMICO			
Superintendent	A. G. BROWN	LY. 3031	
Assistant Superintendent	T. H. LYON		
ANDREW MERCER REFORMATORY			
1155 King Street West, Toronto			
Superintendent	MISS JEAN MILNE, R.N.	LA. 0324	
Assistant Superintendent	MRS. J. T. BURROWS		
INDUSTRIAL FARM, BURWASH			
Superintendent	GERALD WRIGHT		
Assistant			
Superintendents	A. P. SILCOX		
	ROBT. H. PATERSON		
INDUSTRIAL FARM, MONTEITH			
Superintendent	DELBERT ROBERT WHYTE		
INDUSTRIAL FARM, NEYS			
Superintendent	WM. J. CATTON		
BURTCH INDUSTRIAL FARM, BRANTFORD ONTARIO			
Superintendent	H. M. HOOPER, M.B.E.		
RIDEAU INDUSTRIAL FARM, CORNWALL, ONTARIO			
Superintendent	EDWARD GRIFFIN		

Travel and Publicity

DEPARTMENT OF TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY

Sixth and Main Floors, East Building

		Room	Local Tel.
OFFICE OF THE MINISTER			
Minister	HON. LOUIS P. CECILE, K.C.		
		6406	317-8
Minister's Secretary	MISS GRACE STAGG	6406	317-8
DEPUTY MINISTER AND PUBLICITY DIRECTOR			
	TOM C. McCALL	6406	317-8
Deputy Minister's Secretary	MISS AUDREY ROLSTON	6406	317-8
Secretary	MISS MARGARET HEAD	6406	317-8
Executive Assistant	TOM JOHNSON	1508	17-18
ACCOUNTANT			
	J. E. HANDFORD	1508	17-18
Asst. Accountant	E. H. JOHNSTON	1508	17-18
Secretary	MISS VERA KNOWLES	1508	17-18
PUBLICITY BRANCH			
Asst. Director (Publicity)	J. E. WRIGHT	1508	17-18
Asst. Director (Publications)	T. C. ROGERS	1508	17-18
Secretary	MISS MARJORIE DRISCOLL	1508	17-18
Secretary	MISS PAULINE HOWE	1508	17-18
INFORMATION BRANCH,			
15 QUEEN'S PARK			
Director	GEORGE H. McLEAN	2	316
Asst. Director	F. A. VENN	2	316
Secretary	MISS ANN NEELANDS	2	316
Supervisor of Receptionists	MISS RUTH WELLS	2	316
Supervisor of Information Services	MRS. M. V. JACKSON	1	316
Asst. Supervisor	MRS. TERESA CROWE	1	316
Mechanical Division	ANDREW DAVIDSON	515	23
Shipping Division	LLOYD HARROTT	Freight Office Main Bldg.	
Travel Service	MRS. I. K. CONNELL	Main Corridor Main Bldg.	32

Travel and Publicity

		Room	Local Tel.
DEVELOPMENT BRANCH, 15 QUEEN'S PARK			
Director	C. D. CROWE	2	316
Asst. Director	GUY E. MOORE	2	316
Inspector	J. R. McHATTIE	2	316
Secretary	MISS ROSE FLORAS	2	316
WINTER PROMOTION AND PHOTOGRAPHY BRANCH, EAST BLOCK			
Director	CLINTON MELVILLE	1508	17-18
Photographic Technician	COLIN MacDONALD	Main Bldg. 32	311
Secretary		1508	17-18
DIVISION OF PUBLIC INFORMATION MAIN BUILDING			
Director	G. W. HOGARTH	117	63-64
Assistant to Director	H. J. RUTSEY	118	34
Secretary	MISS MARY ROCHE	118	63-64
Co-Editor	P. O. LALONDE	118	63-64

Treasury

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

		Room	Local Tel.
MINISTER'S OFFICE			
Treasurer and Prime Minister	HON. L. M. FROST, K.C.	281	0-4
Minister's Secretaries	MRS. PHILOMENE GREGORY	381	430
	MRS. HELEN RUSSELL	381	430
DEPUTY MINISTER'S OFFICE			
Deputy Treasurer and Controller of Finances	DR. C. S. WALTERS	376	160
Deputy Minister's Secretary	MISS WINNIFRED TOBIN	376	160
GENERAL OFFICE			
Assistant Deputy Treasurer	G. J. L. JONES	373	570
Solicitor to the Treasury	J. D. PECK	373	565
Chief Accountant	H. E. BROWN	370	564
Executive Assistant and Departmental Secretary	BONAMY SHERIFF	373	571
Head Cashier	R. T. REGAN	362	568
Registrar and Custodian of Securities, Bond Branch	A. W. DAVIES	4324	121
OFFICE OF CONTROLLER OF REVENUE			
Controller of Revenue	P. T. CLARK	270	666
Assistant Controller of Revenue	H. S. GUNN	273	183
Solicitor	J. H. WRIGHT	273	171
Chief Inspector, Security Transfer Tax and Land Transfer Tax	A. W. THOMSON	261	188
Assistant Director, Hospitals Tax Branch	J. J. O'NEILL	471	83

Treasury

		Room	Local Tel.
OFFICE OF CONTROLLER OF REVENUE— SUCCESSION DUTY BRANCH			
Director	W. C. BROWNING	351	173
Assistant Director	L. A. RICHARD	351	174
Consent Officer	LEONARD KEMP	355	165
SAVINGS OFFICE			
Director	O. J. McCULLOUGH	256	561
Assistant Director	S. C. PATTON	256	561
Manager, Parliament Buildings Branch	A. L. LEE	254	560
AGRICULTURAL LOANS BRANCH			
Commissioner of Agricultural Loans and Settlers' Loan	J. O. FRASER	4606	320
Chief Inspector	C. C. McNEIL	4616	327
Accountant	F. P. JOHNSTON	4636	333
MOTION PICTURE CENSORSHIP AND THEATRE INSPECTION BRANCH			
Chairman	O. J. SILVERTHORNE 1075 Millwood Rd. HY. 2191		
Chief Inspector of Theatres	W. D. McPHEE		
Principal Clerk	G. W. BELCHER		
BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH			
Provincial Statistician	H. J. CHATER	T1403	578
Assistant Provincial Statistician	G. E. GATHERCOLE	T1404	579
POST OFFICE, LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY			
Postmaster	S. M. GRANT	150	621
Assistant Postmaster	G. R. MORRIS	151	621

PUBLICATIONS

Public Accounts—Printed Yearly

Budget Address—Printed Yearly

Report of the Board of Censors of Motion Pictures—Printed Yearly

A Conspectus of the Province of Ontario, 1947. Out of print.

Provincial Auditor

OFFICE OF THE PROVINCIAL AUDITOR

Third Floor—Main Building

		Room	Local Tel.
PROVINCIAL AUDITOR			
	H. A. COTNAM	382	150
Secretary to Provincial Auditor	MISS F. DELVES	384	154
Assistant Provincial Auditor	G. H. SPENCE	388	152
General Administration	L. J. LEIGH	384	151
ENQUIRY			
re Cheques	F. H. LEE	387	157
re Requisitions	M. D. RANKIN	386	156
re Payrolls	H. G. COCHRAN	368	155

Guide to Services

Agriculture

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Minister: THE HONOURABLE THOMAS L. KENNEDY

The Department of Agriculture is constituted, through its branches and institutions, to serve the agricultural interests of the Province, to promote the prosperity and welfare of farm people, and to develop and improve the agricultural industry of Ontario through a scientific approach to its problems and an appreciation of the needs, not only of the people of Canada, but of the whole world, for supplies of essential food.

There are four distinct phases to the activities of the Department, although they are co-related and each is dependent on the others for the success and effectiveness of the work done. These four phases are instruction, research, extension and promotion, and each of these has its place in the activities of the Department in the interests of sound agricultural development in Ontario.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located on the Fourth Floor of the East Block of the
Parliament Buildings

Deputy Minister - - - - - Room 4311
Assistant Deputy Minister - - - - - Room 4313

BRANCHES

Director, Agricultural Extension - - - - Room 4427
Director, Agricultural and Horticultural
Societies - - - - - Room 4508
Commissoner of Marketing—Co-operation
and Markets - - - - - Room 4410
Director, Crops, Seeds and Weeds - - - Room 4431
Director, Dairy - - - - - Room 4426
Director, Fruit - - - - - Room 4402
Live Stock Commissioner—Live Stock - - Room 4327
Chairman, Milk Control Board - - - - Room 4505
Director, Ontario Farm Service Force 9 Richmond St. E.
Director, Statistics and Publications - - Room 4434
Director, Women's Institute Branch and
Home Economics Service - - - - - Room 4405

AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

President —Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph
Principal —Ontario Veterinary College, Guelph
Principal —Kemptville Agricultural School, Kemptville
Director —Horticultural Experiment Station, Vineland
Director —Western Ontario Experimental Farm, Ridgeway
Superintendent—Demonstration Farm, New Liskeard

Correspondence should be directed to the Deputy Minister of Agriculture, Parliament Buildings, Toronto 2, Ontario.

BRANCHES

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION

The chief function of the Director of Agricultural Extension is the supervision of the work of the Agricultural Representatives who carry the work of agricultural extension into every county and district in the Province. Under his jurisdiction, in addition to the head office in Toronto, are 54 offices in the Province, located in all counties and districts, with 53 agricultural representatives, many of whom have assistants. Each agricultural representative is responsible for carrying out the policies of the Department in his own county and district, and for rendering assistance in every possible way to farm organizations, groups of farmers as well as individual farm operators.

HEAD OFFICE: Administrative duties in head office include the supervision of the county and district offices and their equipment, leases and personnel, inspection of offices, supervision of general policy on Junior Extension, organization of short course itineraries and assembling of equipment, supervision of emergency surveys and reports, managing competitions at larger fairs and supervising boys' and girls' club work, organization and management of the Provincial Inter-Club competitions and assistance in the National Contests and supervision of seed grain under the Seed Grain Subsidy Act and the Northern Ontario Seed Grain Policy.

LIVE STOCK IMPROVEMENT: In their own counties and districts, Agricultural Representatives give leadership in the promotion of such live stock improvement measures as veterinary assistance, calfhood vaccination, warble fly control, milk testing, artificial insemination units, cattle sales, boar clubs, and the bull loaning policy.

SOILS AND CROPS: Agricultural Representatives act as secretaries of the 53 County and District Crop Improvement Associations, and give supervision to test and demonstration plots. In Northern Ontario they take charge of seed distribution. They give leadership in soil conservation and land use programmes, assist in drainage surveys and promote reforestation measures. They also give assistance in the placing of farm labour.

JUNIOR DEVELOPMENT: Agricultural Representatives are responsible for the organization of Boys' and Girls' Farm Club projects, assist in judging exhibits at Rural School Fairs, promote and assist in live stock and seed judging competitions and in coaching individuals and teams for the competitions staged at the Canadian National Exhibition and the Royal Winter Fair. In some counties they have supervision over rural youth centres established with Government assistance. They give leadership, guidance and direction to Junior Farmer Clubs and Associations. They organize and conduct short courses for young farmers in their counties.

COUNTY COMMITTEES: In those counties and districts where County Agricultural Committees have been established, the Agricultural Representative acts as secretary, and gives leadership in carrying out the projects sponsored by these committees.

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL SOCIETIES BRANCH

The Agricultural and Horticultural Societies Branch has oversight over and gives assistance to various types of Agricultural and Horticultural Societies throughout the province. It administers the grants which are provided for these societies.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES: The Branch provides assistance to fairs held by Agricultural Societies by the provision of judges and financial grants. Grants are also made for field crop competitions sponsored by these societies.

Advice and guidance in the improvement of fair grounds and buildings are provided by the Branch.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETIES: This Branch is responsible for administering the grants to Horticultural Societies for the carrying on of their activities. It provides a lecturer whose services are used freely by such societies.

The Branch co-operates with the Ontario Horticultural Association in the holding of Rural School Ground Improvement Competitions and School Forestry Competitions.

PLOWMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS: Assistance is given to the Ontario Plowmen's Association in the holding of its annual International Plowing Match and Farm Machinery Demonstration, and to county plowmen's associations in the holding of their annual plowing matches.

COMMUNITY HALLS: The Branch is responsible for administration of the Community Halls Act, under which grants are made for community halls and athletic fields.

CO-OPERATION AND MARKETS BRANCH

The activities of the Co-operation and Markets Branch are devoted to administering the Farm Products Marketing Act under the jurisdiction of the Farm Products Marketing Board; the Credit Unions Act under the jurisdiction of the Inspector and Registrar of Credit Unions, and the Ontario Food Terminal Act under the jurisdiction of the Ontario Food Terminal Board of which the Commissioner of Marketing as head of the Branch is Chairman.

FARM PRODUCTS MARKETING BOARD: The Farm Products Marketing Board is vested with authority to recommend the approval of marketing schemes under the Act, and, if approved by the Minister of Agriculture, to establish and supervise the operation of local boards to administer the schemes. The Board conducts and supervises all votes by ballot on marketing schemes. It has authority to give approval to all agreements reached by negotiation under the provisions of the Farm Products Marketing Act.

ONTARIO FOOD TERMINAL: The Chairman of the Ontario Food Terminal Board is the Commissioner of this Branch. Its responsibility for the present is limited to the acquiring of property and the construction of buildings and facilities for the Ontario Food Terminal.

Agriculture

CREDIT UNIONS: The Branch is responsible for the promotion, registration and inspection of Credit Unions in Ontario. The Inspector is responsible for making regular inspections and reviewing the financial statements and operating policies of Credit Unions. The Registrar is responsible for the incorporation of the Credit Unions under The Ontario Credit Unions Act and the filing of standard by-laws therewith.

PRODUCER CO-OPERATIVES: Advice and assistance is offered in connection with the incorporation of Producer Co-operative Companies under Part XII of the Ontario Companies Act and the preparation and filing of standard forms of by-laws thereunder.

CROPS, SEEDS AND WEEDS BRANCH

This Branch is responsible for crop improvement work of all types in the Province, and for the promotion and operation of projects having as their objective the improvement of crop production, both as to quantity and quality, the control of weeds throughout the Province and the guidance of farmers as to their crop production practices.

SEED CLEANING PLANT POLICY: The Branch administers the policy of granting subsidies to seed cleaning plants, and is responsible for the licensing and inspection of such plants.

NORTHERN ONTARIO SEED POLICY: The Branch takes charge of the purchasing of seed for Northern Ontario under this policy, to be distributed through the Agricultural Representatives to farmers and settlers in Northern Ontario.

AGRICULTURAL LIMESTONE POLICY: The Branch, in co-operation with the Dominion Department of Agriculture, provides a freight subsidy on shipments of agricultural limestone to Ontario farms, whether shipped by rail or truck.

POTATO IMPROVEMENT: Through a Fieldman in the Branch specializing in potatoes it conducts a programme for potato improvement in the Province, by sponsoring 500 bushel potato clubs, conducting potato field days and spray and dust tests. It carries on a programme of education and inspection for bacterial ring rot disease of potatoes.

TURNIP IMPROVEMENT: The Branch carries on a programme for turnip improvement along the same lines as that for potatoes.

WEED CONTROL ACT: The administration of the Weed Control Act is the responsibility of this Branch. It maintains a staff of district weed inspectors. It conducts regular weed conferences with a view to improving enforcement of the Act. An experimental and demonstration programme in the use of chemical weed killers with power spraying machines is carried on. It conducts special demonstrations on the control of specific weeds in areas where these weeds are prevalent.

CROP IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION: The Branch co-operates with and gives assistance to the Ontario Crop Improvement Association and its county branches in the holding of seed fairs and displays and in all types of crop improvement projects at both the provincial and county

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level. It carries on specific projects for long-term pasture improvement and the treatment of problem pastures. It conducts seed drill surveys to check on the quality of seed being sown on Ontario farms. The Branch is also active in promoting the growing of registered seed for cereal and forage crops in Ontario.

CROP, SEED AND WEED COMMITTEES: Members of the Branch staff are active on advisory committees dealing with weed control, pasture projects, seed cleaning, potato production, turnip production, seed treatment and general field crop improvement.

GENERAL CROP IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME: The Branch promotes special publicity on crops, seeds and weeds through the medium of press releases and radio broadcasts. Educational displays are placed at the leading exhibitions in the Province. It gives assistance in campaigns for the eradication of barberry and buckthorn where these shrubs are prevalent.

DAIRY BRANCH

The Dairy Branch is responsible for the maintenance of the highest possible standards in the production of cheese and butter in Ontario.

CHEESE: The Branch maintains a staff of cheese instructors and inspectors, whose duties include making periodic visits to cheese factories, to give instruction to cheese makers, and do everything possible to improve cheese quality.

BUTTER: The Branch, through its creamery instructors and inspectors, gives a similar service to creameries in Ontario, and is concerned also with improvement of butter quality. In co-operation with the Ontario Creamery Association, it sponsors each year butter quality competitions and butter keeping quality competitions.

The Dairy Branch is also responsible for enforcement of the Dairy Products Act, and for making regular checks on the butter-fat tests and creamery records.

FRUIT BRANCH

The Fruit Branch is primarily concerned with raising standards of fruit and vegetable production throughout the Province, and is also charged with responsibility for enforcement of regulations for plant disease and insect control, fruit inspection and the licensing of fruit and vegetable transport agencies.

CROP SURVEYS: Each year, during the growing season, surveys are made of the estimated production of fruit and vegetables, for distribution in the form of seasonal reports. At the end of the crop year, reports are issued on the total production and value of these crops.

PLANT DISEASES ACT: The Branch is responsible for enforcement of the provisions of this act, for surveys to determine the prevalence of plant diseases and insect pests, and for campaigns for the control of

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such diseases and pests. It is responsible for enforcement of the regulations for control of bacterial ring rot disease in potatoes, and for investigation into such diseases as the sugar beet nematode.

FARM PRODUCTS GRADES AND SALES ACT: The Fruit Branch is responsible for administration and enforcement of regulations under this Act. These include regulations for the licensing of truckers and for the inspection of fruits and vegetables as to grades and packaging. In addition to having a force of inspectors available for this work, the Branch operates fruit inspection stations at strategic points in the fruit and vegetable areas of the Province.

CO-OPERATIVE MARKETING LOANS ACT: Loans made under the Co-operative Marketing Loans Act come under the supervision of this Branch, which also has supervision over cold storage plants operated by the Province, or which have been granted loans by the Province.

LIVE STOCK BRANCH

The Live Stock Branch is responsible for the improvement and general development of the live stock industry of the Province in all its phases, and for giving assistance to live stock organizations and operations for the benefit of the producers of Ontario.

HORSES: The Branch is responsible for the administration of the Stallion Enrolment Act. It also provides financial grants to horse shows held throughout the province.

CATTLE: The Branch is responsible for co-operation with the Dominion Department of Agriculture in carrying out the restricted area policy, and pays the expenses of the veterinarians engaged in the work of tuberculosis testing of cattle under this policy.

The Branch gives leadership to local campaigns for control and elimination of the warble fly.

The Branch is responsible for administration of the legislation respecting artificial insemination of cattle, and for the payment of grants for the establishment and operation of artificial insemination centres.

Substantial financial grants are provided for auction sales of pure-bred live stock and special cattle shows.

The Branch administers the policy of providing financial assistance to groups of beef producers in the purchase of pure bred beef breed bulls.

SWINE: The Branch is responsible for administering the bacon hog club policy of the Department, through which pure bred boars are leased to organized bacon hog clubs.

Under its guidance, a hog feeding demonstration policy is being carried on with the co-operation of 61 hog producers of the Province.

Grants of financial assistance are made for auction sales and special breed shows of swine.

SHEEP: Financial assistance is given by the Branch in the conduct of auction sales of pure bred sheep, regional sheep shows and lamb fairs.

SUPERVISION: The Branch has supervision over the Live Stock Protection Act, and is responsible for the recording of all brands under the Branding of Live Stock Act.

MILK CONTROL BOARD OF ONTARIO

The Milk Control Board of Ontario is responsible for the making and carrying out arrangements for the orderly marketing of fluid milk throughout the Province of Ontario.

MILK PURCHASE AGREEMENTS: The Board has authority to approve of agreements made between producers and distributors, processors and transporters of milk, relative to the price, conditions of sale and trucking of milk, where such agreements are reached through a process of collective bargaining. Where no agreement is reached, arbitration proceedings follow. The Board has wide powers of regulation relative to the sale, processing, transportation and distribution of milk in Ontario, but no control is exercised on the retail prices to the consumer.

FIELD INSPECTION: The Board employs a staff of fieldmen to give supervision to milk purchases, tests, records, payments, and to handle complaints of producers in connection with their milk sales.

The field inspection work also includes the making of audits on payments to producers, and special investigations to obtain information for the Board.

LICENSING: The Board is responsible for the licensing of distributors, processors and transporters of milk.

ONTARIO FARM SERVICE FORCE

The Ontario Farm Service Force is organized as a service to farmers, for the purpose of recruiting farm labour for the rush seasons of haying and harvesting and fruit and vegetable harvesting.

STAFF: It is headed by a Director, and has a staff of placement officers and camp supervisors who give supervision to the workers who are sent to farms, help to recruit seasonal workers and keep in contact with the farmers. Members of this staff are both male and female. The National Council of Y.W.C.A. provides supervision of food, health, housekeeping and recreation.

FARM SERVICE CAMPS: In the fruit and vegetable areas of the Province where large supplies of seasonal workers are required, the Farm Service Force co-operates in the operation of Farm Service Force Camps, in which boys and girls live while working on farms in the immediate neighbourhood. It recruits the workers to fill these camps, and gives supervision to their operation.

COMMANDO LABOUR: The Farm Service Force is also responsible for organizing Farm Commando Brigades of day to day workers for harvesting operations, and offers a day to day service of help to the fruit and vegetable farmers in the Toronto area.

While not primarily organized for this purpose, it does some work in the field of placement of families and year-round farm labourers. It also places young men and women on farms during the summer holiday season.

STATISTICS AND PUBLICATIONS BRANCH

The Statistics and Publications Branch is responsible for the compilation and distribution of statistics on all phases of farm production during the year, and the printing and distribution of bulletins, circulars and pamphlets dealing with agricultural subjects.

REPORTS: Through this Branch, the following annual reports are made available; Report of the Minister of Agriculture; Agricultural Societies Report; Report of the Provincial Apiarist and Beekeepers' Association; Report of the Entomological Society of Ontario; Horticultural Societies Report; Ontario Agricultural College and Experimental Farm Report; Ontario Crop Improvement Association Report, Potato Section; Ontario Crop Improvement Association Report; Ontario Fruit and Vegetable Growers' Association Report; Ontario Veterinary College Report; Stallion Enrolment Board Report; Annual Statistics Branch Report.

The following monthly reports are printed and distributed; Monthly Crop Report, Monthly Dairy Report, Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report, during the fruit season.

PUBLICATIONS: Publications dealing with all phases of agriculture are published in the form of bulletins, extension circulars, pamphlets and leaflets, and are available for distribution through the Branch.

WOMEN'S INSTITUTE BRANCH AND HOME ECONOMICS SERVICE

The Women's Institute Branch and Home Economics Service is organized to direct and promote the work of the Women's Institutes and to provide a programme in Home Economics for women and girls, which is designed to promote satisfactory home life and the welfare of rural communities.

STAFF: The staff includes the Director; Home Economics Supervisors of Junior Extension, nutrition, clothing, housing, handicrafts and loan library work; Field Assistants in psychology and health education; and County Home Economists and part-time extension workers.

FEDERATED WOMEN'S INSTITUTES OF ONTARIO: The Branch works in close association with the Federated Women's Institutes of Ontario in promoting and carrying out the programme of the organization.

CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAMME IN HOME ECONOMICS: The Branch and its staff plan and carry out a Co-operative Programme in Home Economics, and offers to the rural women of Ontario, through the local and district institutes, courses in citizenship, clothing, health education, household management, food and nutrition, administrative leadership, homecrafts, housing and psychology for the homemaker. These courses are given by members of the staff in co-operation with the district and local institutes. Courses for leaders, in the form of local leader training schools, are provided.

LOAN LIBRARY: The Branch maintains a loan library which provides material for Women's Institute members in the preparation of their local Institute programmes.

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JUNIOR EXTENSION PROGRAMME: The Branch sponsors and gives leadership to the Junior Homemaking Club programme for girls and young women, which is conducted through the Home Economics Supervisor of Junior Extension and the County Home Economists. It promotes and sponsors girls garden brigades, conducts short courses in Home Economics and sponsors the girls' teams taking part in the National Club Contests. It gives leadership and guidance to Junior Institutes and clubs of rural young women and girls. It provides programme kits to give assistance to Junior Institutes in the planning and preparation of programmes.

AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

ONTARIO AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE GUELPH, ONTARIO

The Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph is the chief centre for advanced agricultural education in the Province of Ontario. It carries on the three functions of instruction, research and extension.

INSTRUCTION: A four year course in scientific agriculture is offered, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture of the University of Toronto, with which the College is affiliated.

A two year course in practical agriculture, specially planned to meet the needs of young men who have adopted agriculture as a vocation, is offered.

The Macdonald Institute, the girls division of the College, offers a four year degree course in Home Economics. It also offers a one-year course for homemakers.

During the winter months, short courses are offered in such subjects as live stock and crops, soil management, horticulture, farm economics, poultry husbandry and community programmes. There is a three months' course each winter in dairy practices.

RESEARCH: Research work on all types of problems related to agriculture is carried on in all departments of the College, which include agricultural economics, agricultural engineering, animal husbandry, animal nutrition, apiculture, bacteriology, botany, chemistry, dairying, entomology and zoology, field husbandry, horticulture, physics, poultry husbandry, and soils. Problems arising on the farms of the province are referred to the College for scientific investigation and research. Other research projects are initiated within the College itself as the needs of the agricultural industry for scientific help become apparent.

EXTENSION: Through extension activities, the results of research and investigation are made available to farmers of the Province. Staff members are available to address meetings of farmers and to give advice to farm groups on specific matters within the scope of the various departments.

The Department of Public Relations is a medium for the dissemination of information, of providing visual aids for extension purposes, and of making arrangements for the use of the accommodation and facilities of the College for many types of conferences, meetings and field days of agricultural organizations and other bodies related to agriculture.

ONTARIO VETERINARY COLLEGE

The Ontario Veterinary College is the only College for English-speaking veterinary students in Canada. It carries on the functions of instruction, research and extension.

INSTRUCTION: The College provides a degree course leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine of the University of Toronto, with which it is affiliated. At present, this is a four year course. Starting in the fall of 1949, this course will be extended to five years.

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The College provides an annual refresher course for veterinarians, and special short courses for those engaged in fox farming.

RESEARCH: Research work into all types of animal diseases and parasites is carried on at the College. This includes investigation into special problems arising on farms throughout the Province, and also specific research projects directed at eliminating or controlling animal diseases such as brucellosis and mastitis in cattle, rhinitis in swine and diseases of horses and poultry.

EXTENSION: The Extension Department of the College makes available to Ontario farmers a diagnostic service on various diseases of animals. It distributes vaccine for calthood vaccination for brucellosis free for use on dairy herds throughout the Province. It conducts blood tests for this disease, and also examines and reports upon samples of milk from animals suspected of mastitis. It distributes biological products for the prevention of poultry infection.

The services of members of the staff are available for consultations with individual farmers, for addressing farm organization meetings, and for taking part in the curricula of short courses held at the O.A.C. and in the counties of the Province.

KEMPTVILLE AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL

The Kemptville Agricultural School is the centre for advanced agricultural education in Eastern Ontario.

INSTRUCTION: This school offers a two year practical course in agriculture, a special course in dairying, and for girls a one and two year course in home economics.

DEMONSTRATION AND EXPERIMENTAL WORK: The school undertakes special projects in demonstration and experimental work, and particularly in the testing of varieties of crops as to their suitability for Eastern Ontario conditions, in soil testing, and the testing of fertilizers, insecticides and fungicides.

EXTENSION: Extension services are provided for Eastern Ontario farmers on various subjects related to agriculture, including farm drainage surveys, soil tests, information on field crops, horticulture, entomology, live stock, home planning and other practical problems. Members of the staff are available for consultations and for addressing farm organization meetings, and the facilities of the school are made available to many organizations for meetings and conferences.

HORTICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION, VINELAND

The Horticultural Experiment Station at Vineland, Ontario, is operated to carry on research and experimental work with fruits and vegetables, and to give service to the fruit and vegetable growers of the Province. The research and experimental work includes various types of projects.

PLANT BREEDING: Plant breeding work is carried on with a view to originating new and improved varieties of fruits and vegetables,

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in which work the station has had marked success. Seedlings of new varieties developed are sent out to growers to secure additional information as to their commercial possibilities.

PROPAGATION MATERIAL: A substantial service is given to nurseries and fruit growers in the distribution of true-to-name propagating material of many varieties of fruits.

PRODUCTION STUDIES: Studies and investigations on all phases of fruit and vegetable production are carried on at the station, to develop information and knowledge of value to commercial growers.

MARKETING STUDIES: Tests and investigations of methods of marketing and shipping fruits and vegetables are conducted, to assist in the development of new and improved types of packages and proper classification of products.

EXTENSION SERVICES: The Station provides a nursery inspection directed at eliminating mis-named fruit varieties in Ontario nurseries. It assists in preparing and distributing spray service circulars to fruit and vegetable growers. Many technical bulletins are written by members of the Station staff.

Members of the staff are available for addressing meetings and conducting discussions for fruit and vegetable growers' associations, farm forums, service clubs, horticultural societies, county short courses and Women's Institutes.

WESTERN ONTARIO EXPERIMENTAL FARM, RIDGETOWN

The Western Ontario Experimental Farm at Ridgetown is established to conduct experimental and demonstration work with the special types of crops and other production particular to the section of the Province it serves.

INSTRUCTION: Farmers' Week is held in January each year, when the work of the Farm is reviewed for the farmers of South-Western Ontario. Each winter a two weeks short course for Junior Farmers is conducted at the farm. Other special courses are arranged as the need arises.

LIVE STOCK: Live stock are maintained at the farm for experimental and demonstration purposes, to demonstrate management and feeding methods in a cash crop area where there are a great many by-products of cash crops available. An annual sale is held in order to distribute high quality pure bred live stock among the farms of the district.

FIELD CROPS: Since 1941, the Western Ontario Experimental Farm has been growing crossing stocks or foundation stocks for Canadian varieties of hybrid corn, for distribution to farmers in the area, and has also been doing experimental work with corn varieties.

Experimental work to determine the most productive varieties of white beans, soyabeans and other cash crops for the area are conducted.

Experimental plots of winter wheat varieties are grown to establish the relative values of the different varieties for that area of the Province.

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Experiments are conducted to determine the relative value of different methods and frequencies of cultivation of row crops.

Tests are also made of different types of fertilizers, insecticides, fungicides and weed killers.

EXTENSION: One of the main extension activities is the supplying of seed for hybrid corn, beans, soyabeans, winter wheat, winter barley and oats. The supplying of swine for breeding purposes is also carried out, and cockerels and eggs for hatching of poultry are distributed.

Lectures, demonstrations and conferences are held at the farm, educational exhibits provided for fairs in Western Ontario, and staff members are available to address meetings. Some valuable extension work is done with groups of farmers who visit the farm, bringing their special problems to the staff for discussion.

DEMONSTRATION FARM, NEW LISKEARD

The Demonstration Farm at New Liskeard had been established and operated to give leadership to agricultural development in Northern Ontario, by introducing good pure-bred live stock, demonstrating proper cultural methods, and testing varieties to find out which are most suitable for Northern Ontario conditions. The farm acts as a distribution centre for good live stock as available, and for making the proper varieties of seed available for farmers in the district.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL

***Attorney-General:* THE HONOURABLE DANA PORTER, K.C.**

The Department of the Attorney-General has under its jurisdiction the administration of the criminal law and law enforcement generally. It acts as legal adviser to the Government and the Attorney-General is the representative of the Crown in Court in actions by and against the Crown.

It has however, its limitations in the administration of justice in that it cannot advise private individuals regarding legal matters respecting their civil rights nor can it review the decisions of the courts in either civil or criminal cases. In such matters the Crown is in the same position as any private citizen and when it is of the opinion that a court decision is wrong must appeal to a court of appeal.

MAIN OFFICE

Room 213—Parliament Buildings

Under the direction of the Attorney-General the Deputy Attorney-General is responsible for the administration of the department and in this he is assisted by the Director of Public Prosecutions who deals with criminal matters and the Senior Solicitor and Counsel who deals with civil matters involving the Crown.

BRANCHES

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

Room 328—Parliament Buildings

The Legislative Counsel are responsible for the drafting of all legislative measures introduced in the Ontario Legislature and act as advisers to the Government and the legislature in all matters of a legislative nature.

REGISTRAR OF REGULATIONS

Room 427—Parliament Buildings

All regulations of a legislative nature passed under the authority of Ontario statutes must be filed with the Registrar of Regulations. It is the Registrar's duty to ensure that the regulations are properly drafted, made by competent authority and published in the Ontario Gazette.

REGISTRAR OF THE SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO

Room 109—Osgoode Hall

This office is the central administrative branch of the Supreme Court of Ontario. All Supreme Court proceedings in the County of York are instituted here, court processes issued and permanent custody kept of documents and records. A branch of the Registrar's office handles the documents, records and proceedings in connection with all criminal and

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civil appeals to the Court of Appeal for Ontario. Another branch is a central clearing point for the various surrogate courts, retaining records of all applications for and grants of Probate, Administration or Guardianship wherever made in Ontario.

Judgments and Orders pronounced at Toronto are settled and signed in this office and permanently recorded there.

PUBLIC TRUSTEE

Room 151—Osgoode Hall

The Public Trustee is responsible for the care and management of various trusts including intestate estates, estates of patients in Ontario Hospitals, special trusts, cemetery trusts and company trusts. He is the representative before the Courts of charitable interests and is charged with the responsibility of ensuring that trustees for unnamed charities carry out their duties in accordance with the law. Further, he deals with all property which passes to the Crown by way of escheat.

OFFICIAL GUARDIAN

Room 114—Osgoode Hall

The Official Guardian in certain matters before the Courts is a guardian ad litem or public defender of the rights of infants. He is the guardian of their estates not their persons.

FIRE MARSHAL

210 Huron Street, Toronto

The Fire Marshal co-operates with and advises local authorities in connection with fire prevention including the suppression of arson. His staff inspects public and other buildings to ensure that undue fire hazards are removed.

INSPECTOR OF LEGAL OFFICES

Room 321—Parliament Buildings

The Inspector has the responsibility of administering the various court offices in the County and District Jurisdictions throughout the Province including those of Sheriffs, Crown Attorneys and Clerks of the Peace, Local Registrars of the Supreme Court of Ontario, County and District Court Clerks, Surrogate Court Registrars, Registrars of Deeds and Local Masters of Titles, Juvenile Court Judges, Magistrates, Division Court Clerks and Bailiffs and to a certain extent the County and District Court Judges where the Judge concerned is Local Master of the Supreme Court. He maintains records of all Coroners, Justices of the Peace, Notaries Public and Commissioners for Taking Affidavits and makes recommendations as to appointments to these offices.

Attorney-General

ONTARIO PROVINCIAL POLICE

The Commissioner of Police for Ontario with headquarters at 13 Queen's Park Crescent, Toronto, administers and directs the operations of the Ontario Provincial Police Force. The force is primarily responsible for all law enforcement for all parts of rural Ontario not policed by Municipal police.

ONTARIO SECURITIES COMMISSION

Room 417—Parliament Buildings

The Commission is responsible for the administration of the Securities Act including the registration of all brokers and salesmen of securities operating within the Province and the investigation of offences involving the sale of securities. The Security Sales business generally is kept under constant supervision.

SUPERINTENDENT OF INSURANCE

Room 451—Parliament Buildings

The Superintendent administers the Insurance Act, the Loan and Trust Corporations Act, the Real Estate and Business Brokers Act and the Collection Agencies Act. He issues licenses to persons engaged in the Insurance Business, approves certain policy forms, compiles statistics and considers complaints by policy holders. He also issues licenses to persons engaged in the Real Estate or Collection Agency businesses.

LIQUOR LICENCE BOARD OF ONTARIO

454 University Avenue, Toronto

The Board is independent and is responsible for the licensing and regulating of establishments which sell alcoholic beverages. It also deals with and issues banquet or entertainment permits which authorize the consumption of liquor in approved quantities at special functions. An inspection staff is maintained to ensure that liquor laws of Ontario are observed in connection with the operation of licensed premises.

All correspondence should be directed to the Deputy Attorney-General or to the particular branch of the department involved.

Education

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Minister: THE HONOURABLE DANA PORTER, K.C.

The Department of Education is responsible for the administration and enforcement of the statutes and regulations respecting all types of schools which are supported in whole or in part by public funds. The scope of its activities has widened to meet the cultural and recreational needs of community life in the province.

The Minister responsible for the Department is assisted by a Chief Director who acts as his adviser in matters of policy and by a Deputy Minister who is his executive officer. Under their direction the various branches and divisions carry on the work of the Department.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located in the North Wing of the Parliament Buildings.

Chief Director	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 215
Deputy Minister	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 217
Superintendent of Elementary Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 110
Superintendent of Secondary Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 413
Superintendent of Professional Training	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 117
Registrar	-	-	-	-	-	-	Room 225

Correspondence should be directed to the Deputy Minister of Education, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

BRANCHES

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

ADMINISTRATION: Administers operation of elementary schools in the province.

INSPECTION: Inspects all public and separate schools. Assists principals and teachers in organization and methods.

SUPERVISION: Advises school officials and boards regarding regulations, courses of study, text-books, accommodations, equipment, legislative grants, transportation, and all other matters pertaining to operation of elementary schools. Local Inspector acts as departmental representative in the field.

FORMATION OF NEW SECTIONS: Assists in forming new sections in territorial districts and on crown lands.

CONSTRUCTION OF SCHOOLS: Advises boards regarding construction of new buildings and additions to present buildings.

COURSES OF STUDY: Prepares and revises courses of study.

CO-OPERATION WITH PROFESSIONAL TRAINING BRANCH: Consults with Professional Training Branch regarding training and certification of teachers for elementary schools.

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CORRESPONDENCE COURSES: Conducts correspondence courses in English and French for Grades I to X. These courses are provided for children who by reason of their isolation from settled communities or because of illness or disability are unable to attend school.

TOWNSHIP AREAS: Assists municipal councils and school boards in establishing larger units of administration for public schools.

TRANSPORTATION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL PUPILS: Assists in planning transportation facilities for pupils attending secondary schools or for elementary school pupils in rural areas where schools have been closed. Approval of transportation contracts for grant purposes subject to licensing by Ontario Department of Highways.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

ADMINISTRATION: Administers operation of secondary schools in the province.

INSPECTION: Inspects all collegiate institutes, vocational schools, and high and continuation schools. Assists principals and teachers in organization and methods of instruction.

SUPERVISION: Advises school officials and boards regarding regulations, courses of study, text-books, accommodations, equipment, legislative grants, transportation, and all other matters pertaining to operation of academic and vocational secondary schools.

CONSTRUCTION OF SCHOOLS: Advises boards regarding construction of new buildings and additions to present buildings.

COURSES OF STUDY: Prepares and revises courses of study.

CO-OPERATION WITH ONTARIO COLLEGE OF EDUCATION: Consults with Dean of College of Education regarding training and certification of teachers for secondary schools.

LARGER HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICTS: Assists county councils, municipal councils, and school boards in establishing larger units of secondary school administration in the counties.

INSPECTION OF PRIVATE SCHOOLS: Inspects middle school classes in private schools on request of school concerned and payment of fee according to graded schedule.

TRANSPORTATION: Assists secondary school boards in planning bus routes for the transportation of secondary school pupils. Approves contracts for grant purposes subject to licensing by the Ontario Department of Highways.

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

ADMINISTRATION: Administers operation of normal schools, the Ontario School for the Blind, and the Ontario School for the Deaf.

SUPERVISION: Directs allocation of students to various normal schools. Advises regarding selection of public and separate schools for

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practice teaching. Supervises regulations, courses of study, and final examinations in normal schools.

INSPECTION: Inspects all normal schools. Consults with principals and staffs regarding methods in training.

ONTARIO SCHOOLS FOR THE BLIND AND DEAF

ONTARIO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF: Resident schools for blind and deaf children of the province. Instruction is modified to follow regular courses of study, including vocational training, to secondary school levels.

DEPARTMENTAL EXAMINATIONS

REGISTRAR: Is the executive officer of this Branch, and acts as Chairman of Examination Boards.

EXAMINATIONS: Prepares departmental examination papers. Establishes centres. Conducts examinations. Marks answer papers. Records marks. Liaison between Department and Revising Board which reviews marks and considers appeals. Issues diplomas and certificates.

CERTIFICATION OF TEACHERS: Registers and issues interim and permanent teaching certificates.

INTERCHANGE OF TEACHERS: Arranges interchange of Ontario teachers with other provinces and with countries within the British Commonwealth.

SUMMER COURSES FOR TEACHING: Summer courses for elementary and secondary school teachers are provided at various centres in the province. Opportunity for teachers to improve standing, and take courses in teaching methods and special subjects.

STUDENT-AID BURSARIES: Bursaries available to students continuing education in all years of undergraduate degree courses in Canadian universities, teacher-training institutions, the Ontario College of Art, the provincial technical institutes and in the last year of each of the courses in secondary schools. Awards based on academic standing and financial need.

TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE FOR STUDENTS IN TERRITORIAL DISTRICTS: Provides assistance in payment of cost of transportation of students to universities and colleges in southern sections of province.

DIVISIONS

The following divisions serve under each of the Elementary, Secondary, and Professional Training Branches.

AGRICULTURE

INSPECTION: Inspects classes and departments in elementary and secondary schools. Assists teachers in organizing home projects. Confers with local inspectors, principals, and boards. Advises regarding establishing of agriculture departments in secondary schools.

Education

SUPERVISION: Supervises preparation and revision of courses of study. Visits normal schools. Assists in instructing in College of Education. Confers with groups of teachers of agriculture.

CO-OPERATION WITH ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE: In co-operation with agricultural representatives encourages calf, swine, poultry, grain, potato, and home garden clubs. Suggests organization of junior section of local fall fair. Encourages establishment of short courses in agriculture and farm mechanics.

ART AND CRAFTS

INSPECTION: Inspects classes in elementary and secondary schools. Visits normal schools. Assists teachers in organization and methods.

SUPERVISION: Supervises preparation and revision of courses. Confers with local inspectors and school officials. Gives leadership to the subject. Prepares bulletins for use of teachers.

AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS

SUPERVISION: Supervises purchase of educational films for elementary and secondary schools. Demonstrates visual aid techniques.

FILM LIBRARY SERVICE: Directs film library service for schools from stock of over 500 films, as well as many film-strips.

BROADCASTING: Acts as liaison between Department of Education and Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Prepares school broadcasts. Co-operates with other provinces in this service.

Topics from Kindergarten to Grade XIII presented during school hours. Music programmes and dramatized stories applied to curriculum subjects.

AUXILIARY CLASSES

INSPECTION: Inspects classes and individual units for academically and physically handicapped children. Discusses methods with teachers.

SUPERVISION: Conducts surveys in co-operation with local inspectors. Reports on surveys and individual cases. Visits normal schools. Supervises remedial teaching of elementary and secondary pupils retarded or defective in speech, hearing or vision, or suffering from tuberculosis, malnutrition or crippling. Visits homes if necessary.

SANATORIA CLASSES: In co-operation with sanatoria associations provides instruction in elementary and secondary school courses for patients in regional sanatoria. Assists in rehabilitation.

FRENCH INSTRUCTION

SUPERVISION: Supervises the instruction in French language and literature in schools in which French is a subject of instruction with the approval of the Minister.

Education

GENERAL SHOP AND HOME ECONOMICS

INSPECTION: Inspects classes in elementary schools, collegiate institutes, and high and continuation schools. Assists teachers in organization and methods.

SUPERVISION: Supervises preparation and revision of courses. Visits normal schools. Confers with local inspectors. Assists boards in establishing departments.

GUIDANCE

SUPERVISION: Supervises guidance activities in elementary and secondary schools. Assists teachers and counsellors in schools. Prepares courses and bulletins.

DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAMME: Consults school authorities on establishing guidance programmes. Explains guidance to civic and school groups. Makes community occupational surveys.

MUSIC

INSPECTION: Inspects classes in elementary, secondary, and normal schools. Assists teachers in methods. Confers with boards.

SUPERVISION: Supervises organization of musical festivals. Plans musical radio programmes. Prepares courses of study and bulletins. Assists in presenting educational radio broadcasts. Organizes extra-mural courses of study. Arranges concert tours to smaller communities.

PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION AND CITIZENSHIP CORPS TRAINING

INSPECTION: Inspects girls' and boys' classes in elementary and secondary schools. Assists teachers in methods. Confers with local inspectors, school officials, and boards.

SUPERVISION: Supervises citizenship corps training programme for boys. Visits normal schools and College of Education. Encourages provision of health services under Department of Health. Co-operates with Ontario Athletic Commission in the development of an athletic programme in schools.

SUMMER CAMPS: Training programme for camp counsellors for leadership in non-profit camping organizations. Survey being made for purpose of establishing minimum camping standards.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

RECORD OF ATTENDANCE: Supervises recording of all school attendance. Confers with local inspectors.

ENFORCEMENT OF ATTENDANCE ACTS: Superintends enforcement of School Attendance Act and Adolescent School Attendance Act. Co-operates with school officers and social agencies to improve attendance.

Education

RAILWAY SCHOOL CARS: In co-operation with Canadian National, Canadian Pacific, and Ontario Northland Railways. A service for children in isolated areas in territorial districts. Cars are equipped as classrooms and teachers provided. Cars remain in one centre for period of one week. Work is assigned and cars return within four or five weeks.

SCHOOL BUILDINGS

ANALYSIS OF BUILDING PROPOSALS: Suggests the size and number of rooms required and estimated cost of a building programme to meet the needs which have been determined by the local school boards.

APPROVAL OF SKETCH AND FINAL PLANS: All plans are analyzed and changes suggested to increase the efficiency of the building.

TEXT-BOOKS

EDITING: Edits courses of study, circulars, announcements, and all text-books authorized for use in elementary and secondary schools.

PUBLISHING: Liaison between Department and publishers. Negotiates all contracts regarding publication of authorized text-books.

REVIEWING: Reviews manuscripts and text-books proposed for use in schools.

BRANCHES

ACCOUNTANT

BUDGETARY CONTROL: Prepares annual estimates of Department. Reviews monthly expenditures against estimates.

ACCOUNTING: Calculates payment of legislative grants to schools. Pays accounts. Prepares pay-rolls. Checks all branch records against Department and Treasury records. Accounts for all revenue.

CORRESPONDENCE AND FILING: Records all incoming and outgoing correspondence. Supervises filing system.

STAFF: Pays staff, calculating group insurance, income tax, superannuation, and attendance records. Prepares requests for Treasury Board orders and special requests.

SUPPLIES: Orders equipment and supplies for Department.

ARCHIVES

CATALOGUING: Classifies, catalogues, and indexes original documents, parchments, manuscripts, papers, and records of Legislative Assembly or any department, branch, or commission of public service after this material ceases to be in current use.

SERVICE: Makes archives accessible for official, scientific, historical research, and school exhibits.

Conducts researches to preserve memory and exploits of pioneer settlers and part played by them in opening up and developing Ontario.

Education

CANADIAN VOCATIONAL TRAINING

REHABILITATION: Operates Dominion-Provincial Training programme for discharged members of His Majesty's Armed Forces. Gives training (a) in especially organized institutions, (b) in private trade schools and business colleges, (c) in industry by "training-on-the-job."

CIVILIAN TRAINING: Organizes and supervises technical institutes as required in the province. Conducts nurses' assistant courses in co-operation with Ontario Department of Health. Conducts apprenticeship training in co-operation with Ontario Department of Labour. Conducts any course authorized by the Dominion-Provincial training scheme.

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING COLLEGE: Maintained as a Faculty in the University of Toronto. Operates in co-operation with the Department of Education.

SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS: Offers courses for certificates as teachers in academic and vocational secondary schools in the province.

LIBRARIANS: Offers courses for certificates as librarians in public libraries in the province.

GRADUATE COURSES: Offers graduate courses for degrees in Education and Library Science.

COMMUNITY PROGRAMMES

FIELD REPRESENTATIVES: Assists in organizing community councils and recreation committees. Co-operates with representative of Department of Agriculture in rural communities to organize social groups.

LEADERSHIP TRAINING: Co-operates with universities in training community leaders. Assists communities to establish leadership training courses in parent education, crafts, and recreation. Organizes citizens' forum groups, drama and orchestral groups.

CITIZENSHIP TRAINING: Assists in forming classes to teach basic English and civics to immigrants and newcomers to province. Provides books for students and teachers. Co-operates with school boards, voluntary groups and industry in establishing these classes. Provides broadcasts to newly arrived groups.

RECREATION: Pays grants to communities which are organized for recreation with a committee sponsored by the municipal council. Assists in the organization of such programmes and helps to train leaders for them.

RADIO PROGRAMMES: Co-operates in presenting radio programmes in which groups of citizens and communities are especially interested.

(1) Citizens' Forum: A National programme presented by Canadian Association for Adult Education.

(2) In Search of Ourselves: Presented under joint co-operation of Community Programmes, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, and National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

(3) Citizenship: A local programme for new Canadians.

(4) Your Community and You: A local programme with panel discussions.

Education

LEGISLATIVE LIBRARY

DIVISIONS: Government document section, law library, educational branch, and newspaper section.

SERVICE: Serves primarily as source of reference for members of Legislative Assembly and as valuable reference library generally. A library service for teachers is maintained.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

INSPECTION: Inspects all public libraries. Recommends to library boards. Advises regarding establishment of new libraries. Assists in extending library service through county library co-operatives.

SUPERVISION: Checks library reports. Recommends annual legislative grant. Liaison between Department and library association.

EDITING: Edits "Ontario Library Review."

TRAVELLING LIBRARIES: Sends out boxes of books to rural schools, small communities without library service and groups in rural communities such as women's institutes, farm forums, and local study groups.

TEACHER'S REFERENCE LIBRARY: Operates a professional library for teachers.

STATISTICS

ASSEMBLING: Assembles educational statistics for province. Prepares compilations for reports.

SURVEYING: Plans research work. Undertakes or assists in surveys. Provides statistical analysis as required by various branches.

TEACHERS' AND INSPECTORS' SUPERANNUATION COMMISSION

PERSONNEL: An independent commission. Consists of seven members, three of whom are elected by contributors to the fund and four of whom, including an Actuary, are appointed by the Minister of Education.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers the Teachers' and Inspectors' fund under the provisions of the Teachers' and Inspectors' Superannuation Act.

TRADE SCHOOLS

SUPERVISION: Administers Trade Schools Regulation Act designed to regulate activities of privately operated trade schools including business schools and colleges.

INSPECTION: Inspects trade schools with respect to methods of operation, fees, and the value of courses offered in relation to requirements of trade or industry served.

THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Minister: THE HON. RUSSELL T. KELLEY

The history of organized public health in Ontario during the past sixty years reveals the evolution of modern public health movement from a small beginning in 1882, with a part-time secretary and a budget of \$4,000, to the point where the Departmental services now extended require the spending of approximately \$25,000,000 annually.

The Department provides consultant and diagnostic services through the local health authorities in all fields of public health. Some of the services rendered to the general public are outlined in the following narrative. While we should like to enlarge upon these activities, it is hoped that this will give you a better appreciation and understanding of what the Department of Health is endeavouring to do.

DIVISION OF LABORATORIES

The Division of Laboratories of the Ontario Department of Health consists of a Central Laboratory in Toronto and nine Regional and six Subsidized laboratories, strategically situated throughout the Province. The Branch Laboratories are located in the following centres:

REGIONAL LABORATORIES

FORT WILLIAM	- -	City Hall.
KINGSTON	- - -	Government Building, Barrie St.
KIRKLAND LAKE	- -	Kirkland District Hospital, Box 667.
LONDON	- - - -	South and Waterloo Sts.
NORTH BAY	- - -	Main St., Box 188.
OTTAWA	- - - -	458 Slater St.
SAULT STE. MARIE	-	53 Gore St.
TIMMINS	- - - -	St. Mary's Hospital.
WINDSOR	- - - -	2090 Wyandotte St. E.

SUBSIDIZED LABORATORIES

BELLEVILLE	- - - -	Belleville General Hospital.
KITCHENER	- - - -	Kitchener-Waterloo Hospital.
PETERBOROUGH	- -	City Hall.
ST. CATHARINES	- -	St. Catharines General Hospital.
STRATFORD	- - -	Stratford General Hospital.
WOODSTOCK	- - -	Ontario Hospital, Woodstock.

The laboratories of this Division examine specimens submitted by Medical Officers of Health and legally qualified medical practitioners in the Province of Ontario. These specimens are submitted from patients throughout the Province. The specimens received consist of various body fluids, throat swabs, sputa, specimens for the diagnosis of typhoid fever and dysentery and various types of smears for microscopic examination. In

Health

addition, other specimens are examined to determine the presence of diabetes and other diseases for which biochemical examinations are necessary. Microscopic examination is also made of tissue removed from patients at operation and also biopsies submitted by physicians, to facilitate the early diagnosis of cancer. Milk and water examinations are performed for Medical Officers of Health from municipal supplies, as a control measure to safeguard the public against communicable disease transmitted by these means.

In addition to the above diagnostic routine, research investigations are carried out on problems associated with public health activities, when possible. Sterile outfits in which to submit specimens are supplied free of charge to physicians and Medical Officers of Health and a sterile outfit in which to submit samples of water from farms and summer resorts is supplied to the general public, without charge.

During the year 1948, 1,417,331 examinations were carried out for the citizens of the Province, through their physicians and Medical Officers of Health.

PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION—HEALTH UNITS

There are twenty-four Health Units in the Province. All but one were formed in the last five years. This is the new look in public health endeavour, the modern approach to help communities meet their public health problems.

Prevention of disease and the development of a healthier population are the aims of public health service and this should be available to the entire population, rural and urban, throughout the Province.

WHAT IS A HEALTH UNIT?

A Health Unit is a county or group of townships, together with cities, towns and villages, which have united to provide their community with an efficient health service.

This service is carried on by a full-time staff including doctors, nurses and sanitary inspectors, all specially trained in up-to-date public health methods.

The service is directed by a Board of Health appointed by the municipalities which have agreed to unit.

The public health services provided include—communicable disease control, tuberculosis and venereal disease prevention, maternal and infant hygiene, pre-school and school health services, sanitation including the safeguarding of the water and milk supply and the sanitary disposal of garbage and sewage, also health education, mental health, preventive dentistry and others.

This work is carried out in co-operation with the family physician and other health agencies.

Is your community part of a Health Unit? If not, are you interested in improved health services? If you are, discuss the matter with such groups as those concerned with community health. The wishes of these

Health

groups should be carried to members of County, Township or City Council. If the groups of interested municipalities contain a population of 25,000 or more, a Health Unit can be economically operated. The Department of Health is prepared to supply detailed information and assistance in organization.

What is the Department of Health doing to assist in the organization and operation of Health Units? It provides information to interested groups and Councils, assists in organization, provides large quarterly grants-in-aid so that the cost to the community may be kept low. It assists in the special training of the Health Unit personnel and provides consultative service, both in administration and in the various fields of public health activity.

MATERNAL AND CHILD HYGIENE

The Division of Maternal and Child Hygiene concerns itself with matters related to the health of the expectant and nursing mother, and to the health of infants, pre-school and school aged children. It administers legislation concerned with the medical examination of expectant mothers, and acts in an advisory capacity to official agencies with respect to infant, pre-school and school health services. This Division is also responsible for the Department publication, "The Baby," an authoritative booklet dealing with the health and hygiene of the expectant and nursing mother, the infant and pre-school child.

The health of the mother and the future health of the infant are directly affected by many factors during the pre-natal period. Every expectant mother should, therefore, seek medical guidance from the time she first suspects her pregnancy. In order to encourage proper pre-natal care, the Government has made provision whereby every expectant mother a resident of this Province may receive one free complete pre-natal medical examination by the physician of her choice. Application forms are in the hands of medical practitioners throughout the Province.

Every baby should be seen regularly by a physician in order that the parents may receive advice as to his food schedule for feeding and general care, and to ensure that he may be kept well. Breast feeding is usually possible and is always advisable. Vaccination against small-pox should be carried out within the first six months. Immunization against diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus should be started between four and six months, and booster doses given when advised by the physician.

The Department's publication, "The Baby," is available to all mothers through the local Health Departments.

It is during the pre-school years that habits and attitudes are developed. Continued medical supervision is necessary as it is at this time that the commonest physical defects appear; namely, those of teeth, tonsils, adenoids, vision, hearing and speech.

Accidents, most of which are preventable, are the cause of nearly a third of all deaths in this age group. Care should be taken to shield the child from the more dangerous situations, and to teach him to regard harmful objects with intelligent understanding. Immunization against diphtheria and whooping cough should be continued.

School age five to sixteen is an active age. Deaths from accidental causes far outrank all others. Tuberculosis and heart disease make their appearance during this time. School health services supplement the services of the family physician in the continuous search for defects which, if undetected, might lead to chronic ill health, or develop into a future handicap. The Department interests itself in the study of problems related to the physical and mental health of the elementary and secondary school aged child in order that corrective measures may be applied and serious consequences avoided.

DENTAL

The Dental Division of the Department of Health includes in its activities:

- Promotion of dental health education.

- Direction and supervision of dental services in the Ontario Mental Hospitals and the Central Dental Laboratory.

- Direction of the operation of the dental car which provides service for school children in certain areas of unorganized territory.

- Promotion of dental services for school children in organized territory by grants-in-aid to Local Boards of Health.

Every Ontario Mental Hospital has a well equipped dental clinic (staffed by a dentist and an assistant). Patients admitted to the hospitals are given a careful dental examination, mouth conditions are charted, and a radiographic check-up is made of all cases where possible. Needed treatment is provided. A healthy mouth is a requisite to the promotion of physical and mental well-being.

A fully equipped Central Dental Laboratory is maintained to provide service for the clinics of the Ontario Mental Hospitals. Two full-time technicians are kept busy constructing prosthetic appliances.

Large areas of Northern Ontario are without the services of a resident dentist. To provide a service for pre-school and school age children, the Department of Health maintains a dental car service, staffed by a full-time dentist and assistant. This railway car was donated by the Canadian Pacific Railway and remodelled and furnished as a modern dental clinic and living quarters for the staff through the generosity of the Rosedale Chapter of the Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire. The car operates from Cartier westward to the Manitoba boundary, bringing much needed dental attention to thousands of children who would otherwise be unable to obtain treatment.

A school dental service is one means of promoting healthy mouths and good dental health habits. The Department of Health encourages the operation of school services by payment of grants-in-aid. The service may be a simple contract, with the resident dentist to supply the service in his office; or dental equipment may be installed in the schools—in one case a mobile dental clinic brings the service right to the schools. At the present time, a school dental programme is in effect in some ninety-four communities.

Health

Despite all that has been said on the subject during the last twenty years, there are still parents who overlook entirely the significance of the so called "temporary" teeth and who ignore the need for regular dental care until dental decay has developed to the point where extraction is the only type of treatment. The premature loss of temporary teeth should be avoided. The best antidote to dental decay is regular dental supervision. This can be provided by the family dentist or the school dental officer.

PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING

The Department of Health for Ontario since 1920 has been officially concerned with the establishment of public health nursing at the community level. The best evidence of public appreciation of the value of this type of service is the fact that, today, there are some 750 public health nurses employed by urban and rural municipalities in this Province. The interest of the Division is largely concerned with the extension of consultant and supervisory assistance to the local official agencies.

Public health nursing is a community service which is being used by many more families since health services have been extended in rural areas through Health Unit organization.

The public health nurse visits the homes to discuss the health and welfare of the baby and other members of the family. The subject of discussion may be nutrition, habits which contribute to good mental health or other matters which affect the health and happiness of the family.

When the baby becomes a toddler or pre-school child, health continues to require attention, a fact which is sometimes overlooked to the extent that these children are often referred to as the neglected age group. This is particularly true with the arrival of a new baby in the family.

Parents are becoming aware of their need to understand the physical and mental development of their children and many are seeking assistance in obtaining such knowledge through the services offered in health centres and through the home visits of the public health nurse.

The health of the teen age girl or boy is the concern of the family, the secondary school, industry and the community. With each of these institutions, the public health nurse is actively associated. School health programmes, which have long been established in elementary schools, are gradually being extended to meet the needs of this particular group attending secondary school. This type of service, to be effective, requires the maximum co-operation of the parent, the student, the teacher and the school health staff.

The life span of Canadian people is increasing, therefore, there is a larger proportion of ageing people in our population. The health and happiness of this group is of vital importance to every community and much can be done to make life happier for them and their families. Health services are not complete unless they include consideration of the needs of this age group. Aside from the physical, their mental health requires the satisfaction of being useful, participation in family and community life and suitable recreation with those of their own age.

EPIDEMIOLOGY

A continuous interest in the control of communicable disease is considered to be the primary concern of any health agency. The public health movement came into being on this presumption. While many of the previously common diseases of this type have largely disappeared, others have not as yet been brought under control. The Division of Epidemiology extends to all municipalities help and direction in their efforts to discover the factors contributing to the spread of any outbreak of communicable illness.

It is generally accepted that in order to provide a method of dealing with any problem, it is necessary to know how great it is. This is particularly true of communicable diseases. This objective is accomplished, at least in part, by the collection and compilation of statistics as to the extent to which such diseases annually occur. Compulsory reporting by physicians through the local health authorities to this Department makes such knowledge possible.

In the organized municipality, the Local Board of Health is the agency responsible for ensuring that all measures that are effective in preventing the incidence of communicable diseases are carried out. In the large areas in Northern and Northwestern Ontario without municipal organization, this responsibility is assumed by the Provincial Department. At regular intervals, provision is made for the free administration of diphtheria toxoid and smallpox vaccination to all pre-school and school age children who are not already so protected.

The Department of Health distributes, without cost, through sub-stations or to any physician on request, all the vaccines, sera and other prophylactic agents that are of proven value. The provision of these biological products in such a readily available fashion has largely made possible the control of communicable disease in this Province. Last year the Department spent approximately \$190,000 in providing these immunizing and treatment agents.

While no method of preventing infantile paralysis has, as yet, been discovered, the Department of Health attempts to control its spread by providing free treatment in selected hospitals for those suffering from this disease during the communicable stage. The period of hospital stay is extended to those who develop paralysis as long as the medical staff feel that treatment is indicated. Last year 308 patients were cared for in the eight designated hospitals at a cost to the Department of \$220,554.61.

TUBERCULOSIS

In Ontario, there are fourteen sanatoria for the treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis, with a total bed capacity of 3,900. Approximately 7,000 patients are treated in these sanatoria each year.

The Government contributes substantially to the cost of maintenance of these patients, as well as providing grants for the provision of new construction. Likewise, the Department pays for pneumothorax refills for discharged patients. The Government contribution for the control of tuberculosis in this Province is more than \$5,000,000 annually.

Health

Coupled with the service offered through mass X-rays of presumably well people is the continuous operation of diagnostic chest clinics. These are carried on in 154 centres in Ontario. In thirty-eight of these centres, the clinic service is provided by the Department. In most of the others, the service is operated by local voluntary tuberculosis associations. Supervision of all clinics is provided by physicians from the Department or the fourteen sanatoria. Approximately 100,000 persons were examined last year in these clinics.

The family doctor can play a significant part in the fight against tuberculosis. Each year some thirty percent. of the general population consult their physicians. It is among people who are ill that tuberculosis is most likely to be found. Due to his intimate contact with his patients, the family doctor is in an excellent position to recognize the possible presence of this disease. Do not hesitate to consult him if you feel unwell. A yearly general health check-up, including an X-ray of the lungs, is good insurance. Early diagnosis and treatment mean early recovery.

Although Canada shows a steadily declining death rate from tuberculosis, there are still over 5,000 Canadians dying of this disease annually. For five of the last six years, Ontario has had the lowest tuberculosis death rate of any Province, despite which fact over 1,000 persons die of this disease in Ontario yearly. Tuberculosis is a preventable disease and is transferred from person to person.

The chest X-ray examination of apparently healthy people is a most valuable method of discovering unsuspected tuberculosis in its early stages. The purchase of Christmas seals made it possible for the local voluntary Tuberculosis Associations, assisted by the Department of Health, to give free miniature chest films to over half a million people last year. This is accomplished by the use of self-contained mobile units which operate throughout the Province on prearranged schedule.

VENEREAL DISEASE

The control of venereal diseases is considered of sufficient significance to warrant the establishment of a special Division of the Department for this purpose. The staff of this Division is made up of physicians with special training in the diagnosis and treatment of syphilis and gonorrhea, others whose duty it is to uncover sources of unsuspected infection and those whose job it is to devise ways and means of impressing the public with the importance of the problem and the need for constant concern with its solution.

The most effective way of eliminating venereal disease is to ensure the prompt and effective treatment of all those who are infected. In order to do this, the Department provides free treatment in clinics established for this purpose in all of the larger urban centres. In smaller centres, those unable to pay for needed treatment can secure it without cost from their own physician, who is paid for his services by the municipality and the Province. The needed drugs are provided without cost to any physician requesting them.

Syphilis and gonorrhea are highly communicable diseases. They are acquired by intimate contact with an infected individual. The first mentioned disease is as insidious as its name implies; its method of spread makes for difficulty in its diagnosis. The necessary treatment is of long duration, although new treatment agents present a more hopeful picture. Gonorrhea on the other hand, while always not readily detected, is now relatively easy of cure when appropriate treatment is promptly administered.

It is not sufficient for the attending physician to satisfy himself that his patient is receiving adequate treatment for syphilis or gonorrhea; he must be assured that his patient has not already infected someone else. He must also make every effort to secure from the infected person the identity of the individual from whom he secured his infection in order that he or she may also secure the needed treatment. Any false sense of loyalty to such persons only adds to the toll of misery, disease and death.

The dissipation of public ignorance in respect to venereal disease is not as simple a matter as one might be led to believe. Various methods, some new, some old, have been used. None with outstanding success. Some of those most commonly advocated are the least effective. Probably the most effective method is to impress on every individual of average intelligence that promiscuity doesn't pay and that chastity is a valuable possession.

SANITARY ENGINEERING DIVISION

The Sanitary Engineering Division was created in 1910. Its function is to administer the requirements of The Public Health Act and related legislation in respect to water supplies, sewerage systems, stream sanitation, refuse disposal, milk and food sanitation, frosted food locker plants, cemeteries, recreational sanitation and all forms of environmental sanitation.

At present the Division is supervising:

- 366 public water works systems
- 179 public sewerage systems
- 101 sewage treatment works
- All streams and surface waters of the Province
- 30 refuse disposal works
- 750 milk pasteurization plants
- 465 frosted food locker plants
- Innumerable cemeteries
- 525 summer camps
- All food handling establishments—with the municipalities.

Plans for all water and sewage works to be constructed in the Province are reviewed by the Division and certificates of approval issued. The expenditures involved in these works is now amounting to about seventeen million dollars a year. In addition to approval of plans, there is continuous supervision of the operation of these works. Regular inspections are made by engineers of the Division.

Health

Industrial waste disposal is becoming a major problem and it is necessary to give close attention to these wastes in order to protect stream sanitation.

An investigation of boundary water pollution has been proceeding since 1946 under the International Joint Commission. The staff of the Division has done a substantial amount of this work.

The Division acts in an advisory capacity to all local health agencies in the field of sanitation and investigates numerous problems involving complaints.

The Division does not pay grants towards any of the above systems or plants.

Legislation involved in the work of the Division:

1. The Public Health Act
2. The Cemetery Act
3. Regulations on Cross Connections
4. Regulations on Milk Pasteurization
5. Regulations on Frosted Food Locker Plants
6. Regulations on Eating Establishments
7. Regulations on Summer Camps
8. Regulations on Cemeteries
9. Regulations on Swimming Pools.

Treatment of municipal sewage and industrial wastes involves the construction of comprehensive plants and careful operation of these. Ontario has a large number of sewage works and these are being increased steadily to meet the demands of growing urban populations and expansion of industries. The Sanitary Engineering Division regularly checks all these sewage disposal works. Their efficient operation provides against the spread of disease and for the prevention of offensive conditions.

The protection of surface waters against pollution is an important responsibility which calls for joint action by municipalities, industries and the public. This Division maintains supervision over all streams and water courses in the Province. The objective in this is to eliminate pollution and to ensure conservation of water quality; and thus enable these waters to be used for domestic purposes, for recreation and the enjoyment of all.

The provision of milk and food supplies which are safe for human consumption is an essential requisite to healthy living. In Ontario, milk pasteurization ensures safety of this product against the spread of disease. Standards for restaurants and all eating establishments are uniform throughout the Province. The objective in the food control programme of the Department of Health is safety against disease and a high standard of sanitation in all places where food is handled or processed.

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

While the interest of the Division of Industrial Hygiene is, as the name implies, devoted primarily to the well-being of that section of the employed population engaged in industry, it actually has a basic concern with the health of the entire adult population. While a good public health programme does not presume to direct special interest to the needs of any particular cross-section of the community, it does recognize these needs and develops a service designed to meet them.

Long continued employment in certain industries has been known to carry with it certain particular hazards; for example, lead poisoning among painters and other workers with lead; silicosis in miners and stone-cutters; hardness of hearing in boilermakers. On the other hand, there are many traditional misconceptions as to what constitutes industrial hazards. The Division is interested in attempting to establish the extent to which such hazards actually exist, and in attempting to devise ways and means of eliminating them.

Attempts are made to promote employer interest in the provision of an acceptable type of health service within the plant; for example, dressing stations for minor cuts and abrasions, emergency surgical service for more serious injuries. Regular medical examinations for all workers, including special diagnostic procedures when warranted for the purpose of the early detection of those ailments commonly found in the working age group, are encouraged. Early detection makes possible early treatment and prompt recovery.

In the laboratory of this Division, materials are being constantly examined to detect the possible presence of toxic substances, by specially trained chemists and physicists. The introduction of new methods and materials brings with it the possibility of a health hazard to the employed worker. The importance of this work can only be appreciated when the complexity of the materials used is realized. The laboratory also tests blood and other body fluids submitted by industrial physicians engaged in the control of occupational diseases.

The increase in industrial activity brings with it special problems in community health. The disposal of dust and elimination of noise and fumes, so that neither the nearby resident nor his property are adversely affected, is an ever-present problem. Likewise, the introduction of new materials used in the manufacture of articles of clothing, cosmetics and household furnishings requires the constant surveillance of the trained staff of the Division of Industrial Hygiene.

NURSE REGISTRATION

Nursing, like medicine and surgery, has developed from the carrying out of a series of simple procedures designed to add to the comfort of the patient, into a highly skilled field of service. Present day nursing care is provided by three types of workers—those who have completed the required period of training, those who are partially trained and those who are without any special training.

In order to protect the public, registration and certification of nurses and nursing assistants is a requirement; this responsibility is vested in the Division of Nurse Registration.

In Ontario there are sixty-four approved schools of nursing with an enrolment of 4,800 student nurses. Each of these nursing schools is required to provide comfortable living accommodation for the students, adequate facilities for teaching and opportunity for suitable recreation. The student nurse is no longer thought of as an apprentice but as an individual who has elected to enter a field of service which is an essential requisite to the provision of good medical care. No expansion of existing health services can function in the absence of sufficient supply of nurses.

The education of a professional nurse usually requires three years. The needed training is secured in the same fashion as is adopted in the preparation of those entering any other professional or semi-professional field, namely, through lectures, demonstrations, group discussions and reading. Experience in doing is gained in the laboratory, hospital wards and operating room. This experience is not self-acquired but secured under the direction of doctors, nurses, technicians and others trained for this purpose.

As previously implied, there is an acute shortage of nurses. Not only are they needed for staff duty in existing and projected hospitals and sanatoria, but also in the community as private duty nurses, public health and industrial nurses. Young women who are interested in making nursing a career and who are at least eighteen years of age and have a secondary school graduation diploma may apply to the Director of Nursing in any one of the approved schools of nursing which are strategically situated throughout the Province.

Recognition of the need for an auxiliary type of nursing service has brought into being the nursing assistant. Like the nurse, registration and certification is provided for those entering this field. Training for a nursing assistant in Ontario requires nine months—three months instruction in a classroom and six months practice in selected hospitals under expert supervision. The training centres are at Kingston and Toronto. Women who are eighteen years or more and have Grade 8 education may apply to the Nurses Registration Division for admission.

ONTARIO MENTAL HOSPITALS

The Ontario Mental Hospitals provide the best and most modern forms of care and treatment for all patients. Upon admission, all patients receive a thorough physical and mental examination. The appropriate treatment then is prescribed. Available for suitable patients are electro-shock treatment, insulin shock treatment, and the delicate surgical procedure known as leucotomy. Surgical and dental care are provided as required. On admission, and annually, all patients receive chest X-rays.

The Department operates throughout the Province Mental Health Clinics which examine individuals requiring this type of service. This is a community service primarily designed to assist a person with any type of mental health problem. The clinics provide advice in regard to diagnosis

and treatment, and work in conjunction with physicians and agencies in the community. More than 60,000 children and adults have been seen by the clinics since the inauguration of the Mental Health Clinic service in June, 1930.

The Ontario Hospitals are not primarily custodial institutions, but hospitals designed for the treatment of those suffering from one of the commonest forms of serious illness. Two thousand patients are discharged back into the community annually, usually after a trial period of six months in their homes. An additional 500 selected convalescent patients are being cared for in private boarding homes in various communities. These patients are carefully supervised by the medical and social service staffs of the hospitals.

Like all other forms of serious illness, adequate nursing care is an important part of the treatment of the mentally ill. In order to help meet this need, approved schools of nursing are being conducted in six Ontario Mental Hospitals. A three year course is given which leads to nurse registration. This course includes affiliation of one year in a General Hospital and three months in a Children's Hospital. Affiliation courses in psychiatric nursing are provided in Ontario Mental Hospitals for over 60% of nurse-in training.

The Department of Health operates mental hospitals in fourteen centres throughout Ontario for the care and treatment of the mentally ill, mentally defective and the epileptic. At present, 17,000 patients are being cared for by a staff numbering 3,692; included are 90 staff physicians and 25 consulting specialists.

A new hospital for the care and training of mentally defective children is under construction at Smiths Falls.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

There are in operation in Ontario some 174 hospitals approved under The Public Hospitals Act, supplying upwards of 16,500 patient beds and 2,600 nursery bassinets. Half a million patients are treated in the hospitals in the twelve month period and more than 5,000,000 days of care are provided for patients in the hospitals of the Province in a single year.

Despite the imposing figures quoted in relation to existing public hospitals in Ontario, the Government recognized that there is at present an insufficient number of hospital beds and that new construction is required to make good the shortage. It has been estimated that if adequate hospital facilities are to be made available in this Province, several thousand new beds must be provided. Many of these should be for the chronically ill. It is expected that the latter hospitals will become proportionately more numerous because of the increasingly larger fraction of the population in the later decades of life.

A substantial fund has been established by the Government of the Province out of which monies are now being paid and will continue to be paid to meet the cost of hospital construction, in cases where the projects have received the Government's approval. Quite a number of these schemes are at present going forward and many others are projected.

Health

Besides their primary function of caring for the sick and injured, some sixty of the public general hospitals of Ontario operate training schools for nurses. It is quite obvious that it would be futile to construct more hospitals to provide more beds if, at the same time, some plan for the recruiting and training of suitable young women as nurses were not carried out simultaneously. This problem is receiving the most careful consideration. Nursing is a distinguished profession and offers a career unsurpassed in interest and opportunity for solid accomplishment.

It has been estimated that one person in every ten of the general population enters hospital in a year. That being so, the hospital must be a matter of particular interest to each one of us. We may need it at any moment, often without the least warning. Notwithstanding the large sums available for construction and maintenance of hospitals furnished by the Provincial Government, the hospitals have to depend on local governments and the citizens of the community for their existence. Therefore, it behooves all of us to lend our full support to our hospitals, both as individuals and through our elected municipal representatives.

Highways

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

Minister: THE HON. GEO. H. DOUCETT

The Department of Highways is responsible for the construction, maintenance and enforcement of the statutes and regulations respecting all highways supported in whole, or in part, by public funds. The scope of its activities has been widened considerably to meet the demands of motorists and industry for highway facilities in the Province.

The Minister responsible for the Department is assisted by a Deputy Minister who acts as his adviser in matters of policy and construction; and by an Assistant Deputy who is his executive officer. Under their direction the various Branches and Divisions carry on the work of the Department.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Minister	- - - - -	Room 1603
Deputy Minister	- - - - -	Room 1540
Assistant to the Deputy Minister	- - - - -	Room 1538
Chief Engineer	- - - - -	Room 2608
Chief Municipal Engineer	- - - - -	Room T-10
Registrar of Motor Vehicles	- - - - -	Room 1610
Accountant	- - - - -	Room 3610
Chief Inspector Gasoline Tax	- - - - -	Room 3602
Miscellaneous Permits Branch	- - - - -	11 Queen's Park

ENGINEERING BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Administers the construction and maintenance of King's Highways and Secondary Roads in the Province, with eighteen Division Offices located throughout the Province. Subsidiary Branches under the direction of the Engineering Branch include the Surveys Branch, Bridge Office, Laboratory, etc., each charged with specific duties relative to the construction and maintenance of highways.

Responsible for the preparation of estimates for both construction and day-labour projects; their inspection and supervision once under way; and the compilation of measurements of work done, and on which payment is based.

Responsible for snowplowing and sanding of highways during the winter.

BRIDGE OFFICE

BRIDGE DESIGN

Preparation of plans and specifications for all structures on the King's Highways, and also for County and Township roads where such is requested by resolution of a Municipal Council, subject to approval of the Minister.

INSPECTION

Supervision of construction and maintenance of bridges and culverts.

Highways

APPROVAL OF PLANS

All plans for structures, prepared by Professional Engineers for the Municipalities, are examined and checked for agreement with Departmental Specifications and requirements.

CONSULTING SERVICES

Technical advice available to the Municipal Roads Branch and to County and Township Engineers on all problems in connection with bridge and culvert construction and economics.

CONNECTING LINKS

Recommendations for approval of connecting link agreements with towns and villages covering work on the continuation of the King's highways through these municipalities.

SURVEY BRANCH

LOCATION

In charge of the location of new highways and the re-location of existing roads.

LAND SURVEY

Makes all surveys in connection with the property purchased for highway use.

DESIGN

Prepares designs for grade separations and controlled access highways.

CONTRACT BRANCH

MISCELLANEOUS

In charge of all highway construction and maintenance contracts.

Preparation of specifications of contracts.

Recommends the letting of contracts and assists in budgetary control.

LABORATORY

SOILS

Testing of all sub-soil in connection with the construction of highways, recommending as to suitability, etc.

Inspection of all gravel pits used by the Department for highway work.

INSPECTION

Inspection of all material used in the construction and maintenance of highways, and rejecting those unsuitable. Supervises the inspection service throughout the various Divisions in the Province.

HIGHWAY LIGHTING BRANCH

MISCELLANEOUS

Responsible for the lighting of the highways; the lighting at road intersections; all flashers and traffic signals on the highways; also responsible for the electric wiring in Departmental buildings.

Highways

HIGHWAYS LANDSCAPING BRANCH

In charge of the Departmental Farm at Midhurst growing shrubs and trees for Departmental use. In charge of landscaping on all controlled access highways. In charge of tree-trimming on all highways.

Plants snow hedges to control drifting of snow.

SAFETY DEVICES BRANCH

MISCELLANEOUS

Supervises the sign painters in all Divisions to maintain uniformity.

Supervises the erection of signs throughout the Province; and in charge of pavement markings throughout the Province.

PROPERTY BRANCH

PURCHASING

Is responsible for the purchase of all property required by the Department; in charge of the sale of all property that is no longer required for the Department.

ARBITRATION

In charge of all arbitration relative to the purchase of property; prepares briefs and appears before the Municipal Board in connection with arbitrations.

TITLES

In charge of all Registry Office registrations, search, title, and securing releases of mortgages.

RENTALS

Arranges for all properties rented by the Department and arranges leases.

MISCELLANEOUS

Settles claims of property-owners in connection with construction operations; controls Departmental automobile insurance.

PURCHASING BRANCH

Supervises the purchase of all material used by the Department.

Recommends contracts entered into regarding the purchase of material.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

ROAD INFORMATION SERVICE

Edits and prepares for publication the weekly bulletin of the Department setting forth the condition of the roads. Maintains a 24-hour service from November to March, reporting on winter road conditions. Receives reports from the Weather Bureau and transmits these reports to the various Divisions affected.

Prepares Department advertising and publicity releases.

Handles sale of county, district and township maps.

Responsible for the taking and filing of Departmental pictures, both still and movie.

Highways

GASOLINE TAX BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Administers the Gasoline Tax Act which governs the collection of gasoline tax and the refunding of tax on gasoline used for purposes other than the propelling of motor vehicles on the highways. Administers the Gasoline Handling Act which governs the sale, transportation and handling of gasoline, kerosene and distillate, and the issuance of the required licenses in connection therewith.

AUDITING

Auditing the vendors' records who submit monthly statements and tax payments; and consumers' records covering the use of distillate and fuel oil used in any manner for the maintenance or construction of any highway, or to propel any vehicle or piece of equipment on highways; also the records of purchasers claiming tax refund.

SUPERVISION

Supervising the location of gasoline storage tanks and pumps; also fire precautionary measures in connection with the handling, storage and transportation of petroleum products.

PERSONNEL BRANCH

RECORDS

A complete history of each employee of the Department is kept showing the various positions held and the salaries paid.

ATTENDANCE

In charge of attendance records and reporting attendance to the Civil Service Commissioner and Branch Heads.

GENERAL

Gathers all recommendations regarding staff increases and makes recommendations in connection therewith. Interviews all applicants for positions and supervises the transfer of staff within the Department.

EQUIPMENT BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Supervises the maintenance of equipment in the hands of the Divisions and the control of Pool equipment at Head Office; also recommends monthly rental charges of equipment.

PURCHASING

Supervises the purchase of all repair parts used in Departmental equipment, and recommends the purchase of new equipment.

STAFF

Maintains transportation service for officials of the Government.

Controls mechanical staff of the Branch as well as Division Offices.

ACCOUNTS BRANCH

ACCOUNTING

Pays all accounts; prepares payrolls; checks all Branch records against Departmental and Treasury records; accounts for all revenue; audits and checks payrolls in Division Offices.

AUDITING

Auditing detailed records of the Division Offices and auditing the records of the Municipal organizations in connection with the subsidies paid by the Department to the Municipal Roads.

BUDGETARY CONTROL

Prepares annual estimates and reviews Municipal expenditure against estimates.

MUNICIPAL ROADS BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Administers the section of the Highway Improvement Act pertaining to County and Township Roads and urban municipalities.

Supervises and advises Municipal Councils assisting in this work. There are twenty-one District Municipal Engineers with headquarters throughout the Province.

PURPOSE AND SCOPE

To educate, encourage and assist in every way in the development of roads under municipal control; also, (beginning with the year 1947) to give financial assistance to all cities, towns and villages in the Province on road and bridge expenditures. This work began in 1901 with grants for county road construction only. By 1919 all counties were participating; and grants covered all phases of work in 1920. Grants were extended to organized townships in Southern Ontario. In 1937, the organized townships in Northern Ontario, formerly served by Northern Development Department were taken over. At present, road and bridge subsidies are given to 37 counties, 606 township units and 326 urban centres. Total subsidies to Organized Municipalities on 1947 expenditures totalled approximately 14,900,000.

In addition, under legislation passed during the past few years approximately one million dollars was spent to assist statute labour groups, and to develop rural roads which needed direct Government assistance.

MOTOR VEHICLES BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Administers the Highway Traffic Act and the Commercial Vehicles Act.

LICENSING

Responsible for the issuing of all licenses used on motor vehicles; and the licensing of public vehicles and public commercial vehicles.

Highways

SUPERVISION

Records the transfer of all automobiles and trucks from one owner to the other.

Supervises all License-issuing Offices which are situated throughout the Province.

Supervises the load capacities of trucks operating on the highways.

ACCIDENT AND STATISTICAL DIVISION

Records all accidents reported under the Act.

Records certain information regarding time, weather conditions, etc.

FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Records those who have had accidents and are unable to satisfy the judgments prior to July, 1947. After July, 1947 the Unsatisfied Judgment Amendment to the Highway Traffic Act became effective.

MISCELLANEOUS PERMITS BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION

Administers the Highway Improvement Act as it pertains to gasoline pumps, signs, and buildings erected along the highways.

LICENSING

In charge of the issuing of permits for the erection of signboards and the erection of buildings adjacent to the highways; issuing permits for gasoline pumps situated on the King's Highways.

MISCELLANEOUS

Supervises garages relative to repairs to cars and trucks and the transfer of automobiles.

CENTRAL RECORDS BRANCH

MISCELLANEOUS

Maintains complete filing system for the Department.

Receives and opens all mail.

Collects and prepares for mailing all outgoing mail.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Minister: THE HONOURABLE CHARLES DALEY

The Department of Labour is a service department of the Government of Ontario. Its chief duties are the administration of statutes and regulations involving safety in industry, collective bargaining and generally such acts as have been provided for the economic protection of workers.

The Minister responsible for the Department is assisted by a Deputy Minister who is in charge of the administration of the Department.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located in the East Block of the Parliament Buildings.

Minister - - - - -	Room 6302
Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 6430
Main-office Divisions	
Accountant - - - - -	Room 6410
Cashier - - - - -	Room 6420
Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration	
Service - - - - -	Room 6407
Library - - - - -	Room T-702
Statistician - - - - -	Room 6408
Stores Office - - - - -	Room T-707
Apprenticeship Branch - - - - -	Room 6427
Board of Examiners of Operating Engineers	Room 6614
Boiler Inspection Branch - - - - -	Room 6506
Composite Inspection Branch - - - - -	Room 6503
Factory Inspection Branch - - - - -	Room 6503
The Industry and Labour Board - - - - -	Room 6602
Minimum Wage Branch - - - - -	Room 6602
Ontario Labour Relations Board	
(15 Queen's Park) - - - - -	Room 6

Correspondence should be directed to the division, board or branch concerned, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

MAIN-OFFICE DIVISIONS

Accountant

BUDGETARY CONTROL: Prepares annual estimates of Department. Reviews expenditure requirements of each branch against estimates.

ACCOUNTING: Checks and prepares for payment by Treasury Department accounts payable. Verifies monthly with Treasury Department payment of accounts. Redeems vacation-with-pay credit stamps. Incorporates cashier's monthly totals into records. Prepares pay-rolls, calculating group insurance, income tax, superannuation, medical services and attendance records, statements on finances of Department as required and claims under agreements made with Government of Canada.

Labour

Cashier

ACCOUNTING: Accounts for all revenue. Deposits with Treasury Department all money collected.

SUPERVISION: Supervises and records sale of vacation-with-pay stamp books. Records statements from Province of Ontario savings offices and chartered banks of vacation-with-pay credit stamps sold and not sold. Balances monthly with Treasury Department current stock of stamps.

MAIL: Collects and sends outgoing mail. Distributes incoming mail. Supervises messenger service for Department.

SERVICE: Issues receipts to remitters of money by mail and over counter.

Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration Service

CONCILIATION AND MEDIATION: Conciliates and mediates all matters referred to the Department with respect to labour problems in industry within the control of the Provincial Legislature.

ARBITRATION: Arbitrates with the consent of the Minister matters in dispute between employers and employees as provided under union agreements.

INVESTIGATION: Investigates and reports on all labour matters coming within the scope of this division.

CONFERENCES: Conducts conferences under The Industrial Standards Act.

VOTES: Arranges votes and provides returning officers for elections of bargaining representatives held with the consent of all parties or in co-operation with Ontario Labour Relations Board.

Library

CATALOGUING: Classifies, catalogues and indexes newspapers, magazines, documents, records and any other publications on labour legislation and related subjects received by Department.

SERVICE: Extends library service relative to labour publications to government departments and to public. Provides material for labour research. Compiles daily file on current labour situation outlined by press.

Statistician

SUPERVISION: Supervises advertising, publicity and publications for library use.

Prepares acts and regulations under jurisdiction of Department for printing in office-consolidation form.

Drafts regulations.

SURVEYING: Assists in surveys. Provides statistics as required by public.

Labour

EDITING: Edits annual report of Department and manuscripts submitted to Department for approval.

SERVICE: Serves as source of reference for general inquiry on labour legislation.

Maintains mailing list for copy of (a) new legislation and regulations coming under the jurisdiction of Department; and (b) annual report.

Distributes acts and regulations and other publications of Department on request.

Stores Office

SUPPLIES: Liaison between Department and King's Printer. Orders, records and distributes equipment, supplies and printing for all branches.

MAILING: Does all wrapping of vacation-with-pay stamp books and other material mailed from Department.

FORMS: Does all mimeograph work for Department.

BOARDS AND BRANCHES

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF OPERATING ENGINEERS

PERSONNEL: Composed of 3 operating engineers appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, one designated a chairman. Each possesses the qualifications required by regulations which includes being the holder of Ontario First Class Engineer's Certificate issued upon examination by the Board.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers The Operating Engineers Act and regulations with respect to qualified operators of boilers, engines and compressors.

EXAMINATIONS: Prescribes the subjects on which applicants for certificates of qualification as operating engineers and firemen to be examined. Reviews applications for examination and where candidate passes examination recommends issuance of certificate. Establishes examination centres. Conducts examinations.

CERTIFICATES OF QUALIFICATION: Issues 14 classifications of certificates renewable at beginning of each calendar year.

REGISTRATION: Registers power plants. Issues certificates of registration for power plants.

TEXT BOOKS: Edits, publishes and sells engineering text-books.

INSPECTION: Inspects power plants to ascertain compliance with provisions of regulations.

THE INDUSTRY AND LABOUR BOARD

PERSONNEL: Under section 6 of The Department of Labour Act established as a body corporate and may consist of not more than 3 members appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, one of whom is designated a chairman, and all of whom are officers of the Department of Labour.

Labour

ADMINISTRATION: Administers The Hours of Work and Vacations with Pay Act, 1944, The Apprenticeship Act, The Industrial Standards Act and The Minimum Wage Act.

CO-OPERATION WITH EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY: Consults and co-operates with employers and employees to assist in establishing equitable working condition in industry.

THE HOURS OF WORK AND VACATIONS WITH PAY ACT, 1944

HOURS OF WORK: Provides working hours of an employee in any industrial undertaking not to exceed 48 hours a week. An employer may, with the approval of The Industry and Labour Board, provide for working hours of his employees in excess of 48 hours a week within specified limits.

VACATIONS WITH PAY: Provides every employee in an industrial undertaking to be given a vacation of at least one week with pay for every working year of his employment. An employee granted a vacation with pay to receive a minimum of two per centum of his total earnings. An employee not completing a year of employment to receive vacation-with-pay credit in the form of stamps equivalent in value to a minimum of two per centum of his total earnings but, with the exception of an employee engaged in the construction industry, the employee resigning must complete 3 months of employment prior to resignation before being eligible for vacation-with-pay credit. Stamps may be obtained by employer from any Province of Ontario savings office or specified chartered banks in denominations of 1¢, 2¢, 5¢, 10¢, 25¢, 50¢, \$1 and \$5.

The employer affixes the requisite amount of vacation-with-pay credit stamps in a vacation-with-pay stamp book obtained by employee for 25 cents.

EXEMPTIONS: Exempts by regulation from provisions of Act and regulations specified trades and enrolled students and articulated apprentices of certain professions.

INSPECTION: Provides for inspection and investigation of complaints or claims relating to hours of work and vacations with pay.

APPRENTICESHIP BRANCH

DIRECTOR: Is the executive officer of this branch.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers under The Apprenticeship Act system of training of apprentices and of issuance and renewal of certificates of qualification to journeymen in designated trades. Licenses schools for designated trades. Prescribes method of training to be followed in schools and manner in which schools to be operated.

PROVINCIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEES AND LOCAL APPRENTICESHIP COMMITTEES: Consults with provincial advisory committees and local apprenticeship committees representing employers and employees of designated trades with respect to regulations governing their trades.

Labour

INSPECTION: Inspects training and progress of apprentices to ascertain employers and apprentices comply with provisions of Act and regulations. Advises of any necessary adjustments in training.

SUPERVISION: Advises any designated trade on regulations or any matter pertaining to training of its apprentices. May assist establishment of a permanent system of training of apprentices of at least 2 years' duration in any industry whether or not it becomes a designated trade under the Act.

REGISTRATION: Provides for registration of (a) contracts of apprenticeship, assignment of contracts and notices of transfer of contracts; and (b) employers in certain designated trades.

CANADIAN VOCATIONAL TRAINING: Organizes and supervises in co-operation with Department of Education system of school training for civilian apprentices and discharged members of the forces of His Majesty authorized by agreement made by governments of Canada and of Ontario.

EXAMINATIONS: Arranges examination of apprentices in 3rd and 4th years of apprenticeship in designated trades of plumber, steamfitter and electrician. Provides examinations for certificates of qualification in some designated trades.

THE INDUSTRIAL STANDARDS ACT

CONFERENCES: Provides for conference of employers and employees in any industry within a designated zone or zones to be convened by an Industrial Standards Officer to investigate and consider the conditions of labour and the practices prevailing in the industry. The conference may submit to the Minister of Labour in writing for approval a schedule of wages and hours and days of labour for the industry affected. Upon the recommendation of the Minister, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may declare the schedule to be in force during pleasure or for a period not exceeding 12 months.

INDUSTRIAL STANDARDS OFFICERS: Provides for appointment of Industrial Standards Officers to assist in carrying out provisions of Act, regulations and schedules, and to conduct inquiries and investigations respecting matters coming within the scope of the Act and regulations.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Provides for appointment of advisory committee for every zone or group of zones to which a schedule applies to assist in administration of the schedule.

MINIMUM WAGE BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION: Administers enforcement of The Minimum Wage Act and orders establishing minimum wages. Current orders apply to female employees only.

RECORDS: Classifies industry. Records wage returns and hours of work.

Labour

SUPERVISION: Inspects records of employers to ascertain compliance with orders. Directs necessary increases in wages. Orders payment of arrears in wages in the amount necessary to comply with requirements of orders.

HOMEWORK: Approves piece-work rates for homework.

PERMITS: Issues permits authorizing employment of handicapped workers at rates lower than minimum rates established by orders.

INVESTIGATION: Investigates complaints and violations of minimum-wage orders.

ONTARIO LABOUR RELATIONS BOARD

PERSONNEL: Consists of five members, one of whom is a chairman, two of whom represent labour and two of whom represent management.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers The Labour Relations Act, 1948, and rules and regulations made thereunder.

ACTIVITIES: Duties include (a) certification of bargaining agents; (b) revocation of certification of bargaining agents; and (c) establishment of grievance procedures.

BOILER INSPECTION BRANCH

INSPECTORS: Appointment by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council of inspectors of steam boilers for purposes of the Act and for the enforcement of the regulations, one of whom is designated Chief Boiler Inspector.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers The Steam Boiler Act, the Mechanical Refrigeration Code and the Canadian Regulations for the Construction and Inspection of Boilers and Pressure Vessels incorporating the American Society of Mechanical Engineers Boiler Construction Code.

SURVEYING: Surveys all designs and specifications of boilers and unfired pressure vessels and their accessories, plans and specifications of steam and refrigeration plants, structural steel supporting members and boiler and unfired pressure vessel foundations submitted in triplicate by manufacturers or contractors to Chief Boiler Inspector. If found to be in accordance with regulations, they are stamped approved and registered. Two copies retained by branch and one copy returned to the manufacturer or contractor.

INSPECTION: Inspects (a) boilers and unfired pressure vessels fabricated from registered designs during construction in the manufacturers' shops and in the field when erected on permanent foundations; (b) new steam and refrigeration plant installation; (c) second-hand boilers and unfired pressure vessels; and (d) repairs and alterations, steam piping and fittings, testing of materials with respect to boilers and unfired pressure vessels. Examines welding operators engaged in the fabrication of all pressure parts by fusion welding.

Investigates explosions.

Inspects annually uninsured boilers and unfired pressure vessels under section 56 of The Factory, Shop and Office Building Act and The Mining Act of Ontario.

CERTIFICATES: Issues certificates for the operation of boilers and unfired pressure vessels.

COMPOSITE INSPECTION BRANCH

INSPECTION: Inspects industrial and commercial establishments. Supplies inspection service to branches of Department to enforce statutes under their jurisdiction.

Enforces regulations respecting protection of persons working in compressed air, tunnels, open caissons, coffer dams, crib work.

INVESTIGATION: Investigates complaints made under the acts administered by the Department or any violations of the acts.

FACTORY INSPECTION BRANCH

INSPECTORS: Appointment by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council of inspectors for enforcing the provisions of The Factory, Shop and Office Building Act, one of whom is designated the Chief Inspector.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers under The Factory, Shop and Office Building Act enforcement of safety measures by industry.

INSPECTION: Inspects periodically all factories, shops, restaurants and office buildings in province.

BUILDINGS: Examines plans for construction of new industrial or commercial buildings and alterations to existing buildings. Inspects, on request, premises to be occupied for industrial purposes. Advises of their suitability and of any alterations or installations necessary.

INVESTIGATION: Investigates industrial accidents and occupational diseases and complaints of working conditions, sanitation, guarding of machinery, exits, etc. Analyses causes of accidents and diseases for future prevention.

CLASSIFICATION OF INDUSTRY: Classifies and registers by certificate industry under standard groupings.

NIAGARA PARKS COMMISSION

NIAGARA FALLS

PERSONNEL: A corporation constituted under The Queen Victoria Niagara Falls Park Act, 1887, and taking its present name under The Niagara Parks Act, 1927, is composed of not more than eight members appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council, one of whom is designated as Chairman.

OBJECT: To manage, control and develop the Parks named in The Niagara Parks Act, 1949.

APPRENTICE TRAINING: Operates a school for the training of apprentice gardeners.

SIGHT-SEEING FACILITIES: Empowered—(a) to acquire and operate buses and other vehicles and boats for use in connection with the Parks; and (b) to construct and operate incline railways, aerial cars, lifts and works to assist the public in reaching and viewing the points of interest in the Parks.

BUILDINGS: Constructs and operates restaurants, refreshment booths and stands for the sale of souvenirs and other wares.

DEVELOPMENT OF PARKS: Lays out, plants and encloses the Parks.

SERVICES: Constructs and maintains facilities for the convenience of the public. Makes agreements with persons with respect to the establishment or operation by them of any works or services in connection with the Parks.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD

PERSONNEL: An independent Board consisting of three members, one of whom is Chairman.

ADMINISTRATION: Administers Part I of The Workmen's Compensation Act. The Board has exclusive jurisdiction to examine into, hear and determine all matters and questions arising under Part I. The actions of the Board are final and conclusive and are not open to question or review in any court.

ACTIVITIES: The Board collects moneys by way of assessments on employers in Schedule 1, which moneys form the Accident Fund out of which are paid benefits to injured workmen of Schedule 1 employers (and/or their dependants) as provided by the Act. Schedule 2 and Crown employers are liable individually to pay the Board's awards.

The Board supervises and pays for the treatment of all injured workmen coming within its jurisdiction and has established a Convalescent Centre at Malton for the purpose of rehabilitating seriously injured workmen.

The Board, to carry out the provisions of The Mining Act, maintains silicosis examining stations in Northern Ontario for examination of all miners.

The Board also supervises the expenditure of grants made to the various Safety Associations formed under section 116 of the Act.

All matters under the Board's jurisdiction should be addressed to the Board at 330 University Avenue, Toronto.

DEPARTMENT OF LANDS AND FORESTS

Minister: THE HONOURABLE H. R. SCOTT

The Department of Lands and Forests is charged with the administration of the Crown lands, forests, fish and wildlife of the Province, and enforcement of the various acts and regulations in connection therewith.

The responsible Minister is assisted by a Deputy Minister and there are eleven Division Chiefs responsible for different branches of the work.

The administrative offices of the various divisions, with the exception of the Air Service, are located in the second and third floors of the East Block, Parliament Buildings, and are as follows:

Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 2311
Division Chief Accounts - - - - -	Room 2527
Division Chief Forest Protection - - -	Room 3427
Division Chief Land and Recreational Area	Room 2402
Division Chief Law - - - - -	Room 2501
Division Chief Operation and Personnel -	Room 2434
Division Chief Reforestation - - - - -	Room 3427
Division Chief Research - - - - -	Room 2504
Division Chief Surveys and Engineering -	Room 2313
Division Chief Timber Management - -	Room 2402
Division Chief Fish and Wildlife - - - -	Room 3502
Division Chief Air Service - - - - -	Sault Ste. Marie

DIVISIONS

ACCOUNTING

ACCOUNTING: Maintains complete accounting system for each Division.

COLLECTIONS: Collects all Departmental Revenue.

PAYMENTS: Pays all Departmental Expenditures.

LAND TAX: Administers Land Tax Act.

GENERAL: Prepares budget estimates, financial reports, staff pay rolls, data for public accounts, etc.

CONTROL OFFICE: Responsible for accountable warrants; funds; field office trust funds; items held in safe keeping; collateral securities; field office accounting; budget for main and field offices; checking of receipts and disbursements.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE: Maintains accounts owing the Department for: timber dues; ground rent; fire tax; land sales; rentals for leases; fees for license of occupation; water power leases; provincial land tax; permit operations; accountable advances.

Lands and Forests

AIR SERVICE

CONTROL: Responsible for purchase and improvement of suitable aircraft.

TRAINING: Trains pilots and engineers.

SUPPLY: Maintains supplies of fuel oil and equipment and distributes them to air bases.

MAINTENANCE: Responsible for seeing that planes are air-worthy.

FLYING: Takes care of all departmental requirements; special flying requirements of other Provincial Departments; handles emergency flying such as mercy flights, etc.

FOREST PROTECTION

SUPERVISION: Responsible for forest fire protection; purchasing; maintenance and distribution of fire fighting equipment and supplies; radio communication service; fire ranging staff; forest protection in relation to insect epidemics and fungus diseases.

CONTROL: Maintains records and plans of all improvements; fire statistics; townsite clearing and fire hazard disposal.

ADMINISTRATION: Handles forest fire protection under Board of Transport Commissioner; classification and approval of forest protection accounts; compilation of district budgets.

LAND AND RECREATIONAL AREAS

GENERAL: Handles selling, leasing and licensing of Crown Lands for farming, recreation and all other purposes, excepting dam sites, rights of way for electric power transmission lines and telephone lines, or for hydro-electric power developments.

ADMINISTRATION: Responsible for administration of all Provincial Parks.

LAND TRANSFER: Prepares and issues patents, leases, licenses of occupation or other forms of land transfer and authorization of use of land.

RECORDS: Maintains records of patents, leases, licenses, etc.

TOURIST OUTFITTERS CAMPS: Issues permits and licenses for all new and established tourist outfitters camps in Northern Ontario.

LAW

GENERAL: Prepares legislation, regulations and timber agreements; recommendations to Legislative Council; special patents, land transfers and other documents.

LEGAL: Provides advice on interpretation and application of statutes, orders-in-council and other regulations.

Lands and Forests

ARBITRATION: Responsible for arbitration of disputes, claims, appeals re Land Tax collections.

EXAMINATION: Examines and checks all patents; searches deeds and titles of land acquired by the Department.

OPERATION AND PERSONNEL

PERSONNEL: Responsible for selection and placement, appointments, classification and training of staff; investigations; accident prevention; attendance records; workmen's compensation.

OPERATION: Takes care of office management; preparation of manuals, administrative statistics, permanent departmental records.

EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES: Responsible for purchase and distribution of equipment and supplies; stock storage, requisitions and records.

INFORMATION AND EDUCATION: Handles correspondence; newspaper and magazine articles and advertisements; departmental publications; lectures; press releases; radio features; departmental photography; lantern slides; motion pictures; educational work in schools; public exhibits; signs and posters.

REFORESTATION

PRODUCTION: Responsible for tree seed collections; growing seedlings; experimental planting and seedling distribution.

PROMOTION AND ASSISTANCE: Promotes and gives assistance in maintaining reforestation projects in county and municipal forests, farm woodlots, school forest plots, roadside planting and watershed protection.

RESEARCH

RESEARCH: Undertakes and is responsible for experimental work in Forest Management (Inventory, Yield, Drain, Soils); Forest Protection (Fire, Insects, Disease); Wildlife (in Provincial Parks); Reforestation (Genetics); Soil Survey; Wood Utilization; Forest Economics.

MAINTENANCE: Responsible for maintenance of Departmental Library.

SURVEYS AND ENGINEERING

GROUND: Issues instructions for Crown surveys; checks and records surveyors' returns; checks plans of surveys of Crown Lands performed for private parties; checks returns of mining claim surveys; prepares descriptions of Crown Lands to be disposed of; deals with water power leases and plans of dams; prepares and compiles maps; publishes and distributes maps; has custody of and supplies copies of original plans and field notes of surveys; authorizes geographical names in conjunction with Geographic Board of Canada.

Lands and Forests

AIR: Responsible for preparation of contour maps for the projection of road location plans; forest types classification for timber estimating; exposure and processing of aerial survey films; supplying photographic survey material to the Department of Highways and other provincial departments; compilation of maps from aerial survey photographs.

TIMBER MANAGEMENT

TIMBER SALES: Responsible for: analysis of applications; preparing conditions of sale; issuing licenses and renewals; transfers and abandonments; maintaining statistical and map records.

TIMBER CUT RETURNS: Checks returns; keeps record of quantity cut, with location; checks affidavits.

LICENSES: Licenses saw mills, pulp and paper mills, lath, shingle, veneer and other mills; handles timber; records mill locations.

SCALING: Supervises scaling; maintains training of scalers and examinations; appoints scalers.

SURVEYING: Makes surveys of forests.

EXPORT: Supervises export from Crown Lands of pulpwood, hardwood logs and other forest products.

FIELD ORGANIZATION

REGIONAL DISTRICTS: For administrative purposes the Province is divided into seven Regional Districts as follows:

Western Region	- - -	Headquarters Kenora
Mid-Western Region	- - -	Headquarters Port Arthur
Northern Region	- - -	Headquarters Kapuskasing
Central Region	- - -	Headquarters North Bay
South Central Region	- - -	Headquarters Dorset
South Eastern Region	- - -	Headquarters Toronto
South Western Region	- - -	Headquarters St. Williams
Each Region is in charge of a Regional Forester.		

DISTRICT FORESTERS: The Regional Districts are further divided into 21 Districts as follows:

Algonquin District	- -	Headquarters Algonquin Park
Chapleau District	- -	Headquarters Chapleau
Cochrane District	- -	Headquarters Cochrane
Fort Frances District	- -	Headquarters Fort Frances
Geraldton District	- -	Headquarters Geraldton
Gogama District	- -	Headquarters Gogama
Kapuskasing District	- -	Headquarters Kapuskasing
Kenora District	- -	Headquarters Kenora
Lake Simcoe District	- -	Headquarters Maple
Lake Huron District	- -	Headquarters Galt
Lake Erie District	- -	Headquarters St. Williams
North Bay District	- -	Headquarters North Bay

Lands and Forests

Parry Sound District	-	Headquarters Parry Sound
Port Arthur District	-	Headquarters Port Arthur
Quinte District	- - -	Headquarters Tweed
Rideau District	- - -	Headquarters Kemptville
Sault Ste. Marie District		Headquarters Sault Ste. Marie
Sioux Lookout District	-	Headquarters Sioux Lookout
Sudbury District	- - -	Headquarters Sudbury
Trent District	- - - -	Headquarters Lindsay
Timiskaming District	-	Headquarters Swastika
Each District is in charge of a District Forester.		

CHIEF FOREST RANGERS: In each of 17 Districts there are Chief Forest Rangers located as follows:

Algonquin	- - - - -	Headquarters	Pembroke Whitney
Chapleau	- - - - -	Headquarters	Chapleau Biscotasing
Cochrane	- - - - -	Headquarters	Cochrane Low Bush Timmins
Fort Frances	- - - - -	Headquarters	Fort Frances Quetico
Geraldton	- - - - -	Headquarters	Pays Plat Nakina Longlac
Gogama	- - - - -	Headquarters	Gogama Foleyet
Kapuskasing	- - - - -	Headquarters	Kapuskasing Hearst Oba
Kenora	- - - - -	Headquarters	Dryden Kenora Ignace Winaki
North Bay	- - - - -	Headquarters	North Bay Temagami
Parry Sound	- - - - -	Headquarters	Parry Sound Powassan
Port Arthur	- - - - -	Headquarters	Port Arthur Macdiarmid Shebandowan Kab Lake
Quinte	- - - - -	Headquarters	Bancroft Dacre
Sault Ste. Marie	- - -	Headquarters	Sault Ste. Marie Blind River Wawa Franz Mobert

Lands and Forests

Sioux Lookout	- - -	Headquarters	Sioux Lookout
			Red Lake
			Armstrong
			Pickle Lake
Sudbury	- - - - -	Headquarters	Sudbury
			Skead
			Espanola
Trent	- - - - -	Headquarters	Gooderham
Timiskaming	- - - - -	Headquarters	Swastika
			Elk Lake

AIR BASES

Planes of the Division of Air Service are based on the following locations:

Algonquin Park	Pickle Lake
Biscotasing	Port Arthur
Caribou Lake	Red Lake
Fort Frances	Remi Lake
Geraldton	Sault Ste. Marie
Gogama	Sioux Lookout
Ignace	South Porcupine
Kenora	Sudbury
Oba Lake	Timagami
Orient Bay	Toronto
Parry Sound	Twin Lake
Pays Plat	

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

Minister: THE HONOURABLE WELLAND S. GEMMELL

The Department of Mines is responsible for the administration and enforcement of the following statutes and regulations thereunder:

The Mining Act
The Mining Tax Act
The Unwrought Metal Sales Act
The Beach Protection Act
The Damage by Fumes Arbitration Act
The Well Drillers' Act
The Fuel Supply Act
The Natural Gas Conservation Act

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located in the East Block, Parliament Buildings

Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 1311
Assistant Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 1315
Mine Assessor - - - - -	Room 1403
Accounts - - - - -	Room 1407
Chief, Mining Lands - - - - -	Room 1308
Supervisor, Mining Lands - - - - -	Room 1320
Provincial Geologist - - - - -	Room 1402
Chief Inspector of Mines - - - - -	Room 1425
Publications - - - - -	Room 1534
Statistics - - - - -	Room 1419
Natural Gas Commissioner - - - - -	Room 1327
Mining Court - - - - -	Room 1434
Library - - - - -	Room 1433
Provincial Assayer - - - - -	8th Floor
Fuel Controller - - - - -	Room 1403

DISTRICT OFFICES

MINING RECORDERS

Haileybury—Court House Building, Haileybury, Ontario
Sudbury
Sault Ste. Marie—Court House Building
Port Arthur—Court House Building
Kenora
Montreal River—Elk Lake, Ontario
Larder Lake—Swastika, Ontario
Porcupine—Timmins, Ontario
Red Lake—Court House, Sioux Lookout, Ontario
Fort Frances

INSPECTORS OF MINES

Sudbury
Kirkland Lake—Swastika, Ontario
Porcupine—Timmins, Ontario
Port Arthur—Court House, Port Arthur, Ontario
Kenora

RESIDENT GEOLOGISTS

Kirkland Lake—Swastika, Ontario
Porcupine—Timmins, Ontario
Cobalt—Temiskaming Testing Laboratories, Cobalt, Ontario

SULPHUR FUMES ARBITRATOR

Sudbury

INSPECTORS OF MINING CLAIMS

Swastika
Port Arthur

GEOLOGICAL BRANCH

PERSONNEL: Provincial Geologist ("ex officio" an Inspector of Mines).

Assistant Provincial Geologist.

Nine geologists attached to the permanent staff.

Several additional geologists and about 40 student assistants appointed on a temporary basis for the duration of the field season.

FUNCTIONS: (a) *Headquarters Staff*:

Geological and geophysical surveys.

Examination and mapping of mineral deposits.

Preparation of reports and maps covering the field work.

Appraisal of geological and geophysical maps and reports submitted for assessment work credit.

Identification of rock and mineral specimens.

Classes of instruction for prospectors.

Ground water surveys.

Recording of water well data.

Licensing of water well drillers.

(b) *Resident Geologists*: stationed at Timmins, Swastika, Cobalt, Port Arthur and Kenora.

Gathering of data relating to past and current exploration and development in their respective territories and recording of same for public use.

Addition of new geological data to existing maps.

Local geological mapping and examination of workings.

Identification of rock and mineral specimens.

Assisting in classes of instruction for prospectors.

PUBLICATIONS

The Director of Publications is responsible for publication of all necessary reports, maps, diagrams and illustrations required for the various reports and bulletins issued by the Department.

Manuscripts are edited; maps and illustrations compiled for reproduction by approved methods by members of this branch.

Distribution of all publications is controlled from the main office, while the necessary equipment for supplying blueprints to the mining public is also located in the same building.

STAFF: Editor; Chief Cartographer and staff; Office equipment operators; Distribution clerks and Stenographers.

THE TEMISKAMING TESTING LABORATORIES

Cobalt, Ontario

This Laboratory was established and is maintained mainly to provide sampling and marketing service for the complex silver-cobalt ores of the Cobalt, South Lorrain and Gowganda areas but its usefulness is by no means confined solely to ores of this character and gold or other ores can be, and are, handled from time to time with equal satisfaction.

In conjunction with the bulk sampling plant, a fully equipped chemical and assay laboratory is maintained wherein all usual determinations on ores or metallurgical products are carried out.

Another function of the Laboratory is the purchase of quantities of gold ore from small producers to make funds readily available to such producers as an assistance in the development of their properties. Such small lots are accumulated until shipment to a smelter in car load quantity is possible at which time the Laboratory is reimbursed for its outlay in the acquisition of the ores through such sale to the smelter.

MINING COURT

The Judge of the Mining Court hears and adjudicates upon all disputes affecting mining claims; grants extensions of time for the performance of working conditions and other requirements of the Mining Act; has authority to grant easements and confer rights, where required, for the proper working of a mine, over lands not owned by the mine owner; including the opening of ditches, draining, damming, and diverting of water, rights-of-way for tramways, roads and other means of transportation, transmission of electricity, disposition of tailings etc. The Judge may vest the interest of a co-owner of mining lands who has failed to pay his proportionate share of rentals or taxes in the other co-owner or co-owners, who have paid the same.

MINING LANDS BRANCH

General administration of mining lands and laws governing prospecting; the issue of miner's licenses and renewals; the issue of patents and other instruments of title to mining lands; the supervision of Mining Recorders' offices: Mining Recorder for Parry Sound and Eastern Ontario mining divisions; the designing and preparation of legislation.

BEACH PROTECTION ACT

The licensing of sand and gravel removals from the beds and beaches of the lakes and rivers: the control of dredging operations for sand and gravel, and the removal of sand and gravel from beaches; the fixing of royalty rates; the inspection and study of shore erosion in relation to sand and gravel removals.

PERSONNEL: Mine Assessor, three Clerks.

FUNCTIONS: Under the provisions of The Mining Tax Act, R.S.O. 1937, Chapter 28 and Amendments, the Mine Assessor is responsible, subject to the direction of the Minister, for the preparation of lists and descriptions of all mines, mining properties and mining rights liable for:

- (a) Royalty Tax Based on Profits
- (b) Acreage Tax on Patented Mining Claims
- (c) Natural Gas Production Tax

FUEL CONTROLLER'S BRANCH

Fuel Supply Act and Amendments

PERSONNEL: Fuel Controller, Fuel Control Inspector.

FUNCTIONS: Under the provisions of The Fuel Supply Act and Amendments, the Fuel Controller, notwithstanding any other Act, may:

(a) Regulate and control the production and distribution of gas fuel. (Gas fuel includes natural gas, and also artificial gas, propane and butane if used to supplement natural gas, but not electricity, petroleum or petroleum products with the exception of propane and butane as mentioned above);

(b) control and regulate the construction and installation of pipe lines, plants and machinery, and to regulate the cost thereof;

(c) regulate and control the installation and removal of appliances using gas fuel;

(d) impose penalties for failure to comply with any order issued under the Fuel Supply Act.

ACCOUNTS BRANCH

BUDGETARY CONTROL: Prepare estimates of revenues and expenditures. Make monthly forecast of revenue and expenditures based on the estimates approved by parliament. Compile monthly statement to compare actual figures with forecasted figures.

EXPENDITURE: Certify the correctness of all accounts payable by the Department. Keep ledger records of expenditures broken down into proper classifications. Maintain balance with the Provincial Auditor and the Provincial Treasurer.

REVENUE: (1) Receipt for all revenue collected by the Department. Deposit all such revenue with the Provincial Treasurer. Keep ledger records broken down into proper classification.

Mines

(2) Maintain accounts receivable records covering Acreage Tax, Rentals on Mining Leases, etc.

(3) Invoice, with combination Addressograph and Accounting machine system, annually for Acreage Taxes and for Lease and License of Occupation rent.

STAFF: Maintain staff records of Department and control record of time. Sick leave credits, holidays, etc. Arrange detail of appointments, prepare recommendations to Council and to the Civil Service Commission.

THE NATURAL GAS COMMISSIONER

ADMINISTERS (1) The Natural Gas Conservation Act

(2) The Well Drillers Act

THE NATURAL GAS CONSERVATION ACT

The Natural Gas Conservation Act deals with the Licensing and Distribution of Natural Gas and gives power to regulate the sale of natural gas to all classes of consumers.

The Regulations under the Act provides for the means of conducting these operations and limiting the sale of natural gas to the quantity that the natural gas wells will produce.

THE WELL DRILLERS ACT AND REGULATIONS

Provides for the regulation and control of drilling, operating and plugging (abandoning) natural gas and oil wells in Ontario.

PUBLICATIONS

Compilation and publication of an annual operational and statistical report bearing on natural gas and oil production.

LABORATORIES BRANCH

As an aid to prospecting and mining in Ontario, analytical laboratories are operated under the supervision of the Provincial Assayer. Mineralogical, fire assay, chemical, spectrographic, and allied facilities are provided for the testing of ores, minerals, and rocks.

These facilities are provided under Section 180, of the Mining Act of Ontario.

MINES INSPECTION BRANCH

The main function of this branch is the regular examination of all operating mines, quarries, gravel pits and metallurgical works in the enforcement of the detailed rules contained in Part VIII of The Mining Act designed for the protection of all workmen employed in the industry.

Mines

The supervision of the mine rescue stations established under the authority of Section 152 is also the responsibility of this branch of the Department as well as the operation of the Cable Testing Laboratory which is maintained to provide facilities for the testing of mine hoisting ropes. Determinations of the ultimate strength of such ropes are made along with examination of the test pieces for corrosion, fatigue, degree of lubrication, etc.

All statutory tests as required by Section 160, subsection 273 of The Mining Act are conducted in this laboratory in addition to which extensive research testing is carried out in studying such factors as safe working life of hoisting ropes and the effects of continued service throughout all parts of the rope.

STAFF:

<i>Location</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Address</i>
MAIN OFFICE		
Toronto	Chief Inspector	Parliament Bldg., Toronto
	District Inspectors (2)	
	Electrical Inspector	
	Mechanical Inspector	
	Inspector of Rescue Training	

OUTSIDE OFFICES

Timmins	District Inspectors (2)	Timmins, Ontario
Kirkland Lake	District Inspector	Swastika, Ontario
	Electrical Inspector	Swastika, Ontario
	Mechanical Inspector	Swastika, Ontario
Sudbury	District Inspector	Sudbury, Ontario
Port Arthur	District Inspector	Port Arthur, Ontario
	Elect. Mechanical Insp.	Port Arthur, Ontario
Kenora	District Inspector	Kenora, Ontario

MINE RESCUE STATIONS

Porcupine	Station Superintendent	Timmins, Ontario
Kirkland Lake	Station Superintendent	Kirkland Lake, Ontario
Sudbury	Station Superintendent	Sudbury (Frood Mine)
Geraldton		
Pickle Lake	Station Superintendent	Geraldton, Ontario
Red Lake	Station Superintendent	Red Lake, Ontario

CABLE TESTING LABORATORY

Toronto	Laboratory Superintendent	Parliament Bldg., Toronto
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PUBLICITY AND STATISTICS BRANCH
FUNCTIONS

PUBLICITY: Preparation and distribution of press releases and articles. Collection and distribution of photographs. Distribution of motion pictures.

STATISTICS: Collection of statistical information bearing on Ontario's mineral production.

Compilation and publication of annual statistical report on the mineral industry; publication of monthly Gold Bulletin and special statistical reports.

Municipal Affairs

DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

Minister: THE HONOURABLE GEORGE H. DUNBAR

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Ground Floor—Main Building

The Minister - - - - -	Room 181
Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 177
Supervisors-General - - - - -	Rooms 165-7-8
Supervisor-Assessment - - - - -	Room 163
Municipal Statistician - - - - -	Room 160
Municipal Employees' - - - - -	Room 165
Municipal Library - - - - -	Room 164A

The Department of Municipal Affairs, organized in 1934, functions primarily to administer the system of municipal institutions in Ontario. In addition it now administers the vital statistics system of the Province under which all births, marriages and deaths in Ontario are registered.

The Minister presiding over the Department is for general administrative purposes assisted by a Deputy Minister. Matters of government and departmental policy are dealt with by the Minister and administrative matters come under the direction of the Deputy Minister. There are, however, some municipal matters dealt with by the Ontario Municipal Board, which body functions separately from the Department but comes under the Minister's jurisdiction for administrative purposes. Administrative matters relating exclusively to births, marriages and deaths are dealt with by the Deputy Registrar General who is in charge of Vital Statistics.

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS BRANCH

This branch carries on the functions of the Department in the oversight it exercises in all matters pertaining to the system of municipal institutions. This involves overseeing the conduct of local government in approximately 950 municipalities, composed as they are of counties, townships, villages, towns and cities. Based upon detailed knowledge thus acquired and upon its general studies of local government, the Department keeps abreast of trends and developments and suggests improvements in the system.

This branch in addition to its general duties has special responsibilities in relation to particular phases of municipal government and administration. These include financial supervision of municipalities which are under Part III of the Departmental Act, the licensing of municipal auditors and direction of municipal audits aiding in the training of Assessors and advising municipalities in the proper methods of making equalized assessments, and the collection, compilation and publication of general and financial municipal statistics.

The most important work of the branch is in the service it renders to municipalities in the field of consultation, advice, and guidance. This service is open to members of municipal councils and other local governing bodies and to municipal officials for all their purposes.

Municipal Affairs

This service has been enlarged by Municipal Schools conducted by the Branch at convenient centres throughout the Province for members of Councils and other bodies and for municipal officials.

At these schools officers of the Department give lectures on practical topics and follow on with general discussion and question periods.

There are several divisions of the Municipal Branch, the offices of which are located in the East Wing of the Main Parliament Buildings. These divisions include the following:

1. **GENERAL MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION:** Covering general oversight and supervision of municipal institutions, consultations, advice, general correspondence, municipal schools (lectures), etc.

2. **SUBSIDIES & ACCOUNTING:** Calculates payment of municipal subsidy to municipalities. Pays accounts, prepares payroll, checks all branch records against Department and Treasury records. Accounts for all revenue.

3. **FINANCIAL SUPERVISION:** Covering special financial supervision of the affairs of municipalities which are under Part III of the Department of Municipal Affairs Act.

4. **MUNICIPAL ASSESSMENT:** Advising and aiding municipalities in the training of Assessors and in the proper methods of making equalized assessments.

5. **MUNICIPAL STATISTICS:** Covering the collection, compilation, analysis and publication of annual municipal statistics, the preparation and publication of an annual municipal directory.

6. **MUNICIPAL RECORDS, FILES AND LIBRARY:** Covering the collection, recording and filing of general information pertaining to municipalities, including the establishment (now in progress) of a municipal library to contain historical records of municipalities, text books, statutes and periodicals.

ONTARIO MUNICIPAL BOARD

The Ontario Municipal Board is constituted under "The Ontario Municipal Board Act" (R.S.O. 1937, Chapter 60 and amendments thereto) and its most important municipal jurisdiction is with respect to the following approval of proposed capital expenditures and of Debenture issues by municipalities; assessment appeals; annexations and creation of new municipalities; approval of restricted area by-laws.

The Board also hears applications for licenses for Commercial Vehicles and Public Vehicles, has jurisdiction over steam and electric railways and telephone systems operated under Provincial Acts, and acts as arbitrator to determine compensation when lands are expropriated by the Department of Highways and in some cases by municipalities.

Apart from the administrative jurisdiction of the Minister, the Board functions separately from and independently of the Department. The offices of the Board are on the Third Floor of the West Wing of the Main Parliament Buildings. All matters under the Board's jurisdiction should be addressed to the Secretary of the Board at Room 340.

VITAL STATISTICS BRANCH

This branch which functions under the Vital Statistics Act for registration and recording of all births, marriages and deaths in Ontario is in charge of the Deputy Registrar General. While the branch is under the administrative direction of the Minister and Deputy Minister it carries on its work separately from the municipal branch. The offices of the Vital Statistics Branch are located on the 5th Floor of the East Parliament Buildings and all enquiries and requests for certificates relating to births, marriages or deaths (past or present) should be referred and addressed to the Deputy Registrar General at Room 5602 East Building.

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

Minister: THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM GRIESINGER

“The Minister of the Department of Planning and Development shall collaborate with the Departments of the public service in Ontario, the Dominion and other Provinces, with Municipal Councils, with agricultural, industrial, labour, mining, trade and other associations and organizations and with public and private enterprises with a view to formulating plans to create, assist, develop and maintain productive employment and to develop the human and material resources of the Province and to that end shall co-ordinate the work and functions of the departments of the public service of Ontario.”

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Minister	- - - - -	880 Bay Street
Director of Trade and Industry	- -	145 Yonge Street
Director of Immigration	- - -	880 Bay Street
Consultant, Community Planning	-	880 Bay Street
Director, Housing Branch	- - -	880 Bay Street
Director of Conservation	- - -	863 Bay Street
Accountant	- - - - -	880 Bay Street

BRANCHES

TRADE AND INDUSTRY BRANCH

Co-operates with other departments of the Ontario Government, the Industrial Development Division of the Federal Government, municipal officials, and industrial and business organizations in the establishment of new industries or branch plants; in the development of industries already established; and in the utilization of the natural resources of the Province of Ontario.

Collects and supplies statistics on trade and industry and authoritative information on the natural resources and industrial assets of Ontario municipalities.

Assists manufacturers and other organizations to find raw materials, to develop new products, and to expand their domestic and foreign trade.

Is the home office of the Trade and Industrial Department at Ontario House, London, England, providing a channel for the reciprocal flow of information on trade and industry between Ontario and Great Britain.

Handles all inquiries in strict confidence and without charge or obligation.

IMMIGRATION

Directs Ontario Government immigration projects and assists new arrivals coming to Ontario under Provincial auspices and others having settlement problems.

Immigration Branch also operates a Reception Centre at 291 Sherbourne Street, telephone RA. 5510.

COMMUNITY PLANNING BRANCH

Gives approval of Plans of Subdivisions.

Defines Planning Areas and appoints Planning Boards.

Gives approval of official plans, acquisition of land for housing projects, and development of any features of an official plan, handles all matters having to do with the Planning Act.

HOUSING BRANCH

Handles applications for Provincial second mortgage loans by the Housing Corporation Limited.

CONSERVATION BRANCH

Administers the Conservation Authorities Act, 1946; assists authorities by carrying out surveys, recommending conservation programmes and provides technical assistance in carrying these out under the following headings:

Flood Control: location and number of conservation reservoirs required, small dams, river channel improvements and related ground water studies.

Land use: land use and soil erosion, recommendation for conservation farming.

Forestry: examines forest conditions, delimits reforestation and natural water storage areas.

Wildlife: its economic value, condition of streams and replenishment where possible.

Recreation: a census of facilities and present and future needs in relation to rural and urban areas of the watershed.

Provincial Secretary

DEPARTMENT OF PROVINCIAL SECRETARY

Minister: HONOURABLE ARTHUR WELSH

The Department of the Provincial Secretary is responsible for the administration of the following Statutes and Regulations thereunder:

- The Companies Act
- The Companies Information Act
- The Extra-Provincial Corporations Act
- The Mortmain and Charitable Uses Act
- The Corporation Securities Registration Act
- The Official Notices Publication Act, 1949
- The Social Security and Rehabilitation Act, 1943
- The Marriage Act
- The Justices of the Peace Act
- The Notaries Act
- The Commissioners for taking Affidavits Act

The Provincial Secretary, who is responsible for the Department, is assisted by the Deputy Provincial Secretary, who is his executive officer. Under their direction the various branches carry on the work of the Department.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Main Building

Minister	- - - - -	Room 193
Deputy Minister	- - - - -	Room 195
Company Incorporation	- - - - -	Room 104
Company Returns	- - - - -	Room 157
Marriages	- - - - -	Room 116
King's Printer	- - - - -	Room 149
Clerk of Legislative Assembly	- - - - -	Room 317
Clerk of the Crown in Chancery	- - - - -	Room 320
Records	- - - - -	Room 110
Accounts and Searches	- - - - -	Room 154
Ontario Social Security and Rehabilitation Committee	- - - - -	9 Richmond St. E.

BRANCHES

COMPANIES: The Companies Office has the administration of The Companies Act and other Acts relating to corporations. The work of the office includes not only letters patent of incorporation but the issue of supplementary letters patent, orders changing corporate name and accepting surrender of charter, licenses in mortmain to hold land, extra-provincial licenses to carry on business in Ontario, filings, including annual returns and special by-laws, registrations of bond mortgages and many other matters pertaining to corporations.

Provincial Secretary

MARRIAGES: The Marriage Office administers The Marriage Act and its duties include the registration of persons authorized to solemnize marriage in Ontario, supplying local issuers with marriage licenses and clergy with bann forms, and issuing special authorizations to marry.

KING'S PRINTER: The King's Printer purchases all supplies of printing, binding, paper and stationery for the Departments of the Government of the Province of Ontario.

CLERK OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

The Clerk of the Legislative Assembly and the Clerk Assistant are the executive officers of the Assembly and through their hands all the work of the Assembly passes. Petitions, including petitions for Private Bills, are lodged with the Clerk and all Bills introduced for consideration by the Legislature are in the keeping of the Clerk and Clerk Assistant from their introduction until their final disposition. The Bills which become law are certified by the Clerk and are retained in his custody.

All records of the Assembly are the responsibility of the Clerk.

CLERK OF THE CROWN IN CHANCERY

The Clerk of the Crown in Chancery is responsible for the appointment of Returning Officers, publication of Election Writs, payment of officials, general enquiries and all supplies relative to Provincial Elections and By-elections. Similar duties in relation to the Liquor Licence Act are also handled by the Clerk of the Crown in Chancery.

THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND REHABILITATION COMMITTEE

This Committee, established in October, 1944, acts as a liaison between the Federal Department of Veterans Affairs and the Province of Ontario. It assists veterans in the fields of housing, employment, pensions, etc., and provides direct access to government departments by person to person contact. The Secretary, J. J. Richardson, has been appointed to act as Provincial representative for veterans, on the Ontario Regional Advisory Board of the Federal Department of Labour.

RECORDS

This office indexes and has custody of records of documents issued under the Great Seal of Ontario and the Privy Seal of the Lieutenant-Governor, including:

- (a) Letters Patent of Incorporation and Amalgamation, Licenses in Mortmain, Extra-Provincial Licenses, Orders of Change of Name, Surrenders and Cancellations.
- (b) Crown Land Patents and Leases, and Mining Patents and Leases.

Provincial Secretary

(c) Appointments of King's Counsel, Notaries Public, Justices of the Peace, and Commissioners for taking Affidavits.

The office prepares certified copies of such records and certificates of notarial authorization. It also prepares quarterly returns to Registrars of Deeds respecting Land Grants.

ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNTING: Maintains and supervises a complete accounting system for each branch of the Department.

REVENUE: Receives all revenues and issues all official receipts.

EXPENDITURES: Checks all accounts payable and issues requisitions for payment of all departmental expenditures.

GENERAL: Prepares budget estimates, financial statements, statistical reports, staff records, and payrolls.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY: Responsible for maintaining accounts pertaining to the Legislative Assembly and its Committees.

FILING: Maintains and supervises the filing system for the Department.

SUPPLIES: Orders stationery, printing, equipment and other supplies for the Department.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Minister: THE HONOURABLE W. A. GOODFELLOW

The Department of Public Welfare administers the various statutes relating to matters of public welfare listed below, and ensures the observance and execution of the provisions of such Acts and of the regulations made thereunder.

The Minister responsible for the Department is assisted by a Deputy Minister who is his executive officer. Under their direction the various branches carry on the work of the Department.

Statutes coming under the jurisdiction of the Minister of Public Welfare; under the terms of the Department of Public Welfare Act, 1948.

The Adoption Act;
The British Child Guests Act, 1941;
The Charitable Institutions Act;
The Children of Unmarried Parents Act;
The Children's Protection Act;
The Day Nurseries Act, 1946;
The Homes for the Aged Act, 1949;
The Mothers' Allowances Act, 1948;
The Old Age Pensions Act, 1948;
The Unemployment Relief Act, 1935; and
The Welfare Units Act, 1948.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located on the Third Floor, East Block, Parliament Buildings.

Deputy Minister - - - - -	Room 3311
Executive Assistant - - - - -	Board Room
Old Age Pensions Commission - - - -	Room 3327
Mothers' Allowances Commission - - -	Room 3327
Unemployment Relief Branch - - - -	Room 3312
Homes for the Aged - - - - -	Room 3319
Welfare Units Branch - - - - -	Room 3323
Division of Child Welfare - - -	70 Mutual Street
Soldiers Aid Commission - - - - -	11 Queen's Park

Correspondence should be directed to the Deputy Minister, Department of Public Welfare, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

BRANCHES

OLD AGE PENSIONS BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION: Administers and authorizes payment of Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind under *The Old Age Pensions Act (Canada)* and enabling legislation enacted by the Province of Ontario. The Old Age Pensions Commission is constituted as the provincial authority for determining eligibility for pensions, and as such receives applications, determines the amount of pensions and directs payment thereof.

INVESTIGATIONS: Through field staff conducts investigations in respect of eligibility of applicants and pensioners; advises and assists applicants in obtaining information and evidence required to establish eligibility.

REVIEW OF CASES: Reviews pensioners' files annually to determine continuing eligibility to receive pension.

ESTATES: Enquires with respect to property owned by pensioners, the sale of such property, and the registration and discharge of cautions on property. Examines documents pertaining to the probating of wills, deeds, quit claims, conveyances and other legal matters.

MOTHERS' ALLOWANCES BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION: Administers and authorizes payment of allowances and supplementary aid under *The Mothers' Allowances Act, 1948*; the determination of eligibility being the responsibility of the Mothers' Allowances Commission, which receives applications, determines the amount of allowances and directs payment thereof.

INVESTIGATIONS: Through field staff conducts investigations in respect of eligibility; advises and assists applicants in establishing eligibility.

SUPERVISION: Supervises beneficiaries; co-operates with local welfare agencies in assisting beneficiaries in their economic re-establishment.

CHILD WELFARE DIVISION

ADMINISTRATION: Administers the provisions of *The Children's Protection Act*, *The Children of Unmarried Parents Act*, *The Adoption Act*, and *The British Child Guests Act*. Through supervisors exercises general supervision over Children's Aid Societies, Children's Institutions operated under *The Charitable Institutions Act*, and Day Nurseries operated under *The Day Nurseries Act, 1946*. Promotes and encourages the development of, and functions as a clearing house for all matters of child welfare.

SUPERVISION: Supervises Children's Aid Societies, all children's institutions and day nurseries; assists committees and boards in the establishment and operation of day nurseries; advises Children's Aid Societies in policy and planning.

INSPECTION: Inspects children's institutions and day nurseries and consults with boards and staffs in regard to facilities for safeguarding the health and welfare of the children and methods for their care.

Public Welfare

GRANTS: Authorizes payment of annual grants-in-aid and grants equal to 25% of amounts collected from private campaigns for funds, to Children's Aid Societies; authorizes payment of 25% of the obligated statutory payments for children committed to Children's Aid Societies by municipalities; also authorizes payment of provincial grants-in-aid on a *per diem* basis to approved children's institutions, and approves payments equal to 50% of the net operating expenditures according to accounts submitted by municipalities under the terms of *The Day Nurseries Act, 1946*.

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF BRANCH

(Public Assistance)

ADMINISTRATION: Administers *The Unemployment Relief Act, 1935*, and Regulations made thereunder. Supervises the municipal administration of public assistance for unemployable persons provided for under the Act, and assists municipal officials in such administration. Administers provisions of the Act directly in unorganized areas, operating through District Offices.

SUPERVISION: Assists and guides local authorities in regard to the interpretation of policy and the application of Regulations; consults with respect to improved administrative methods; compiles and circulates pertinent statistical data and information.

INSPECTION: Examines and verifies municipal accounts in respect of shareable expenditures; consults with local authorities.

INVESTIGATIONS: Through field staff, investigates cases appealed or involving special problems, and makes recommendations.

SUPPLEMENTARY SERVICES: In accordance with the Regulations assists municipalities in the provision of services and aid additional to basic allowances for food, fuel, shelter and clothing granted to unemployables; administers such services directly in unorganized areas. Supplementary services include: Medical Services; Dental Services (emergency); Rehabilitation Services for handicapped persons, through provision of prosthetic appliances and selective job placement; Special Home Care for persons having some physical or mental defect.

SPECIAL SERVICES: Assists municipalities in regard to desertion and separation cases involving support of dependents; co-operates with the Department of Health with respect to hospitalization of needy persons and post-sanatoria care for tubercular patients; arranges assistance for special cases upon recommendation of Children's Aid Societies.

GRANTS-IN-AID: Authorizes payment of Municipal accounts equal to 50% of net relief expenditures in accordance with Regulations made under the Act; also authorizes payment of costs in full in unorganized areas.

Public Welfare

HOMES FOR THE AGED

ADMINISTRATION: Through a Supervisor of Homes for the Aged exercises general supervision over County, Municipal and District Homes operated under *The Homes for the Aged Act, 1949*. Also supervises privately administered Homes for the Aged coming under *The Charitable Institutions Act*. Promotes and encourages the development of desirable standards of institutional care of the aged; assists and advises boards and staffs in regard to improvements in facilities and methods.

INSPECTION: Inspects Homes; examines accounts and records; consults with boards and staffs.

CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS: Examines sites and plans for proposed new buildings and the alteration of existing ones; makes recommendations; approves plans and specifications. In the case of County and District Homes, recommends payment of provincial grants equal to 50% of the costs for a new building or the addition to or extension of an existing Home.

GRANTS: Authorizes payment of provincial grants-in-aid on a *per diem* basis to Homes for the Aged coming under *The Charitable Institutions Act*, and 50% of the operating costs of County and District Homes under *The Homes for the Aged Act, 1949*.

WELFARE UNITS BRANCH

ADMINISTRATION: A new Branch recently set up to administer *The Welfare Units Act, 1948*, and to provide supervisory and investigatory services. Present functions consist of necessary investigations and preliminary work incidental to the establishment of local Welfare Units.

ACCOUNTING DIVISION

BUDGETARY CONTROL: Prepares annual estimates of Department and monthly statements reviewing expenditures against estimates.

ACCOUNTING: Prepares quarterly claims for Dominion Government portion of Ontario's disbursements for Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind; also prepares and checks claims for accounts receivable and payable under inter-provincial agreements in respect of pensions. Examines and approves claims from municipalities for provincial grants under *The Unemployment Relief Act* and *The Day Nurseries Act*; also examines and approves payment of grants to Children's Institutions and Homes for the Aged. Prepares payrolls; prepares requests for Treasury Board Orders and Special Warrants. Checks branch expenditures against audit records. Accounts for all expenditures.

TABULATING SECTION: Issues over 90,000 cheques each month in payment of Old Age Pensions, Pensions to the Blind and Mothers' Allowances, by means of electric accounting, sorting and tabulating machines. Carries out mechanical tabulating operations for statistical purposes.

SOLDIERS' AID COMMISSION

ADMINISTRATION: Functions in the interests of veterans (of either World War) and their dependents who are residents of Ontario; operates principally as a clearing house for veterans' Services. Administers trust funds accruing from bequests; provides financial assistance to veterans to meet certain emergency needs.

Reform Institutions

DEPARTMENT OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS

Minister: THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM E. HAMILTON

For many years the prisons, reformatories, and similar institutions in Ontario were administered by a branch of the Provincial Secretary's Department. Early in 1946, the Department of Reform Institutions was created and, commencing April 1, 1946, became responsible for the administration of all such Institutions in Ontario. The Honourable Mr. George H. Dunbar, formerly Provincial Secretary, became Minister of the new Department and all staff which had been engaged in this work in the Provincial Secretary's Department, and the staffs of the various Institutions were transferred.

The Department of Reform Institutions has jurisdiction over seven Training Schools, four Reformatories, five Industrial Farms, three Female Refuges, thirty-five County Gaols, eight District Gaols and two City Gaols, and the responsibility for the administration of:

- The Andrew Mercer Reformatory Act
- The Extramural Employment of Persons under Sentence Act
- The Female Patients' and Prisoners' Protection Act
- The Female Refuges Act
- The Gaols Act
- The Industrial Farms Act
- The Parole Act, 1946
- The Public Institutions Inspection Act
- The Reformatory Act
- The Training Schools Act

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located on Main Floor—Main Building

Minister	- - - - -	Room 181
Deputy Minister	- - - - -	Room 185
Director	- - - - -	Room 170
Chief Inspector	- - - - -	Room 171
Accountant	- - - - -	Room 182
Prisoners' Records	- - - - -	Room 185
Training Schools	- - - - -	Room 122
Ontario Parole Board	- - - - -	11 Queen's Pk. Cres.

INSTITUTIONS FOR JUVENILES

The Department operates The Ontario Training School for Boys. The School has two branches, one at Bowmanville and the other at Galt. The Bowmanville Branch, officially opened in 1925, has accommodation for 200 boys. This Branch takes care of boys of fourteen and fifteen years of age. The Galt Branch, which has accommodation for approximately 120 boys, cares for boys under fourteen years of age. The Department also operates a Training School for Girls at Cobourg. It has two properties

Reform Institutions

near each other and thus two houses. Each house has accommodation for about fifty girls. Roman Catholic organizations operate two Training Schools for Roman Catholic boys, and one School for Girls. These are supervised by the Department of Reform Institutions.

INSTITUTIONS FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

The Department makes regulations for and inspects thirty-five County and two City Gaols. They are owned by the Counties and Cities in which they are located. The municipality maintains them, but is reimbursed by the Province in proportion to the days stay of indictable prisoners to the proportion of the days stay of non-indictable prisoners. The Gaol Officers, for the purpose of uniformity, are appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council. Most of the Gaols were built many years ago and, while they are kept clean and the prisoners receive proper physical care, there are generally no satisfactory opportunities for classifying the prisoners, the segregation of various types, or sufficient useful work.

The Department owns and operates eight District Gaols in the northern unorganized sections of the Province. Most of them are comparatively modern buildings, but there, also, there is not enough work for the prisoners. Under the Ontario Plan the Gaols will eventually be replaced by Industrial Farms. A start has already been made on this programme and Industrial Farms have been established and are now operating at Monteith, Neys, Burritt's Rapids and Burtch (near Brantford).

These Industrial Farms receive carefully selected prisoners from the Gaols in their areas who are serving from two to six months.

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY at Guelph in population is the largest Institution under the control of the Department, having about 825 prisoners. In buildings, plant and equipment, it is the largest prison in Canada. It has 1,000 acres of land and it is intensively farmed. There are many industries and a very complete trade training, vocational and academic programme. This institution receives male offenders under twenty-one years of age and first offenders over that age.

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, Mimico, has about 200 acres of land and the main industry is brick and tile making. It has operated for thirty-five years and its products have been used in most of the permanent buildings constructed by the Province in that period. The population consists of short term recidivists over twenty-one years of age.

THE INDUSTRIAL FARM, Burwash, has 35,000 acres of land and accommodation for 700 prisoners. Lumbering is the chief industry and a saw mill has been in operation there for many years and large quantities of lumber have been supplied to other Institutions and Departments. About 4,000 acres are under cultivation. Burwash receives recidivists twenty-one years of age and over.

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, Brampton, was established in January, 1947. It provides accommodation for a selected group between the ages of sixteen and twenty-five inclusive. It has an intensive programme of academic studies, vocational and physical training.

Reform Institutions

THE ANDREW MERCER REFORMATORY for women is situated in Toronto and has accommodation for about 175. They are largely engaged in the manufacture of women's clothing for other Institutions. They also do laundry work for several Institutions. The building is old and plans are under consideration to replace it with a modern Institution in a rural setting.

ONTARIO BOARD OF PAROLE consists of a Chairman and five members and meets at each of the Reformatories and Industrial Farms once each month. The Board interviews prisoners on one or more occasions as the Board may decide and has jurisdiction to grant parole in the indeterminate portion of a sentence. Prisoners are placed on parole under the supervision of Parole Officers. Applicants for Ticket-of-Leave are also interviewed by this Board on behalf of the Remission Service, Ottawa.

A REHABILITATION PROGRAMME was introduced in May, 1947, whereby former inmates of Institutions may receive direction and assistance to aid in their rehabilitation.

Travel and Publicity

DEPARTMENT OF TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY

Minister: THE HONOURABLE LOUIS P. CECILE, K.C.

The Department of Travel and Publicity is responsible for the developing of the tourist industry in Ontario by encouraging and promoting improvement in the standards of accommodation, facilities and services offered to tourists and to undertake the publicizing of the tourist industry and of the resources, attractions and advantages of Ontario. The Minister, responsible for the Department, is assisted by a Deputy Minister who is his executive officer and acts as his adviser on matters of policy. Under their direction, various department heads and directors carry on the departmental work.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Located on Sixth and Main Floors, East Building

Office of Minister	- - - - -	Room 6406
Deputy Minister	- - - - -	Room 6406
Accountant (main floor)	- - - - -	Room 1508
Publicity Branch (main floor)	- - - - -	Room 1508
Winter Promotion and Photography	- - - - -	Room 1508
Information Branch, 15 Queen's Park	- - - - -	Room 2
Development Branch, 15 Queen's Park	- - - - -	Room 2
Division of Public Information (main building)	- - - - -	Room 117

INFORMATION BRANCH

RECEPTION CENTRES: The supervision of the Ontario Tourist Reception Centres located at twelve Ontario-United States Border Points, and the training and inspection of their staffs during the months of May to October inclusive.

TRAVEL AND SPORTSMEN SHOWS: The erection of a booth or information exhibit, if necessary, and the staffing of same. Also the supplying of literature to these shows and exhibits.

DEPARTMENTAL LITERATURE: Distribution of all departmental travel publications, and deciding quantities to be allotted to various Travel and Tourist Agencies; Chambers of Commerce; Boards of Trade; Clubs, etc; throughout the world.

RESORTS, HOTELS, CAMPS, ETC.: Co-operation with all owners in the distribution of their published material.

REGIONAL LISTS: The compiling, printing and mailing of a daily list of potential vacationists to seventy Chambers of Commerce and Boards of Trade; Outfitters Associations, throughout Ontario.

STATISTICS: The keeping of statistics on the results of advertising for the Department of Travel and Publicity, in daily newspapers, magazines, and periodicals, etc., and also all statistics on the entry of tourists, their interests, and length of stay, etc.

Travel and Publicity

CORRESPONDENCE OF VACATION PLANNERS: The handling of all direct mail enquiries amounting to about 15,000 per month during the busy season.

WINTER SPORTS PROMOTION: The receiving of reports by wire from the various ski areas, which information is transmitted to the various radio stations, etc., in Canada and the U.S., by telegram. They are also delivered by special messenger throughout the city.

These reports are sent out each Thursday and Friday of every week during the skiing season.

WINTER PROMOTION BRANCH

SURVEY AND DEVELOPMENT: Investigate potential skiing areas. Aid operators with information regarding new and expanding layouts of trails, slopes, tows, etc.

SCHOOLS FOR SKI INSTRUCTORS: Operate schools where representatives of all skiing areas throughout the province can receive a week of training as instructors.

SNOW REPORTS: Reports are received from persons picked by the Director each Thursday and Friday throughout the skiing season. Condensed report is sent to many news, radio and tourist services.

PUBLICITY: Feature articles written by the Director for several magazines. Information supplied for folder and other literature. Technical data supplied to writers. Coverage of schools supplied to news and radio services.

INFORMATION: Up to date information re tourist skiing areas throughout the province.

PHOTOGRAPHY SECTION OF PUBLICITY BRANCH

STILLS: Black and white stills of all tourist areas. Colour stills of all tourist areas. Available for free issue to anyone wishing to illustrate article or booklet on any part of Ontario.

MOVIES: Production in 16 mm. colour, sound, or silent, of tourist areas and attractions. Available for free showing upon application for date.

THE PUBLICITY BRANCH

PREPARES TRAVEL PUBLICATIONS distributed by the Department. This involves research, preparation of material, writing, editing, and supervision of printing.

SUPERVISES TRAVEL ADVERTISING of the Department. An Agency is employed, in this regard, but close liaison is maintained so that copy and layout will conform to the policies of the Department; and so that advertising may fill the requirements of the changing travel habits of the American and Canadian public.

ISSUES TRAVEL PUBLICITY, in the way of news releases, to a selected list of 800 outlets in the newspaper, magazine and radio field, throughout the United States and Canada.

Travel and Publicity

DISTRIBUTES MOTION PICTURES on travel subjects; and supervises production and purchase of same.

PLANS DISPLAYS FOR ADVERTISING PURPOSES in United States and Canada.

ASSISTS RESORT OPERATORS in preparation of literature for advertising purposes; and helps them in planning their advertising.

PLANS SPECIAL PUBLICITY PROJECTS, such as tours of groups of U.S. newspaper editors; sports writers; photographers; radio commentators; etc.

PROVIDES INFORMATION to authors, and does research work on specialized enquiries received in the regular mail, which enquiries might result in advantageous travel publicity for the Province of Ontario.

DISTRIBUTES PHOTOGRAPHS to newspapers, magazines and independent writers, for use with travel stories.

ACCOUNTANT'S BRANCH

All Departmental accounting.

REQUISITIONING for all purchases required by the Department.

PREPARING and presenting nominations for staff appointments, increases in salaries, transfers, renewals and recommendations for orders in councils when required.

RECORDING attendance of staff personnel and computing and recording sick Leave Credits.

COMPILING special reports and statistical information re Departmental business and tourist travel.

DEVELOPMENT BRANCH

The Development Branch provides the machinery for “. . . encouraging and promoting improvement in the standards of accommodation, facilities, and services offered to Tourists. . . .” (Department of Travel and Publicity Act, 1946.) Regulations so far made under this Act and under the Tourist Establishments Act, 1949, provide for licensing and inspection of Tourist Camps in particular, while any matter “connected with or affecting the Tourist Industry” may be investigated, enquired into and reported upon by the Minister’s direction.

The Branch is officered by a Director and an Assistant Director. Thirteen inspectors (1949) are employed from May through September on inspections, enquiries, etc. For this purpose the Province is divided into 13 inspection zones, Northern Ontario and Northwestern Ontario each being a separate zone.

The Branch maintains liaison with the other Departments of Government whose legislation affects in any way Tourist accommodation, facilities and services, also with Municipal Clerks to whom the issuance of Tourist Camp licenses has been de-centralized under the Act.

Travel and Publicity

The facilities of the Branch are available to any operator of a Tourist establishment or to any local body engaged in the promotion of the Visitor Industry.

THE DIVISION OF AIR INFORMATION compiles data concerning flying facilities available to air tourists into Ontario; this data being printed annually in the booklet "Ontario Flying Facts." The Air Division also gives special attention to enquiries regarding technical problems incidental to touring by air.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

PUBLICATIONS: Prepares for publication the publication "Ontario Government Services," which is distributed free on request. The mailing list is open to everyone and totals over 83,000. This publication is issued bi-monthly; in July and August, issued monthly.

Prepares the Directory and Guide to Ontario Government. This publication is distributed free, and contains lists of all departments, with telephone numbers, as well as a description of the services provided by subject as a general public aid and guide.

Prepares the folder "The Parliament Buildings" which is distributed free, and which gives a general pictorial and brief description of the Parliament Buildings; also the pamphlet "Ontario, the Cross Roads of Canada and North America."

ADVERTISING: Co-ordinates general advertising of all departments. Supervises advertising accounts. Writes and prepares advertising of a general character.

PICTURES: Arranges for taking and distribution of pictures of a general character.

NEWS RELEASES: Aids in preparation and distribution of news releases.

ADDRESSES: Aids in preparation of various general material for addresses.

RADIO: Makes contacts and arrangements for radio time on subjects of a general character as well as departmental subjects.

NEWS SERVICES: General contact for news services, radio stations, writers, representatives of magazines and other publications seeking general information.

GENERAL: Serves as a general contact office for the public on all matters of an information or public relations nature pertaining to the Ontario Government.

Treasury

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Minister: THE HON. LESLIE M. FROST, K.C.

MAIN OFFICE

The Treasury Department issues cheques in payment of accounts as requisitioned by other departments and passed by the Provincial Auditor. Inquiries about accounts payable should be addressed to the departments concerned rather than to the Treasury.

The Head Cashier receives all provincial revenues as they are deposited with him by the cashiers of the various departments. Remittances should be drawn in favour of the Treasurer of the Province of Ontario but should be mailed to the department concerned.

Loans to municipalities for drainage purposes are handled directly by the Treasury.

Claims against Civil Servants for debts are handled by the Treasury under The Public Service Act.

A subdivision of the Main Office known as the Bond Branch looks after the issue and redemption of debentures and other provincial securities, the payment of interest and registration of ownership. This branch also holds for safekeeping on behalf of other departments any bonds or other valuable papers that may be deposited as security by persons doing business with such departments.

OFFICE OF CONTROLLER OF REVENUE

The principal taxing statutes are administered by the Controller of Revenue. These include The Corporations Tax Act, The Succession Duty Act, The Security Transfer Tax Act, The Land Transfer Tax Act, and The Hospitals Tax Act.

Law Stamps, Security Transfer Tax Stamps and Vacation With Pay Stamps are issued and sold from this office.

SAVINGS OFFICES

The Agricultural Development Finance Act authorizes the Treasurer to accept deposits of money and operate savings accounts. Withdrawals may be made by cheque. This service is operated by the Province of Ontario Savings Office, which has twenty-two branches, as follows:

Aylmer
Brantford
Guelph
Hamilton
Hamilton, East End
London
London, East
Ottawa
Owen Sound
Pembroke

Treasury

Seaforth
St. Catharines
St. Marys
Toronto Branches: Bay and Adelaide
Danforth and Fenwick
Danforth and Woodbine
Parliament Buildings
St. Clair and Yonge
University and Dundas

Walkerton
Windsor
Woodstock

This branch collects principal and interest on loans secured by mortgage made to farmers under The Agricultural Development Act. No new loans have been made for a number of years.

This branch also administers the Farm Loans Act and Settlers' Loans under The Northern Development Act.

This branch administers The Theatres and Cinematographs Act and The Travelling Shows Act.

The principal work of the branch is the censorship of moving pictures and the inspection of theatres.

The licensing of public halls and dance halls by this branch was discontinued in 1944, and such licensing is now left to the municipal authorities. Licences to collect hospitals tax must be obtained from the Controller of Revenue.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

This branch compiles statistics and makes special researches as required by other departments. It published a "Conspectus of the Province of Ontario" in 1944, and an "Economic Survey" in 1949. Both of these publications are now out of print.

POST OFFICE

The post office of the Legislative Assembly is attached to the Treasury Department for administrative purposes. It receives and dispatches outgoing mail from all departments, and also distributes incoming mail.

During the Sessions of the Legislative Assembly the post office distributes copies of printed bills, Reports, and other Proceedings.

Publications

- *When copies of more than six different acts or publications are requested, a reasonable explanation as to use should be given.
- *When a request is made for more than one copy of an act or publication, an explanation should be given as to the specific use because of possible short supply and in the interests of economy.
- *Remittances made payable to the Provincial Treasurer of Ontario should accompany requests for publications for which there is a charge as noted.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

LIVE STOCK

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 57, Navel-Ill in Foals and its Prevention (1938) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 52, Liver Diseases of Horses (1938) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 378, Bot Flies and Their Control (1934) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 69, Helpful Hints on Preparing Meal Mixtures for Dairy Cows During Stable Feeding Period (1945) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 70, Helpful Hints on the Feeding of Dairy Cattle during the Pasture Season (1946) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dairy Cattle Ration Card | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 304, Infectious Abortion of Cattle (1941) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 441, Mastitis or Garget in Cows (1944) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 420, Cattle Lice and How to Control Them (1942) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 337, Parasites Injurious to Sheep (1928) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 74, The Control of Sheep Stomach and Nodular Worms (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 380, Parasites Injurious to Swine (1928) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 71, Helpful Hints on the Feeding of Swine (1945) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Feed Hogs for Profit (1942) | |

POULTRY

- ☐ Bulletin 394, Diseases of Poultry (1943)
- ☐ Bulletin 395, Farm Poultry (1948)
- ☐ Bulletin 414, Capons and How to Caponize (1946)
- ☐ Bulletin 428, Poultry Equipment for the Busy Farmer (1948)
- ☐ Handbook on Feeding and Management of Poultry (1942)
- ☐ Circular 54, Pastures for Poultry (1948)
- ☐ Bulletin 446, Eggs—The Production, Identification and Retention of Quality in Eggs (1945)
20c. to persons outside Ontario

FIELD CROPS

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 358, The European Corn Borer (1931) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 409, Weeds of Ontario (1948)
25c. to persons outside Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 418, Hints on Judging Field Crops, Seeds, Field Roots and Potatoes (1941) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 425, Legumes for Profit (1942) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 454, Oats and Barley in Ontario (1948) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 453, The Oat Nematode (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 47, A Study of the Oat Nematode (1939) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 68, Guide to Crop Production in Ontario (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 59, Germinating Seed at Home (1941) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 62, Supplementary Pastures for Eastern Ontario (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 450, Better Ontario Pastures (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 455, Emergency Hay and Pasture Crops for Ontario (1948) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 452, Harvesting and Storing of Ear Corn (1947) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 48, The Growing and Handling of Popcorn (1939) | |

DAIRYING

- ☐ Bulletin 370, Testing Milk, Cream, and Dairy By-Products (1946)
- ☐ Bulletin 371, Butter Making on the Farm (1945)
- ☐ Bulletin 372, Soft Cheese Making and Farm Dairy Cheddar Cheese (1945)
- ☐ Bulletin 417, Milk Transportation in the Toronto Milk Shed (1941)
- ☐ Leaflet, Hints for Keeping Sediment out of Milk and Directions for the Proper Use of Filters (1944)
- ☐ Leaflet, The Care of Cream on the Farm
- ☐ Leaflet, Probable Causes, and the Remedies for Defects in Second Grade Cream

Publications

SOILS AND FERTILIZERS

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 426, Farmyard Manure Serves Best on the Land | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Circular 55, Home Mixing of Fertilizers (1935) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ext. Circular 55, Ammonium Nitrate Fertilizers; Nitraprills 33% Nitrogen | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 459, Organic Matter, The Life of the Soil (1948) | |

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

- ☐ Bulletin 342, Fire Blight (1929)
- ☐ Small Fruits for the Home Garden (1948)
- ☐ Bulletin 392, Pruning the Tree Fruits (1945)
- ☐ Bulletin 430, Fruit Varieties (1946)
- ☐ Bulletin 433, Establishing the Young Orchard (1947)
- ☐ Bulletin 457, Orchard Soil Management (1948)
- ☐ Bulletin 456, Dwarf Apple and Pear Trees (1948)
- ☐ Bulletin 412, Frozen Foods—The Home Processing of Fruits, Vegetables, Meats, in Lockers or Home Freezers (1946)
- ☐ Bulletin 445, Temperature Control in Relation to the Storage of Food (1946)

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ext. Cir., Vegetable Garden Requirements (1948) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin 458, The Strawberry in Ontario (1948) | |

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING—FARM MECHANICS

- ☐ Bulletin 327, Knots and Splices: The Use of Rope on the Farm (1943)
- ☐ Bulletin 360, Farm Underdrainage (1946)
- ☐ Bulletin 427, Buck Rakes (1943)
- ☐ Bulletin 444, Single Chamber Septic Tank (1947)
- ☐ Circular 66, Sheaf Loader Attachment for Corn Binder (1944)

MISCELLANEOUS

- ☐ Bulletin 331, Public Speaking and Debate (1933)
- ☐ Bulletin 348, Amateur Dramatics (1929)
- ☐ Bulletin 416, Insects Troublesome in the Home (1941)
- ☐ Bulletin 434, Domestic Rabbits (1943)
- ☐ Bulletin 448, Lawns (1947)
- ☐ Circular 49, The Common Barberry (1948)

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Not more than a single copy of each of six different bulletins will be sent, free of charge, at one time, to farmers in the Province of Ontario.
2. Schools in Ontario may obtain single copies of bulletins for *library purposes*. A charge is made for any bulletin required in quantity lots. Application from teachers should show location of School Section in Township, or otherwise.
3. A charge of 10 cents per copy for bulletins, and 5 cents per copy for circulars is made to:
 - (a) Persons, firms, etc., situated outside the Province of Ontario. (United States stamps not accepted.)
 - (b) Persons, associations, or firms, in the Province of Ontario when more than single copies are requested.
 - (c) School pupils in the Province of Ontario.

NOTE: *No permanent mailing list for bulletins is maintained.*

Publications

DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL

TECHNICAL

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Liquor Licence Act 1946	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Liquor Control Board of Ontario Price List	
<input type="checkbox"/> Model By-law to provide for licensing and regulation of public halls	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ontario Fire Marshal—Ontario Fire Loss Report	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fireman's Quarterly	
<input type="checkbox"/> Model By-law for Volunteer Fire Departments	
<input type="checkbox"/> Model By-law for Domestic and Commercial Oil Burners	

REPORTS

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Inspector Legal Offices	
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of Liquor Control Board	
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of Fire Marshal	
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of Registrar of Loan Corporations	
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of Superintendent of Insurance	
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of List of Insurers licensed to Transact Business under the Insurance Act	

GENERAL

- ☐ Looking Forward (address by H. J. Burke, issued by Fire Marshal)
- ☐ Fire and Automobile Accident Prevention Conference
- ☐ Extracts from the Loan and Trust Corporations

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

- ☐ The Baby
- ☐ Coal Gas Poisoning
- ☐ Common Ragweed
- ☐ Information about two serious diseases (Venereal Disease)
- ☐ Mouth Hygiene
- ☐ Poliomyelitis
- ☐ Prevent Diphtheria
- ☐ Take Care of Yourself—Venereal Disease information for Teen-agers
- ☐ Treasure House—A story for young children on the care of the teeth
- ☐ Vaccination against Smallpox
- ☐ War brings epidemics (Immunization)

Single copies of the above publications are available to the general public upon request to the Department of Health of Ontario.

<i>Publication</i>	<i>To Whom Distributed</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report of the Department of Health <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report upon the Public General Hospitals, Private Hospitals, Hospitals for Incurables, Convalescent Hospitals and Sanatoria for Consumptives of the Province of Ontario <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report of the Ontario Hospitals for the Mentally Ill, Mentally Defective, Epileptic and Habituate Patients	Medical Officers of Health, Libraries and Individuals on Special Department mailing list.
<input type="checkbox"/> Benzol Poisoning (Ottawa) <input type="checkbox"/> Cadmium <input type="checkbox"/> Control of Industrial Dermatitis <input type="checkbox"/> Lead Poisoning <input type="checkbox"/> Health Hazards in Welding	
	Technical material—Industrial Personnel

Publications

HEALTH (*cont.*)

<i>Publication</i>	<i>To Whom Distributed</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin of Venereal Disease Control	Medical Profession
<input type="checkbox"/> Bulletin on Venereal Disease Control	Medical and Nursing
<input type="checkbox"/> Nurses Manual	Nurses
<input type="checkbox"/> Physicians Manual	Medical Profession
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Health Education in Venereal Disease Control (General)	Teachers and those interested in promoting or carrying on public health education
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Health Education in Venereal Disease Control (Nurses)	Nurses
<input type="checkbox"/> Plan for Secondary School Instruction on the Subject of Venereal Diseases	Teachers

The above publications are available, as indicated, upon request to the Department of Health of Ontario.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

TECHNICAL

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> The Motorist's Manual	
<input type="checkbox"/> Official Weekly Road Bulletin	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Highway Traffic Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Gasoline Handling Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Gasoline Tax Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Highway Improvement Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Commercial Vehicle Act	

REPORTS

- ☐ Annual Report

GENERAL

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Road Maps	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Public Vehicle Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> You, and Your Bike	
<input type="checkbox"/> Proper Driving Procedure at Intersections	
<input type="checkbox"/> Regulations Under the Commercial Vehicle Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Regulations Made Under the Highway Traffic Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Regulations Under the Public Vehicle Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> An Act to Amend the Highway Traffic Act, April 3, 1947	
<input type="checkbox"/> Summary of Provisions of the Highway Traffic Act	

THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION OF ONTARIO

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Hydro on the Farm		<input type="checkbox"/> Hydro's War-Time Role	
<input type="checkbox"/> Hydro News	\$2.00 per year	<input type="checkbox"/> Farm Account Book	
<input type="checkbox"/> Electric Power Supply in Strategic Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Niagara—Its Beauty and Its Power	
<input type="checkbox"/> Five-Year Plan to Extend Hydro Rural Service		<input type="checkbox"/> Hydro 1946	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report	\$2.00
		<input type="checkbox"/> Electric Supply Frequencies	\$5.00

Publications

OFFICE OF THE KING'S PRINTER

The following Acts and Miscellaneous Publications which are in more frequent demand may be obtained from the King's Printer, Parliament Buildings, Toronto. Ad. 1211, Local 732.

Remittance for a publication for which there is a charge should be made payable to the Provincial Treasurer of Ontario.

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Act to Provide the Establishment of the Ontario Teachers Federation		<input type="checkbox"/> Fire Departments Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Adolescent School Attendance Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Fire Guardians Act	25c
<input type="checkbox"/> Apprenticeship Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Fire Marshals Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Assessment Act	75c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Forest Fires Prevention Act	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bed of Navigable Waters Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Forest Management Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Board of Education Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Forest Resources Regulation Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Cemetery Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Forestry Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Charitable Institutions Act		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Game and Fisheries Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Collection Agencies Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Gas and Oil Leases Act (Included in Natural Gas and Petroleum)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicles Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Gasoline Handling Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Companies Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Gasoline Tax Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Companies Information Act (Included in Companies Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Government Contracts Hours and Wages Act	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conservation Authorities Act		<input type="checkbox"/> High School Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Continuation Schools Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Highway Improvement Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation and Income Tax Suspension Act (Included in Corporations Tax Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Highway Traffic Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation Securities Registration Act (Included in Companies Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Homes for the Aged Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporations Tax Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Hospital Tax Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Cullers Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Hotel Fire Safety Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Department of Education Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Hours of Work and Vacations with Pay Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Department of Labour Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Housing Development Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Department of Municipal Affairs Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Income Tax Suspension Act (Included in Corporations Tax Act)	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Department of Public Welfare Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial Standards Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Department of Travel and Publicity Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Insurance Act	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> District Homes for the Aged Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Labour Relations Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ditches and Watercourses Act (Included in Drainage Acts)	\$1.00	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lakes and Rivers Improvement Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Division Courts Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Land Surveyors Act (Included in Surveyors and Surveys)	\$1.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drainage Acts	\$1.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Liquor Control Act	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Egress From Public Buildings Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Liquor License Act	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Election Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Loan and Trust Corporations Act, 1949	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Execution Act (Included in Division Courts Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Local Improvement Act	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Extra Provincial Corporations Act (Included in Companies Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Long Point Park Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Factory, Shop and Office Buildings Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Marriage Act	

Publications

OFFICE OF THE KING'S PRINTER (cont.)

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental Hospitals Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Securities Act	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Milk Control Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Security Transfer Tax Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Mills Licensing Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Separate Schools Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Minimum Wage Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Settler's Pulpwood Protection Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Mining Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Ski-Tow Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mining Tax Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Spruce Pulpwood Exportation Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Mortmain and Charitable Uses Act (Included in Companies Act)	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Statute Labour Act (Included in Assessment Act)	75c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Mothers Allowances Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Statutes Relating to Surveyors and Surveys	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Drainage Act (Included in Drainage Acts)	\$1.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Steam Boilers Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Drainage Aid Act (Included in Drainage Acts)	\$1.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Succession Duty Act	75c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Franchises Act (Included in Natural Gas and Petroleum)		<input type="checkbox"/> Surveys Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Reforestation Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Teachers' Boards of Reference Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Natural Gas Conservation Act (Included in Natural Gas and Petroleum)		<input type="checkbox"/> Teachers' and Inspectors Superannua- tion Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Natural Gas and Petroleum in Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Theatres and Cinematographs Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Nursery Stock Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Tile Drainage Act (Included in Drain- age Acts)	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Old Age Pensions Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Tourist Camp Regulations Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ontario Municipal Board Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Town Sites Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Engineers Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Training School Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Planning Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Travelling Shows Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Police Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Trees Conservation Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Presqu'île Park Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Vital Statistics Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Private Forest Reserves Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Vocational Education Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Provincial Aid to Drainage Act (In- cluded in Drainage Acts)	\$1.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Voters' Lists Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Provincial Forests Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Wages Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Provincial Land Tax Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Welfare Units Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Provincial Parks Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Well Drillers Act (Included in Natural Gas and Petroleum)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Psychiatric Hospitals Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Wolf and Bear Bounty Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Health Act	50c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodman's Employment Act	25c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Hospitals Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Workmen's Compensation Act	
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Lands Act	25c.		
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Libraries Act		<i>Statutes</i>	<i>Charge</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Schools Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1937, IV Volumes	\$15.00 per set
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Vehicles Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Sessional Statutes of Ontario 1938 to 1947 inclusive, \$1.00 each	\$10.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Railway Fire Charge Act	25c.	<input type="checkbox"/> Sessional Statutes of Ontario 1948	\$2.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Real Estate and Business Brokers Act		<input type="checkbox"/> Complete Set of Revised Statutes of Ontario and all yearly Sessional Amendments	\$27.00
<input type="checkbox"/> School Attendance Act			
<input type="checkbox"/> School Sites Act			

Publications

OFFICE OF THE KING'S PRINTER (cont.)

<i>Miscellaneous Publications</i>	<i>Charge</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report of Municipal Statistics 1947	\$5.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Forest Trees of Ontario	50c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Indians of Ontario	
<input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Directory 1948	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Public Accounts of the Province of Ontario	50c.

<i>Miscellaneous Publications</i>	<i>Charge</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of the Ontario Royal Commission on Forestry 1947	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Report of the Ontario Royal Commission on Milk 1947	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Summary of the Findings, Recommendations, and Suggestions of the Report on Milk	15c.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

TEXT BOOKS ISSUED BY THE OPERATING ENGINEERS BRANCH

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Boilers	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Engines, Turbines, Pumps and Condensers	\$1.50
<input type="checkbox"/> Beginners' Book on Power Plant Operation	75c.
<input type="checkbox"/> Refrigeration and Air Compression	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Combustion	\$1.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Steam Plant Accessories	\$1.00

BOOKLET

- ☐ Vacation-with-pay stamp book issued under The Hours of Work and Vacations With Pay Act 25c.
Room 6420

BOOKLET CONTAINING ACTS

- ☐ The Labour Relations Act, 1948, Regulations and Rules of Procedure
☐ The Factory, Shop and Office Building Act and Regulations

Publication *Charge, if any*

- ☐ The Operating Engineers Act and Regulations
☐ The Apprenticeship Act, General Regulations and Regulations for Designated Trades
☐ The Minimum Wage Act and Minimum-Wage Orders for Females
☐ The Industrial Standards Act, Regulations and Schedules
☐ The Hours of Work and Vacations with Pay Act, 1944 and Regulations
☐ Mechanical Refrigeration Code—C.S.A. Standard B-52 50c.
☐ Canadian Regulations for the Construction and Inspection of Boilers and Pressure Vessels—C.S.A. Standard B-51 50c.

REPORTS

- ☐ Annual Report of the Department

GENERAL

- ☐ Description of Text Books Issued by the Operating Engineers Branch
☐ "Decide Now" (Apprenticeship)
☐ Apprenticeship in Building Trades
☐ Canadian Vocational Training

Publications

DEPARTMENT OF LANDS AND FORESTS

DIVISION OF AIR SERVICE

Publication

Charge, if any

- ☐ Wings Over the Bush

DIVISION OF FISH AND WILDLIFE

- ☐ The Game and Fisheries Act and Regulations
☐ Summary of the Game and Fisheries Act and Regulations
☐ Extracts from the Game and Fisheries Act and Regulations (poster)
☐ Canada's New Paradise

DIVISION OF FOREST PROTECTION

- ☐ Forest Fires Prevention Act and Regulations
☐ Yes, We Fight Forest Fires

DIVISION OF LAND AND RECREATIONAL AREAS

- ☐ Lands for Settlement in Ontario
☐ Summer Resort Lands in Ontario
☐ Cottage Sites on Crown Lands
☐ Come to Quetico (Quetico Park folder)
☐ Sudbury Forest District Land Sales Booklet
☐ North Bay Forest District Land Sales Booklet
☐ Kenora Forest District Land Sales Booklet
☐ Fort Frances District Land Sales Booklet
☐ Sault Ste. Marie Forest District Sales Booklet
☐ Natural History of Algonquin Park

DIVISION OF LAW

- ☐ Acts and Regulations 25c. each

DIVISION OF REFORESTATION

Publication

Charge, if any

- ☐ The Farm Woodlot
☐ Forest Tree Planting
☐ Glacial Pot Hole Area, Durham County, Ontario
☐ Reforestation
☐ Planning for Tree Planting
☐ Care and Planting of Forest Trees
☐ Reforestation in Ontario

DIVISION OF SURVEYS AND ENGINEERING

- ☐ List of Townships in Province of Ontario
☐ List of Lithographed Maps and Plans
☐ Ontario Surveys and the Land Surveyor
☐ Aerial Surveys in Ontario
☒ List of Water Powers in the Province of Ontario 75c.

DIVISION OF TIMBER MANAGEMENT

- ☐ Crown Timber Regulations
☐ Systems of Forest Cropping
☐ Manual of Scaling Instructions

GENERAL

- ☐ Know Your Forest Trees
☐ Indians of Ontario
☐ Ontario Forest Atlas \$1.00
☐ History and Status of Forestry in Ontario
☐ Definition of Important Branches of Forestry
☐ Algonquin Story \$2.00
☐ Forest Trees of Ontario 50c.
☐ Annual Report of the Department

NOTE: The publications of the various Divisions may be secured from the office of Information and Education, Room 2421.

Maps are obtainable from the Division of Surveys and Engineering, Room 2435.

Publications

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

ACTS AND REGULATIONS

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mining Act (Excepting Part VIII) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rules and Regulations Governing the Operation of Mines (Part 8 and Sections 174, 175 and 176 of Part 9 of Mining Act) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mining Tax Act | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Acts and Regulations Relating to Natural Gas and Petroleum in Ontario | |

GENERAL

- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ontario the Storehouse of Minerals |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prospector's Guide to Ontario Mining Fields |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Study of Minerals and Rocks |

NOTE: A charge of 25 cents per copy is made for maps when more than one is desired, or if the map is for other than mining purposes. A charge of 50 cents is made for each copy after the first for individual reports. Where a large selection of either maps or reports is desired, the charge shall be made for each copy. A charge of 25 cents is made for bulletins, which are sent out under the same terms as reports.

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Report on the Mining Accidents in Ontario | |

REPORTS

STATISTICAL

- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Part I, Statistical Review of the Mineral Industry in Ontario |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Part II, Mines of Ontario |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Part III, Natural Gas and Petroleum in Ontario |

GEOLOGICAL

Geological Reports and Maps available as per "List of Publications," issued by the Department

DEPARTMENT OF MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report of Municipal Statistics | |
| Distributed gratis to all municipal and public officials. Sold, \$5.00 single copy; \$1.25 each additional copy | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Directory | |
| Distributed free to municipal and public officials. Sale price \$1.00 | |

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
ONTARIO MUNICIPAL BOARD	

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report | No charge |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Report on Telephone Systems | No charge |

REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S BRANCH

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report relating to the Registration of Births, Marriages and Deaths | No charge |
|---|-----------|

NIAGARA PARKS COMMISSION

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report | |
- #### GENERAL
- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Niagara Parks, Canada |
|--|

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> New Greenhouses | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Queen Victoria Park | |

Publications

check which we have

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

ISSUED BY THE IMMIGRATION BRANCH FOR USE BY IMMIGRANTS; AVAILABLE ONLY AT IMMIGRATION BRANCH

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Finding Employment in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Chiropractic in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Physicians and Surgeons in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Registered Nurses in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Physiotherapists in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Law in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Opportunities for Building Trades in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Motor Vehicles Repair Trade in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Chartered Accountants in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Police Work in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Occupational Therapy in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dental Surgeons in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> School Teachers in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Electrical Trade in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Professional Engineers in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Information re Second Mortgage Loans | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Office Consolidation of the Planning Act | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Office Consolidation of Section 406 of the Municipal Act | |

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Draft by-law suitable for the Establishment of single Family Residential Areas | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Value of Planning | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ganaraska Watershed | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A Brief to the Ontario Royal Commission on Forestry | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Thames Valley Report Summary | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation Authorities Act, 1946 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Questions and Answers on the Conservation Authorities Act | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation on the Humber | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flood Control | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Etobicoke Valley Report Summary | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Need of River Valley Development | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Humber Valley Conservation Report Summary | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation in South Central Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Don River System | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Brochure, Ontario in Canada's Trade and Commerce | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Trade and Industry information bulletins, sent to mailing list of 6,000, 339 sent to date | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One Solution to the Problem of Expanding British Trade with Canada | |

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Companies Act and other Acts Relating to Incorporation Free to companies upon incorporation, otherwise 50c. | |

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Marriage Act | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Regulations | |

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Public Welfare in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Day Nurseries in Ontario | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Report on Food Allowances for Relief Recipients | |

- | <i>Publication</i> | <i>Charge, if any</i> |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual Report | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Old Age Pensions and Supplementary Allowances Folders | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Trends in Public Welfare Administration | |

Publications

DEPARTMENT OF TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY, 1949

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Southern Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Waterways to Explore—The Trent	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Waterways to Explore—The Rideau	
<input type="checkbox"/> Where to Stay in Southern Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Waterways to Explore—Lake of the Woods	
<input type="checkbox"/> Where to Stay in Northern Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Ontario Snowtime Vacations	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Fisherman's Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Hunting in Ontario*	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ontario—Your Best Vacation Bet		<input type="checkbox"/> Tourist Operators Handbook†	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cruising Ontario Waters		<input type="checkbox"/> 100 to Dinner†	
<input type="checkbox"/> Flying Facts About Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> The Visitor Industry	

*Available after August 1, 1949.

†Distribution limited to bona fide hotel, resort, and camp operators.

COLOUR FILMS

16 mm. Sound Films are available on free loan from the Department of Travel and Publicity.

<input type="checkbox"/> Escape to the North—20 min.	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Autumn—10 min.
<input type="checkbox"/> Friendly Invaders (Thousand Islands, St. Lawrence and Rideau Lakes Area)—20 min.	<input type="checkbox"/> Ontario Winter Holiday—18 min.
<input type="checkbox"/> Lakehead-Nipigon Holiday—15 min.	<input type="checkbox"/> Trout Time—10 min.
<input type="checkbox"/> Lake of the Woods—20 min.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Land of Niagara—20 min.	
<input type="checkbox"/> Manitoulin Holiday—10 min.	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Muskoka Story—20 min.	

16 mm. Silent films:

- ☐ Adventure for Anglers—20 min.
- ☐ Algonquin Adventure—25 min.

Film Strip (16 mm. 53 frames of recorded commentary):

- ☐ Explorers of Today

DIVISION OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Directory and Guide of Ontario Government Services, Offices, Legislative Members and Officials of Departments and Publications		<input type="checkbox"/> "Ontario Government Services"	
		<input type="checkbox"/> The Parliament Buildings of Ontario	
		<input type="checkbox"/> "Ontario, the Cross Roads of Canada and North America."	

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>	<i>Publication</i>	<i>Charge, if any</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Estimates of Ordinary Expenditures and Capital Payment of the Province of Ontario		<input type="checkbox"/> Budget Address	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Public Accounts of the Province of Ontario	

PROVINCIAL AUDITOR

- ☐ Provincial Auditor's Report

ONTARIO

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LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF ONTARIO

1867-1949

- 1867. Henry William Stisted
- 1868. William Pearce Howland
- 1873. John Willoughby Crawford
- 1875. Donald Alexander Macdonald
- 1880. John Beverley Robinson
- 1887. Alexander Campbell
- 1892. George Airey Kirkpatrick
- 1897. Oliver Mowat
- 1903. William Mortimer Clark
- 1908. John Morison Gibson
- 1914. John Strathearn Hendrie
- 1919. Lionel Herbert Clarke
- 1921. Henry Cockshutt
- 1926. William Donald Ross
- 1932. Herbert Alexander Bruce
- 1937. Albert Matthews
- 1946. Ray Lawson
- 1947. Ray Lawson
- 1948. Ray Lawson
- 1949. Ray Lawson

PREMIERS OF ONTARIO

<i>Name and Political Party</i>	<i>Administrations</i>
1. Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald, Liberal.....	July 16, 1867-
2. Hon. E. Blake, Liberal.....	Dec. 20, 1871-
3. Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat, Liberal.....	Oct. 25, 1872-
4. Hon. A. S. Hardy, Liberal.....	July 25, 1896-
5. Hon. G. W. Ross, Liberal.....	Oct. 21, 1899-
6. Hon. Sir J. P. Whitney, Conservative.....	Feb. 8, 1905-
7. Hon. Sir Wm. Howard Hearst, Conservative.....	Oct. 2, 1914-
8. Hon. Ernest Charles Drury, United Farmers.....	Nov. 14, 1919-
9. Hon. G. H. Ferguson, Conservative.....	July 16, 1923-
10. Hon. G. S. Henry, Conservative.....	Dec. 15, 1930-
11. Hon. M. F. Hepburn, Liberal.....	July 10, 1934-
12. Hon. G. D. Conant, Liberal.....	Oct. 21, 1942-
13. Hon. H. C. Nixon, Liberal.....	May 18, 1943-
14. Hon. George A. Drew, Progressive Conservative.....	Aug. 17, 1943-
15. Hon. Thomas L. Kennedy, Progressive Conservative..	Oct. 19, 1948-
16. Hon. Leslie M. Frost, Progressive Conservative.....	May 4, 1949-

**Unionist Government.*

SINCE CONFEDERATION

<i>Administrations</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Place of Birth</i>
Dec. 19, 1871.*	Dec. 12, 1812.	St. Raphael, <i>Ontario</i> .
Oct. 25, 1872.	Oct. 13, 1833.	Middlesex, <i>Ontario</i> .
July 9, 1896.	July. 22, 1820.	Kingston, <i>Ontario</i> .
Oct. 17, 1899.	Dec. 14, 1837.	Mount Pleasant, <i>Ontario</i> .
Feb. 7, 1905.	Sept. 18, 1841.	Nairn, <i>Ontario</i> .
Sept. 25, 1914.	Oct. 2, 1843.	Williamsburg, <i>Ontario</i> .
Nov. 14, 1919.	Feb. 5, 1864.	Bruce County, <i>Ontario</i> .
July 16, 1923.	Jan. 22, 1878.	Crown Hill, <i>Ontario</i> .
Dec. 15, 1930.	June 18, 1870.	Kemptville, <i>Ontario</i> .
July 10, 1934.	July 16, 1871.	York County, <i>Ontario</i> .
Oct. 21, 1942.	Oct. 12, 1896.	St. Thomas, <i>Ontario</i> .
May 18, 1943.	Jan. 11, 1885.	Oshawa, <i>Ontario</i> .
Aug. 17, 1943.	Apr. 1, 1891.	St. George, <i>Ontario</i> .
Oct. 19, 1948.	May 7, 1894.	Guelph, <i>Ontario</i> .
May 4, 1949.	Aug. 15, 1878.	Dixie, <i>Ontario</i> .
	Sept. 20, 1895.	Orillia, <i>Ontario</i> .

SPEAKERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO

1867-1949

1867.	John Stevenson
1871.	Richard William Scott
1871.	James George Currie
1874.	Rupert Mearse Wells
1880.	Charles Clarke
1887.	Jacob Baxter
1891.	Thomas Ballantyne
1895.	William Douglas Balfour
1897.	Francis Eugene Alfred Evanturel
1903.	William Andrew Charlton
1905.	Joseph Wesley St. John
1907.	James Stoddart Duff
1907.	Thomas Crawford
1912.	William Henry Hoyle
1915.	David Jamieson
1920.	Nelson Parliament
1924.	Joseph Elijah Thompson
1927.	William David Black
1930.	Thomas Ashmore Kidd
1935.	Norman Ottis Hipel
1939.	James Howard Clark
1944.	William James Stewart, C.B.E.
1947.	James de Congalton Hepburn
1948.	James de Congalton Hepburn
1949.	Rev. M. C. Davies

REPRESENTATION

ONTARIO LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

1867-1949

<i>Year</i>	<i>Constituencies</i>	<i>Seats</i>	<i>Act</i>
1867	.....	82	B.N.A. Act
1874	.....	88	38 Vic., c.2
1885	.....	90	48 Vic., c.2
1889	.....	91	52 Vic., c.2
1894	.....	94	57 Vic., c.2
1902	97	98	2 Edw. VII, c.4
1908	102	106	8 Edw VII, c.2
1914	107	111	4 Geo. V, c.4
1925	112	112	15 Geo. V, c.7
1933	90	90	23 Geo. V, c.56
1949	90	90	

Section 70 of the British North America Act provided for eighty-two electoral districts.

In 1889, the judicial district of Nipissing was given one seat.

**CLERKS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF
ONTARIO**

1867-1949

- 1867. Charles Thomas Gillmor
- 1892. Charles Clarke
- 1907. Arthur Henry Sydere
- 1926. Charles Frederick Bulmer (pro tem)
- 1926. Alexander Cameron Lewis
- 1948. Alexander Cameron Lewis
- 1949. Alexander Cameron Lewis

**SERGEANTS-AT-ARMS OF THE LEGISLATIVE
ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO**

1867-1949

- 1867. Frederick J. Glackmeyer
- 1923. George Hunter Ogilvie
- 1935. Walter Rayfield, V.C.
- 1936. Charles Smith Rutherford, V.C.
- 1941. Harry Robson, V.C.
- 1947. Benjamin Handley Geary, V.C.
- 1948. Benjamin Handley Geary, V.C.
- 1949. Benjamin Handley Geary, V.C.

CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT

LEGISLATIVE POWERS

The corner-stone of the Canadian constitution is the British North America Act of 1867, to which must be added its many amendments, the Statute of Westminster, 1931, and the many rules of British constitutional usage, except in so far as they have been modified by statute in Canada. These rules are known as the conventions of the constitution. With the exception of the right of disallowance, rarely exercised by the Dominion government, it may be said that the Legislative Assembly of Ontario acting within its legislative field is a sovereign power with absolute authority over its territory and the people and property within it.

Under the British North America Act all subject-matters of legislation are apportioned between the Dominion Parliament and the provincial legislatures. To the provinces are allocated sixteen subjects: The amendment of the constitution of the province; direct taxation within the province (for provincial revenue purposes); the borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province (for provincial revenue purposes); the borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province; the establishment and tenure of provincial offices and the appointment and payment of provincial officers; the management and sale of the public lands belonging to the province; the establishment, maintenance and management of hospitals, asylums, charities and eleemosynary institutions; municipal institutions; shop, saloon, tavern, auctioneer and other licences (to raise a revenue for provincial, local or municipal purposes); local works and undertakings; the incorporation of companies with provincial objects; the solemnization of marriage; property and civil rights; the administration of justice; the imposition of punishment by fine, penalty or imprisonment for enforcing any law of the province made in relation to any matter coming within any of the classes of subjects enumerated in this section; generally all matters of a merely local or private nature in the province. In addition the provinces are given exclusive power over education while certain subject matters, such as agriculture and immigration, may be dealt with concurrently by the Dominion and the provinces.

The Federal Parliament possesses the general residuum of powers and in order to make that residuary aspect clearer but not to restrict its general nature, Parliament is given power over thirty enumerated subjects "notwithstanding anything in the (B.N.A.) Act."

The division of legislative powers has been the subject of a great deal of litigation in the provincial courts, the Supreme Court of Canada and the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council. The resulting judgments form a large part of the constitutional law of Canada and no study of legislative powers can be made without recourse to them.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

The Legislature of Ontario is uni-cameral, consisting at the present time of ninety members elected by popular vote, with full authority to make such laws as it sees fit with respect to its rights and privileges and to legislate within its jurisdiction as fully as can the Imperial Parliament itself.

The rules and practice of procedure in the Legislative Assembly are based upon and follow closely the rules evolved during the course of centuries by the House of Commons of the United Kingdom.

GOVERNMENT

Executive authority in Ontario is vested in the Crown represented by the Lieutenant-Governor, who is appointed by the Governor-General in Council and who exercises all functions of the Crown necessary for carrying on the Provincial government.

The Lieutenant-Governor, together with a cabinet of ministers elected from the political party in power and appointed by him on the recommendation of the Prime Minister, form the government of the Province which functions in accordance with British precedent. While the Lieutenant-Governor is the formal and legal executive authority of the Crown, he must act on the advice of his ministers in accordance with the conventions of the constitution.

It is the cabinet or Executive Council that really carries on the government and it remains in power as long as it retains the confidence of the Legislature.

The business of the Province is carried on by a number of government departments, each of which is headed by a cabinet minister, who is responsible to the Legislature.

COURTS

The Province has power to constitute, organize and maintain courts of both civil and criminal jurisdiction but can regulate the procedure in civil matters only. All aspects of criminal law are retained by the Dominion. The Governor-General in Council has exclusive authority to appoint judges in the Superior, County and District Courts, while minor judicial appointments such as magistrates, justices of the peace, sheriffs, clerks of the peace, crown attorneys and coroners lie within provincial jurisdiction. The salaries of the former group are paid by the Dominion and they hold office during good behaviour. The salaries of the latter are paid by the Province or the municipality in which they act and hold office during pleasure, except that magistrates after two years' tenure hold office during good behaviour and capacity.

DIVISION COURTS

The Division Courts are presided over by County Court Judges and have a civil jurisdiction: Money claims on contracts up to \$400 where the amount in question is ascertained; \$200 in unascertained claims; and \$120 in personal

Courts

actions which may be increased to \$200 where the parties consent. In cases involving more than \$100 an appeal lies to the Court of Appeal for Ontario. These courts are located in both small and large centres throughout Ontario and the procedure therein is designed to adjudicate matters quickly and with a minimum of expense.

COUNTY AND DISTRICT COURTS

The County Courts have a civil jurisdiction in contracts up to \$800, and in other actions, with some few exceptions, up to \$500. Sittings, either with or without jury, are held at least semi-annually in each county and district town.

SURROGATE COURTS

County Court Judges are invariably named by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council as Judges of the Surrogate Courts. They are located in county and district towns and have a wide jurisdiction with respect to the granting and revoking of letters probate of wills and letters of administration of the property of deceased persons.

SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO

This is the highest Provincial court. It consists of two branches, the High Court of Justice and the Court of Appeal. The High Court has, apart from the Division and County Court fields, original jurisdiction in both civil and criminal matters. Its Judges, with headquarters at Osgoode Hall, Toronto, travel on circuit throughout Ontario holding assizes for criminal matters and both jury and non-jury sittings in civil cases. The Court of Appeal, which sits permanently at Osgoode Hall, hears appeals in civil matters from Division Courts, the County Courts and the High Court of Justice and also various types of appeals in criminal cases.

MINING COURT

The Judge of the Mining Court, although having powers similar to a Judge of the Supreme Court sitting in a civil case, is appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council and is paid from Provincial funds. The Court has jurisdiction in matters arising under The Mining Act.

CRIMINAL COURTS

Here may be mentioned the Magistrates' Courts, the County Judges' Criminal Courts, the General Sessions of the Peace, the Supreme Court of Ontario and the Supreme Court of Canada, all of which exercise original or appellate jurisdiction in criminal matters. Although most criminal charges are tried by a magistrate or judge without a jury, the right of the accused to elect to be tried by a jury in all important cases is a right that is carefully preserved, and even when the accused has elected to be tried without a jury every opportunity is given him to re-elect if he so desires.

FURTHER APPEALS

While the Provincial judicial system ends in the Court of Appeal, it is to be noted that a further appeal may lie to the Supreme Court of Canada in both civil and criminal cases, under statutory regulation of the Dominion Parliament, with which the Province cannot interfere. Then again an appeal may lie from the Supreme Court of Canada or direct from the Court of Appeal for Ontario to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in London, England. The appeal from the Supreme Court of Canada is not as of right, but may be taken in every case by special leave of the Privy Council except in criminal matters which are barred by Dominion Statute. The appeal direct from the Court of Appeal for Ontario is by special leave or as of right, the latter being controlled by The Privy Council Appeals Act (Ontario).

—“A Conspectus of the Province of Ontario”

A POLITICAL HISTORY OF ONTARIO FROM CONFEDERATION

Upon the passing of the British North America Act, March 29, 1867, and the formation of the Dominion of Canada, the Province of Canada was divided into the Province of Ontario and the Province of Quebec. At Confederation, July 1, 1867, the four original provinces were Ontario and Quebec with the Maritime Provinces of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

During the political vicissitudes of those strenuous years which eventually led up to the passing of the British North America Act in 1867 and the formation of the Union, the Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald had taken part largely in the public life of the country, from the time he entered the Parliament of Old Canada in 1841. A reformer of marked independence, he had opposed a federal union of the provinces, when leading men of both parties were struggling toward that end, but being sponsored by Sir John A. Macdonald, the first Prime Minister of the Dominion and the acknowledged leader of that great movement, he had accepted the task of the formation of the first government of the new province of Ontario. It was a coalition government.

MACDONALD MINISTRY, 1867-1871

In order to foster and encourage the building of railroads in the Province, the government passed an act in 1871, 34 Vic., Cap. 2, whereby \$1,500,000 was set apart for this purpose.

Although law stamps had been in use formerly, this Act authorized the first issue of Province of Ontario law stamps which are issued by the Treasury Department upon purchase by the authorized law stamp distributors.

The Ontario Drainage Act was passed by 32 Vic., Cap. 28, in 1868, followed by 33 Vic., Cap. 2, in 1869, the Province being authorized to advance public monies, not to exceed \$200,000, to be expended on drainage.

BLAKE MINISTRY, 1871-1872

The passing of the John Sandfield Macdonald government was followed by Hon. Edward Blake as Premier, with Hon. Alex. Mackenzie as Provincial Treasurer. All railway grants were to be ratified by the Legislature. Dual representation was done away with during the Blake administration. Several members of the provincial government left to enter the Dominion government.

MOWAT MINISTRY, 1872-1896

The Blake Ministry was of short duration, however, as both Blake and Mackenzie, in those days of dual representation, became largely identified with the Dominion Government opposition and there was a reconstruction in the Cabinet, the Hon. Oliver Mowat succeeding as Premier and the Hon. Adam Crooks as Provincial Treasurer in 1872.

OLD PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, FRONT STREET

The old buildings occupied by the Legislature and government departments had long been antiquated and inadequate.

They were located on Front Street West, Toronto, overlooking the Bay, and the Treasury Department occupied a portion of the lower floor of the east wing. This building, a long low red-brick structure, standing in a block of land of some nine or ten acres, bounded by Front, John, Wellington and Simcoe Streets, had been erected as Parliament Buildings in 1832, at a cost of some £10,000.

NEW LEGISLATIVE BUILDINGS

In 1880, an act was passed which provided for the erection of new legislative buildings. A sum of \$500,000 was appropriated and the money received from the sale of the old site and a property of eighty acres were to form a building fund. By 48 Vic., Cap. 6, the appropriation was increased to \$750,000 in 1885, and to \$1,050,000 in 1887 by 50 Vic., Cap. 3, and to \$1,250,000 in 1891 by 54 Vic., Cap. 4. Beyond some preliminary work, nothing was done until 1887, when the first large expenditure began. Work continued in 1888 to 1893 when the building was finally completed; the government and departments moved to the new buildings in that year (1893).

Up to December 31, 1893, the cost of the new legislative buildings for construction was \$1,300,017.17, and the interior fittings, elevators, walks, etc., cost \$162,730.56. The total cost of the new legislative buildings is given as \$1,501,446.68 in the "Report of the Royal Commission on the Financial Position of the Province of Ontario."

The site for the new buildings in Queen's Park was obtained from the City of Toronto, in an agreement made with the government, February 18, 1880. Thirty thousand dollars was paid for the purchase of the old asylum premises, which occupied a portion of the site, to the University of Toronto, 1888.

GRANT TO UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, 1890

A grant of \$160,000 was authorized by 53 Vic., Cap. 73, assented to April 7, 1890, to the University of Toronto, to aid in the reconstruction of the building, which had been partially destroyed by fire.

SUCCESSION DUTIES ACT, 1892

The Succession Duties Act was passed by 56 Vic., Cap. 6, assented to April 14, 1892, the duties to become due within eighteen months from July 1, 1892. The receipts under this Act were by the Act itself allocated to the support of hospitals and asylums. The Act has been amended, since its inception, by various governments and, although a resource that may not well be estimated for any one year, large revenues are received annually.

HARDY MINISTRY, 1896-1899

A number of important changes occurred in the year 1896. Sir Oliver Mowat, who had been Premier of Ontario since 1872, resigned in July, 1896, to become Minister of Justice in the Dominion Cabinet and in 1897 was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario. He was succeeded by Hon. A. S. Hardy, who had long been identified with the government, having held Cabinet positions since 1877 as Provincial Secretary and later as Minister of Crown Lands.

ACT TO SUPPLEMENT THE REVENUES OF THE CROWN, 1899

An Act to supplement the revenues of the Crown, in the Province of Ontario, was passed by 62 Vic., Cap. 8, assented to April 1, 1899, under Premier Hardy. This was to come into force immediately upon the passing thereof. This was an Act imposing a tax upon banks, insurance companies, loan and trust companies, railways, gas and electric companies, etc.

ROSS MINISTRY, 1899-1904

On account of failing health, after a long and severe illness, the Hon. A. S. Hardy retired in 1899. He was appointed Clerk of Process and Surrogate Clerk at Osgoode Hall, October 17, 1899. He held these positions until the year 1901.

In the reconstruction of the Cabinet, the Hon. G. W. Ross, who had been Minister of Education since 1883, became Premier and Provincial Treasurer, being sworn in October 21, 1899. The holder of this latter portfolio, the Hon. Richard Harcourt, assumed the portfolio of Minister of Education.

ROYAL COMMISSION ON FINANCE, 1899

The question of the finances of the Province, including the existence of a much-discussed surplus, had become a very sorely disputed topic by this time and, in 1899, a Royal Commission on the financial position of the Province was appointed.

PROVINCIAL DRAINAGE ACT

An Act called the "Provincial Drainage Act," 63 Vic., Cap. 6, was assented to April 30, 1900. The subject of the Act was to supplement the drainage of low-lying lands, by constructing works such as outlets, main channels, trunk sewers, etc., and to further aid the municipalities which had expended large sums by the issue of debentures.

SUGAR BEET INDUSTRY GRANT

A special fund was set apart in 1901, by 1 Edwd. VII, Cap. 11, for the purpose of encouraging the growth of sugar beets and the establishment of factories in the Province for the manufacture of refined sugar therefrom. In 1904, by 4 Edwd. VII, Cap. 9, the bounty of \$75,000 per annum was extended for two years more, making \$375,000 in all, and the payments to producers was made to read "annually during the first five years' operations of such factory, at the rate of one-half cent per pound for the product of such factory."

ELECTIONS, MAY 29, 1902

The elections of 1902 were exceedingly close and different figures were given as the result. The published report named 51 Liberals and 44 Conservatives, but there were contested seats and by-elections and great uncertainty existed during the remaining sessions, the political atmosphere was most tense, with constant conflict in the House. The government, however, remained in power, though each session was a battle, with slender majorities.

TAX ON AUTOMOBILES, 1903

A tax was imposed on automobiles in 1903, 3 Edwd. VII, Cap. 27, the licence fee being \$2. This revenue was received through the Provincial Secretary's Department. This Act has been amended from time to time, and the revenue, which is very large from this source, is collected by the Highways Department.

MUNICIPAL POWER COMMISSION, 1903

Such legislation was passed, by 3 Edwd. VII, Cap. 25, in 1903, and Adam Beck was included in such Commission of the Municipalities to investigate all such matters.

T. & N.O. RAILWAY ACT, 1902-1903

An Act was passed March 17, 1902, by 2 Edwd. VII, Cap. 9, amended by 3 Edwd. VII, Cap. 4, authorizing the construction of the T. & N.O. Railway, the appointment of a Board of Commissioners, and the issue of bonds to raise the money for such purpose. The road was to be constructed from North Bay to Lake Temiskaming, construction having been started in 1902. A bond issue was attempted, but the offers were unsatisfactory to the government and this was withdrawn. The banks advanced money to the Commission. Up to November 30, 1904, the banks had

Political History

advanced \$2,295,000 in this way and the government had advanced \$1,693,000 from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. The government then arranged a sale of treasury bills, in London, England, for £1,200,000.

The advances made by the Province and the banks were then paid off, with interest, and there remained the sum of \$1,354,686.02 available for further construction of the railway.

WHITNEY MINISTRY, 1905-1914

Elections, January 25, 1905.

The election of 1905 resulted in the complete overthrow of the Liberal administration, which had been in power for thirty-two years. The return showed: Conservatives, 69, and Liberals, 29.

The Hon. James Pliny Whitney (Sir James in 1908), who had been leader of the Conservative Party in Ontario since 1896, was called upon to form his Cabinet.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION APPOINTED, 1906

The great project of supplying light and power through public ownership had its inception in 1906, by the Act assented to May 14, 6 Edwd. VII, Cap. 15, which was superseded by 7 Edwd. VII, Cap. 19, in 1907.

ELECTION, JUNE 8, 1908

The elections of 1908 resulted in the return of 89 Conservatives, 16 Liberals and 1 Independent, being by far the largest majority in the history of the Province up to this period.

FISCAL YEAR TO END OCTOBER THE THIRTY-FIRST

This change was made in 1909 under authority of 9 Edwd. VII, Cap. 11, assented to March 29, the Public Accounts of 1909 were for ten months only, January 1, 1909, to October 31, 1909.

NEW NORTH WING OF LEGISLATIVE BUILDINGS, 1909

By 1909, the demand for increased space was becoming urgent and the government decided to enlarge the buildings by the addition of a north wing suitable for a new library and two departmental flats.

FIRE IN WEST WING OF BUILDING, 1909

On September 1, 1909, a fire took place in the west wing of the Legislative Building. All the upper floors, including the Library, were destroyed.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT, 1914

The Workmen's Compensation Act, 4 Geo. V, Cap. 25, was passed in 1914. A board was established to assess and levy upon employers sums sufficient to pay compensation in cases of accident. The fund has proven of inestimable value to the great body of working men, their families and dependents, throughout the Province.

DEATH OF PRIME MINISTER WHITNEY, 1914

The Honourable Sir James Pliny Whitney, K.C., who had been in failing health for some time, died on September 25, 1914.

HEARST MINISTRY, 1914-1919

A reconstruction of the Cabinet followed after the death of Sir James Whitney, and Hon. W. H. Hearst (later Sir William), who had been Minister of Lands, Forests and Mines, succeeded as Prime Minister of the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HIGHWAYS CREATED IN 1915

In 1915, under an Act, 5 Geo. V, Cap. 17, a Department of Public Highways was created. This was under the Minister of Public Works, and provision was made for the appointment of a Deputy Minister of Highways.

The Provincial Highways Act came into force in 1917.

ONTARIO TEMPERANCE ACT, 1916

The Ontario Temperance Act was assented to, April 27, 1916, by 6 Geo. V, Cap. 50, to come into force at seven o'clock in the afternoon of Saturday, September 16, 1916. This Act removed all liquor licences in Ontario.

AMUSEMENT TAX ACT, 1916

Provincial Treasurer McGarry brought in a Bill, which was assented to April 27, 1916, 6 Geo. V, Cap. 9, wherein a tax was imposed upon patrons of amusement, in theatres, moving picture houses, ball parks, etc., the rates and regulations to be arranged by Council.

PURCHASE OF WATER POWER COMPANIES

A very important act of legislation was passed in 1916, by 6 Geo. V, Cap. 18, whereby the government acquired the assets and undertaking of twenty-two power companies from the Electric Power Company, who had control of the shares and capital stock of these corporations.

TEACHERS' AND INSPECTORS' SUPERANNUATION FUND, 1917

In 1917, the Teachers' and Inspectors' Superannuation Act was passed by 7 Geo. V, Cap. 58. The object of the Act was to establish a fund which was to consist of contributions and payments by school teachers and inspectors throughout Ontario supplemented by an annual grant from the Province.

**EXTENSION OF THE DURATION OF THE LEGISLATIVE
ASSEMBLY, 1918**

An Act was passed by 8 Geo. V, Cap. 4, assented to March 25, 1918, extending the duration of the Legislature and making it unnecessary to hold any general election until after the close of the War, the return of the Canadian forces, and until one year had elapsed and a session of the Legislature held after a date certified by the Minister of Militia and Defence, to be the date of the return of the last of such forces. This Act was passed with the unanimous approval of the whole House.

Political History

NORTHERN AND NORTH-WESTERN ONTARIO DEVELOPMENT ACT, 1918

The further sum of \$6,000,000 was set apart, in addition to the same amount in 1912, for Northern and North-Western Ontario development, by 8 Geo. V, Cap. 8.

VOTES EXTENDED TO WOMEN, 1918

An Act was passed, March 26, 1918, by 8 Geo. V, Cap. 3, extending the franchise at general provincial elections to women.

ONTARIO TEMPERANCE ACT AMENDED, 1919

By 9 Geo. V, Cap. 60, assented to April 24, 1919, the Licence Board was empowered to establish and maintain a head office in Toronto and appoint sales agencies in the Province, and provision was made for a central warehouse for the receipt and distribution of liquor, which might under the Act be issued.

The administration of the Ontario Temperance Act, which was passed in 1916, was under the Provincial Secretary until it was afterwards placed under the jurisdiction of the Attorney-General, Hon. W. R. Raney, in 1921, during the U.F.O. regime.

DRURY MINISTRY, 1920-1923

The elections of October 20, 1919, resulted in a complete surprise. While the United Farmers' movement was known to have a considerable following, it was not thought to be of great strength as compared with the two old parties, who had, up to this time, been in control of affairs in the Province. The Hon. E. C. Drury, upon forming his Cabinet, made a considerable number of changes. The Department of Lands, Forests and Mines was divided and a separate Department of Mines constituted, 10-11 Geo. V, Cap. 12.

The Labour Party, in the House, was recognized by the formation of a Department of Labour and Health, this work having been carried on under the Public Works Department and the Provincial Secretary's Department, respectively. Provision had been made for a Minister of Labour and a Department of Labour, during the Hearst Ministry.

MOTHERS' ALLOWANCE ACT, 1920

The previous government under Sir William Hearst had procured the information upon which a Mothers' Allowance Act was based and had made preparations to submit this at the following session of the Legislature, but the change of government occurred and the Act was finally passed by 10-11 Geo. V, Cap. 89, assented to June 4, 1920.

FERGUSON MINISTRY, 1923-1930

Elections, June 25, 1923.

The elections of June 25, 1923, had three parties in the field and resulted in the overthrow of the U.F.O. government and the return to power of the Conservative Party, with a very large majority.

Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, who had been a member of the Legislature for a number of years, Minister of Lands, Forests and Mines during the Hearst regime, and leader of the Conservative Party in Ontario for the four preceding years, was called on to form his Cabinet.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH ESTABLISHED, 1924

In 1924, by 14 Geo. V, Cap. 69, the Department of Labour and Health was divided and a separate Department of Health established, to be presided over by a Minister of Health.

RESEARCH FOUNDATION, 1928

An Act of far-reaching importance was passed in 1928, 18 Geo. V, Cap. 57, whereby a corporation was established to be known as the Ontario Research Foundation. The objects were to be the carrying out of research work and investigations into the discovery and improvement of the industries, natural resources, processes, etc., for the general welfare of the Province.

OLD AGE PENSIONS, 1929

In the year 1929 an Act was passed which was of vital importance to a poor and deserving portion of the community in Ontario. This was cited as "The Old Age Pensions Act, 1929," 19 Geo. V, Cap. 73, and was pursuant to an Act of the Parliament of Canada in which an option was given to the Province that, upon entering a general scheme of Old Age Pensions, the Dominion government would be liable for payment of one-half of the expenditure.

GENERAL ELECTION, OCTOBER 30, 1929

The result of the general election, 1929, was the return of the Ferguson Administration by the largest majority in the history of the Province. The only comparable instance was the return of the late Prime Minister Whitney, in 1908. The returns showed: Conservative, 92; Liberals, 13; Progressives, 3; U.F.O., 1, and Labour, 1.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ACT, 1930

By 20 Geo. V, Cap. 4, in 1930, the duration of the Legislative Assembly was extended from four years to five years.

Political History

NEW DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE CREATED, 1930

The work in the Provincial Secretary's Department was relieved by the transfer of certain services to the Department of Health and by the creation of a new department to be known as the Department of Public Welfare.

HENRY MINISTRY, 1930-1934

The Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Prime Minister of Ontario, resigned from the government on December 15, 1930, having been appointed High Commissioner for Canada in London, England.

The Hon. Geo. S. Henry, who had been a member of the Legislature for over seventeen consecutive years and had Cabinet rank for many years, was sworn in at Government House as Prime Minister, to succeed Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, on December 16, 1930.

HEPBURN MINISTRY, 1934-1943

The provincial election of June 9, 1934, resulted in the election of the Liberal Party of Ontario to power, under the leadership of Honourable Mitchell F. Hepburn. The results were as follows: Liberals, 71; Conservatives, 17, and Independents, 2.

The Department of Municipal Affairs was established in September of 1934.

One of the most constructive acts of the new government was to change the period of the fiscal year from November 1-October 31, to April 1-March 31.

DOMINION-PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE

The Dominion government called a conference of all the provinces to meet at Ottawa, December 9, 1935. Six sub-committees were formed to discuss the following agenda: B.N.A. amendments; financial relationships including taxation; unemployment and relief including co-ordination of social services; mining development and taxation; agriculture and marketing and tourist trade promotion.

NEW PERSONAL INCOME TAX

The municipalities lost the right to levy income tax. The provincial Act was modelled after that of the Dominion and Ontario rates were one-half of those levied by the Dominion. Ontario allowed as a deduction the tax payable to the Dominion before computing the Ontario tax. An Act to reimburse municipalities in respect to income tax was passed to reimburse them for the loss of revenue incidental to the taking over of the income tax by the Province.

OLD AGE PENSIONS AND MOTHERS' ALLOWANCES

Effective April 1, 1937, the government relieved the municipalities of their ten per cent. share of the cost of Old Age Pensions and also the fifty per cent. cost of Mothers' Allowances.

PENSIONS FOR THE BLIND, 1936

Concurrent legislation was entered into with the Dominion government granting pensions to the blind. This was to become effective as soon as possible.

ELECTION, OCTOBER 12, 1937

The Liberal Party was returned to power. Results: Liberals, 66; Conservatives, 23, and Independents, 1.

DREW MINISTRY, 1943

At the elections for the Provincial Legislature, held on August 4, 1943, the Progressive Conservative Party assumed power with 39 out of 90 seats. (C.C.F., 34; Liberal, 14; Labour 2, Independent Liberal, 1.)

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT, 1944

Its function was to collaborate with the other government departments, in Ontario, the Dominion, the other provinces, municipal councils and public and private enterprise, with a view to formulating plans to create, assist, develop and maintain productive employment and to develop the human and material resources of the Province.

EDUCATION

Provincial grants were increased, which resulted in lower costs for the municipalities and the extension of education.

ELECTION, JUNE 4, 1945

The Progressive Conservatives obtained 66 seats, giving a larger working majority in the Legislature.

TRAVEL AND PUBLICITY, 1946

This Department was created in recognition of the importance of the tourist trade to the Province and to the Dominion.

DOMINION-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS

Interest has been shown in the Dominion-Provincial Conferences, in the meetings of the Co-ordinating Committee and plenary sessions.

MUNICIPAL SUBSIDIES

By amendments to the Highways Improvement Act, it was proposed to pay subsidies to cities, towns and villages, to reimburse them, in part, for their expenditure on municipal roads.

REFORM INSTITUTIONS, 1946

An Act respecting the Department of Reform Institutions came into force April 1, 1946. A department was set up to deal with certain institutions which before came under the administration of the Provincial Secretary. Reform rather than punitive methods is to be stressed in these institutions.

Political History

LANDS AND FORESTS, 1947

By an Act amending the Game and Fisheries Act, assented to on April 3, 1947, the administration of the Act is to be under the Department of Lands and Forests.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY

The following are under the jurisdiction of the Provincial Secretary: the Civil Service Commission; Ontario House, London; Ontario Research Commission; Office of the Speaker; King's Printer; Public Service Superannuation Board; Ontario Northland Transportation Commission; Office of the Crown-in-Chancery; Social Security and Rehabilitation Committee; Office of Executive Council and Legislation.

ELECTION, JUNE 7, 1948

The Progressive Conservatives were returned to power with 53 seats; the C.C.F. 21; Liberals 14; Labour Progressive 2. Later, the Progressive Conservative member for Parry Sound, died; a by-election was held December 9 in which the Progressive Conservative was returned. The Progressive Conservative member for Cochrane North, died after the general election as a result of injuries in an accident; the standing in February, 1949 being: Progressive Conservatives 52; C.C.F. 21; Liberals 14; Labour Progressive 2; Vacant (Cochrane North) 1.

The programme of Immigration of residents of Britain, commenced in August, 1947, brought 10,000 Britishers to the province up until the programme was concluded in the fall of 1948. Capital grants were made to hospitals aiding in construction of additional hospital beds; grants to school boards were \$34,250,000, which aided construction of new schools; new pulp towns were established in Northern Ontario, a forest inventory was underway; the Cabinet Office was established within the Provincial Secretary's Department.

KENNEDY MINISTRY, 1948-9

Hon. George A. Drew resigned as Prime Minister on October 19, 1948 to assume his new duties as leader of the Dominion Progressive Conservative party.

Hon. Thomas L. Kennedy, Minister of Agriculture, a member of the Legislature for many years, was sworn in as Prime Minister on the same day by His Honour, Lieutenant-Governor, Ray Lawson.

FROST MINISTRY, 1949

Hon. Leslie M. Frost, Provincial Treasurer and Minister of Mines, who had been chosen Leader of the Progressive Conservative party in Ontario at a convention, held in April, was sworn in as Prime Minister and Treasurer on May 4th. Hon. Thomas L. Kennedy, who had resigned as Prime Minister, continued with the portfolio of Minister of Agriculture. Hon. Welland S. Gemmell was sworn in as Minister of Mines.

A by-election was held in the riding of Cochrane North on June 8th in which Marcel Leger, Progressive Conservative, was returned as member.

On July 15th, Hon. William E. Hamilton was sworn in as Minister of Reform Institutions. Hon. George H. Dunbar, who had been Minister of Reform Institutions, continued as Minister of Municipal Affairs.

COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT

The Government of Ontario, as of all British Dominions, is based on a two-fold authority and responsibility:

1. The King, through his appointed Ministers, governs the country, initiates legislation and propounds policies.

2. The people, through their elected representatives, provide the appropriations of revenue necessary to implement the actions of the King and his Cabinet, consider the laws submitted by the King's representatives and either give or withhold their sanction and also have the final say in defining the policy of the country.

In Ontario the Lieutenant-Governor represents the King and speaks for His Majesty. The members of the Cabinet are the King's advisers, selected by the Lieutenant-Governor as the men from amongst those enjoying the support of the people's representatives who are best fitted to advise him in administering the various duties of government entrusted to them. The Prime Minister is the King's chief Minister and his spokesman in the Legislative Assembly.

Ontario was the only province which set out in 1867 with a single-chamber legislature.

Section 70 of the British North America Act provided for eighty-two electoral districts.

THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

The British North America Act, 1867 (Sections 69 and 70), made provision for a legislative assembly for the Province of Ontario.

First session of the first administration of the Legislative Assembly of Ontario met December 27, 1867, at Toronto in the building on Front Street, then facing Toronto Bay. This building was built in Simcoe Place, a square containing six acres extending in front of Government House and bounded by Simcoe, Front, John and Wellington Streets. It was a long, low, red-brick structure, and had been first used in 1832 by the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly of Upper Canada.

For a period in Canada's history the ambulatory system was used. The seat of government changed from time to time. The Act of Union, 1840, united Upper Canada and Lower Canada as the Province of Canada (Canada West and Canada East). The Parliament of the Province of Canada opened at Kingston, June 14, 1841; at Montreal, November 28, 1844; at Toronto, May 14, 1850; at Quebec, August 19, 1852; at Toronto, February 15, 1856; at Quebec, February 28, 1860, and at Ottawa, June 8, 1866.

The building on Front Street was used for the sessions of the Parliament of the Province of Canada which were held in Canada West from Union to Confederation.

Between the opening of the first session in 1832 and the prorogation of the last held in the Front Street building, scores of important questions and subjects were dealt with. The struggle for responsible government found victory, the secularization of the clergy reserves was consummated under its roof, the bill being passed in 1858.

POPULATION

NUMBERS

Ontario has the largest population of any Canadian province. In 1946 it was estimated at 4,107,000 persons, or 33.4 p.c. of the Dominion total of 12,307,000. Quebec had in that year an estimated population of 3,630,000, or 29.5 p.c. of the Dominion total. Ontario's present population is estimated at in excess of 4,500,000.

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION

According to the Dominion Census "urban" population is defined as those people living in cities, towns and incorporated villages. Those living outside such municipalities are classified as "rural."

Between 1931 and 1941, Ontario's rural population increased in numbers from 1,335,691 to 1,449,022, an increase of 113,331. The urban population showed a larger increase—from 2,095,992 to 2,338,633, a growth of 242,641 persons.

In 1931 the rural population formed 38.92 p.c. of the Ontario total, and in 1941 this percentage had fallen slightly to 38.26—an urban gain of .66 p.c. For earlier years see Table 3.

Of the twelve largest cities in Canada in 1941 five were in Ontario, ranking as follows: Toronto 2, Ottawa 5, Hamilton 7, Windsor 8, London 10.

SEX DISTRIBUTION

As in all young countries, Canada has a preponderance of males in its population, although the excess of males is not so pronounced in Eastern Canada as in Western Canada. In 1941 there were in Ontario 1,921,201 males and 1,866,454 females. In terms of percentage, the males represented 50.72 p.c. of the total and the females 49.28 p.c. In 1931 the percentages were 50.96 and 49.04 respectively.

In urban areas, however, there is a preponderance of females resulting, in part, from the increased opportunities for women in those centres. In 1941 there were 103 males for every 100 females in Ontario, but in the largely urban county of York, there were only 95 males for every 100 females. In Carleton County (containing the city of Ottawa) there were only 93 males for every 100 females.

AGE DISTRIBUTION

In Ontario, as in the whole Dominion, a more pronounced general ageing of the population took place between 1931 and 1941 owing to a lower birth rate and very little immigration. A study of the population by quinquennial age groups for the period as shown in Table 4 reveals a general increase in each group with the exception of the first two—groups 0-4 and 5-9.

Population

In 1931 there were 640,611 children ten years and under, constituting 18.67 p.c. of the total population. In 1941 the number had decreased to 599,439, constituting 15.83 p.c. of the total. During the depression years the birth rate was much lower, accounting for the decrease.

In 1931 there were 349,020 persons sixty years and over, constituting 10.17 p.c. of the total population, but in 1941 their numbers had increased to 450,951, constituting 11.91 p.c. of the total.

NATURAL INCREASE

Population increases naturally by an excess of births over deaths. The average rate of increase in Canada between 1926 and 1930 was 13.0 per 1,000 population. In Ontario it was 9.8. During the depression years the rate in Ontario fell to 8.3 in 1931-1935 and to 7.2 in 1936-1940. Since then the rate has risen sharply as follows: 1941, 8.7; 1942, 10.0; 1943, 10.2; 1944, 9.7.

The birth rate in Ontario has been below the Canadian average since 1926, as may be seen from the following comparison:

	<i>Birth Rate</i> (Per 1,000 population)	
	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Ontario</i>
Average 1926-1930.....	24.1	21.0
Average 1931-1935.....	21.5	18.5
Average 1936-1940.....	20.5	17.5
1941.....	22.2	19.1
1942.....	23.4	20.1
1943.....	24.0	20.7
1944.....	23.8	19.7

In 1944 Ontario had the lowest birth rate of any Canadian province.

The other factor involved in the rate of natural increase is the death rate. Ontario's experience closely approximates that of the Dominion as may be seen from the following comparison:

	<i>Death Rate</i> (Per 1,000 population)	
	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Ontario</i>
Average 1926-1930.....	11.1	11.2
Average 1931-1935.....	9.8	10.2
Average 1936-1940.....	9.8	10.3
1941.....	10.0	10.4
1942.....	9.7	10.1
1943.....	10.1	10.5
1944.....	9.7	10.0

The Dominion average is lowered by the exceptionally low death rates that prevail in the Western provinces as a result of their favourable age distribution.

Population

FUTURE TREND

On the assumption that no migration takes place over Ontario's borders and that mortality and fertility rates decline in accordance with the experience of European countries, with due allowance made for the increased birth rate during the war years, it is estimated by Ontario and Dominion authorities that the population of Ontario will reach approximately 4,600,000 in 1951.

The composition of the population will change during the period 1941-1951 as a result of the trends considered in the above estimate. In three groups the following changes are likely to take place:

	1941 (<i>Actual</i>)	1951 (<i>Estimate</i>)
	(000's omitted)	
School Population:		
Age 5-14.....	626	676
15-19.....	339	307
Potential Labour Force:		
Age 15-64.....	2,562	2,795
Age 15-34.....	1,265	1,302
35-44.....	518	595
45-64.....	779	898
Aged Population:		
Age 65 and over.....	302	377

CONJUGAL CONDITION

A comparative table of the population of Ontario by conjugal condition shows:

	<i>Total</i>	<i>Single</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Widowed</i>	<i>Divorced</i>	<i>Separated</i>
1931.....100 p.c.	53.10 p.c.	41.80 p.c.	4.99 p.c.	0.06 p.c.	0.05 p.c.	
1941.....100 p.c.	49.36 p.c.	44.29 p.c.	5.36 p.c.	0.14 p.c.	0.85 p.c.	

Between these two census years the proportion of married persons in the population rose and the proportion of single persons declined. As may be seen there are more married males than married females. This is due to the excess of married male immigrants. The increase in the number of divorced and legally separated persons is to be noted.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

In 1941 there were 675,494 persons in Ontario attending school, or 17.83 p.c. of the total population. Of these 262,191 were in rural communities and 413,303 in urban communities. Of the total population in that year, 600,756 had obtained 8 years of schooling and 339,170 persons had obtained 9 years. Those who had obtained 17 or more years of schooling numbered 37,317.

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE

Canada is a bilingual country, the two official languages being English and French. In 1941, 90.4 p.c. of Ontario's population spoke English only, 1.6 p.c. spoke French only, 7.5 p.c. spoke English and French, and .5 p.c. spoke neither English nor French. The public school system and a lowered immigration rate in the decade under consideration are responsible in large measure for the very considerable decrease in the last group.

MOTHER TONGUE

In Ontario in 1941 there were 425,189 persons speaking a foreign language as a mother tongue. Of this group, German was spoken by the largest number, 66,037; followed by Yiddish, 51,166; Ukrainian, 48,318; Polish, 45,502, and Italian, 42,888. Indicative of the immigrant origin of these people is the larger number of males in each language group.

RACIAL ORIGIN

The population of Ontario is formed predominantly of people of British stock. In 1941 they constituted 72.07 p.c. of the population, a slight decrease from 1931 when they formed 74 p.c. Numerically they increased by 190,059 in this period.

The next largest group is the French race, which in 1941 constituted 9.87 p.c. of Ontario's population. Of the 373,990 people of French origin, 166,173 live in rural areas. The greatest concentration of French stock is in the Ottawa Valley, in the south-western part of the province in the counties of Essex and Kent, and in Northern Ontario.

Other racial groups, having more than 25,000 persons in 1941, were:

German.....	167,102	Polish.....	54,893
Netherlands.....	73,001	Ukrainian.....	48,158
Jewish.....	69,875	Finnish.....	26,827
Italian.....	60,085	Scandinavian.....	27,225

Between 1931 and 1941 there were several interesting changes in the numbers of these racial groups. The Ukrainians almost doubled their numbers, largely as a result of a high birth rate. Scandinavians increased by 31.14 p.c., Poles by 29.51 p.c., French by 24.77 p.c., Netherlands by 21.18 p.c. and Italians by 18.9 p.c.

As the German group declined in the period and the Netherlands group increased considerably, it is reasonable to suppose that many persons of German origin were included in the latter racial group in 1941.

BIRTHPLACES

Canadian-born residents of Ontario increased by 426,975 between 1931 and 1941, and constituted 80.64 p.c. of the population in the latter year, as against 76.56 p.c. in the former year. Persons born in other British countries declined by 77,608 or by 14.74 p.c. Persons born in European countries increased by only 7,739.

Geology and Geography

There was a considerable migration of persons from other provinces into Ontario during the period, caused by the depression and by the development of war industries in 1940 and 1941. Of the increase in Canadian-born residents mentioned above, 70,156 came from other provinces.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS

Members of the United Church constitute the largest religious group in Ontario, with 1,073,425 members listed in the 1941 Census. Roman Catholics follow with 882,369 members, and Anglicans come third with 815,413 members. These three denominations accounted for 73.17 p.c. of all church memberships in 1941.

Between 1931 and 1941, Roman Catholics increased by 18.5 p.c., United Church members by 10.2 p.c., and Anglicans by 6.7 p.c. While in general there were more males claiming church memberships than females, it is of interest that in the United Church there were more female memberships.

EMPLOYMENT

Ontario has over 40 p.c. of the working force of the Dominion. The average for 1945 in eight leading industries was 41.3 p.c., and as at June 1st, 1946, was 42.7 p.c. The workers in these industries increased in the ten years from 1936 to 1945 from 411,397 to 738,348, or by 79.5 p.c.

During the war years, women replaced men in industry, trade and finance to a considerable extent. In nine leading industries in Ontario, there was an increase in the number of female workers from 208,200, at October 1, 1942, to 245,127 at October 1, 1944. At May 1, 1946, the number had decreased to 193,382. Male workers in the same industries decreased from 571,210 at October 1, 1942, to 538,436 at April 1, 1944, but at May 1, 1946, had increased to a new high at 574,609.

GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY

AREA

The total area of Ontario is 412,582 square miles, of which 363,282 square miles, or 88.1 p.c., is land and 49,300 square miles, or 11.9 p.c., is lakes and rivers. The province extends 1,000 miles from east to west and 1,050 miles from south to north. Of this area, 8.2 p.c. lies south of the isotherm of 60 degrees F. mean July temperature, which is generally considered the northern limit for the economic production of cereals.

Ontario is approximately equal in size to the combined areas of the following fourteen states of the United States: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Wisconsin.

BOUNDARIES

Ontario has been described as that section of the Dominion contained between the Great Lakes and Hudson Bay and between the western boundary of Quebec and the eastern limits of Manitoba. Most of the boundary lines consist of lakes and rivers; e.g., the Ottawa River on the east; the St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes on the south as far west as the Pigeon River, which separates Ontario from Minnesota. The boundary then follows a series of lakes and rivers to the Lake of the Woods, which lies between Ontario, Manitoba and Minnesota. Ontario's immediate neighbours are the provinces of Quebec and Manitoba and the states of New York, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota.

ELEVATION

An extensive area of land bordering on the south and west shores of James Bay and Hudson Bay is low and swampy. The height of land which runs in a general east and west direction just north of Lake Superior lies in a large area containing an elevation of 1,000 feet and over. Here, at the north-eastern corner of the lake, at a height of 2,120 feet, is the highest point in Ontario. The slope from the height of land to Hudson Bay is very gentle.

The highest area in the southern portion of the province is found in Dufferin, Grey and the western corner of Simcoe counties, where the elevation ranges from 1,400 to 1,700 feet. Wellington and Waterloo counties have elevations of from 1,000 to 1,300 feet. A striking topographical feature is the Niagara escarpment with a height of 250 to 300 feet, and extending from the Niagara peninsula northwest to the Bruce peninsula.

The eastern portion of Ontario is relatively low level land, draining into the Ottawa and St. Lawrence rivers. Most of this area is between 200 and 300 feet above sea level, rising to 400-500 feet north of Lake Ontario.

FORMATION

There are four kinds of formation in Ontario: (1) Precambrian, 250,000 square miles; (2) Silurian, 70,000 square miles; (3) Devonian, 33,000 square miles, and (4) Ordovician, over 19,000 square miles. These figures (which are approximate) aggregate 372,000 square miles.

The great area in Eastern Canada underlain by rocks of Precambrian age is known as the Canadian (or Precambrian) Shield or the Laurentian Plateau. In Ontario the Shield covers the northern part of the province (except the coastal plain around Hudson and James Bays) and extends into southern Ontario north of a line drawn from Georgian Bay to the eastern end of Lake Ontario. It extends southward into New York State, crossing the St. Lawrence between Kingston and Brockville. The surface of the Plateau is generally rugged, with successions of rocky hills 100 to 200 feet high. The area has been heavily glaciated and is dotted with lakes, large and small, of irregular outline. The Canadian Shield is a great storehouse of mineral wealth.

Geology and Geography

The Ordovician formations form a zone extending from Kingston to the Niagara escarpment and stretching northwest to Georgian Bay and into Manitoulin Island. The Silurian formations are exposed in the Niagara escarpment and westward in a belt 20 to 50 miles wide stretching north-west from Niagara peninsula into Manitoulin island. West of this, nearly the whole of the area between Lake Erie and Lake Huron is underlain by Devonian limestones and shales.

Southern Ontario, except that portion occupied by the Laurentian Plateau, belongs to the St. Lawrence lowlands. These plains are covered with silt deposits left in ancient lakes when the St. Lawrence outlet was blocked with ice at the end of the glacial period. The shores of these old glacial lakes form the sites of some of our cities such as Toronto, St. Catharines and Hamilton, which are located on the shores of ancient Lake Iroquois. It is this part of the province which contains most of the heavy industries, large cities and the developed farming areas.

The clay belt of northern Ontario which lies along the southerly part of the coastal plain surrounding Hudson Bay gives promise of becoming a great agricultural area.

POSITION

At the extreme points Ontario falls within the following approximate position:

North: 56 degrees 50° N. latitude
South: 41 degrees 41° N. latitude
East: 74 degrees 25° longitude
West: 95 degrees 9° longitude

SHORELINE

Lakes and rivers are plentiful in Ontario, as may be surmised from the total estimated shoreline of the important bodies of water:

Fresh water shoreline—2,362 miles
Salt water shoreline — 680 miles

There are many areas in Ontario that have not been surveyed as yet. Each year the unsurveyed area diminishes and the estimate of fresh water shoreline grows more accurate. Years will pass before the province will have a complete survey.

The salt water shoreline refers to the shores of James Bay and Hudson Bay, although it is to be noted that the waters of these two bays are not considered part of Ontario's area.

The Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Waterway constitute a large part of the surveyed shorelines indicated above. Because the Great Lakes are the most important inland waterway in the world and have had a great economic influence in Ontario's development, they deserve an important place in any discussion of Ontario's geography.

Geology and Geography

Their drainage basin consists of about 300,000 square miles, of which about 60 p.c. lies within United States. The following table gives some pertinent information regarding these lakes:

Lakes	Length	Width	Area of Water Surface	Total Area of Basin	Maximum Recorded Depth	Elevation above Sea-level
	Miles	Miles	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles	Feet	Feet
Superior	383	160	31,820	80,700	1,302	602.2
Michigan*..	321	118	22,400	69,040	923	580.8
Huron.....	247	101	23,010	72,600	750	580.8
St. Clair	26	24	460	6,420	23	575.3
Erie.....	241	57	9,940	34,690	210	572.4
Ontario.....	193	53	7,540	34,640	774	245.9

**Although Lake Michigan does not form part of Ontario's boundary, it has been included because it is one of the Great Lakes.*

Lake Superior is the largest body of fresh water in the world. Particularly noteworthy is its depth of 1,302 feet, which stands out in strong contrast to the shallowness of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie.

The largest lake in Ontario not contained in the Great Lakes is Lake Nipigon, situated north of Lake Superior. This lake is 852 feet above the sea, 70 miles long and 50 miles wide.

CLIMATE

The climate of a great part of Ontario is tempered either by the Great Lakes or by Hudson Bay. However, the north-western portion of the province experiences to a large degree the cold waves of winter sweeping east across the prairies.

Toronto, in the central area, showed in 1945 a range of temperature from 92 degrees to 13 degrees, or a mean for the year of 46.4 degrees. This was slightly higher than the 64-year mean of 45.8 degrees. Averages for other typical stations are: North, 40.7 degrees; South, 47.3 degrees; East, 41.7 degrees; West, 45.3 degrees.

Average precipitation for the province in 1945 was: Rainfall, 30.4 inches; Snowfall, 67.1 inches. This compares with the 64-year average of 24.32 inches and 73.4 inches respectively. The west and south-west districts receive the highest average rainfall (26.73 inches) and the north and north-west districts receive the highest average snowfall (92 inches).

Hours of sunshine are highest at Toronto on the average (2,047.3), although in 1945 the Lindsay station recorded 1,967 hours as compared with 1,949.7 hours at Toronto.

HISTORICAL SUMMARY

THE FRENCH REGIME

What is now the Province of Ontario once formed part of New France. Among the chivalrous souls of that period, the names of Champlain, Frontenac and La Salle are inseparably linked with our early history. The lustre of their deeds and their devotion remains undimmed, and to them Canada owes a grateful and an enduring memory.

TREATY OF PARIS, 1763

Canada, including the area which comprises the present Province of Ontario, was ceded by France to Great Britain by the Treaty of Paris, signed on February 10, 1763. Great Britain expected little from the change, for at that time the total population of Canada was not 65,000. The western part was settled only around a few forts which had been built to keep open communication with the West.

QUEBEC ACT, 1774

Under this Act the colony was governed by a governor, sent from England, with French civil law and British criminal law. The first governor was Sir Guy Carleton.

AMERICAN REVOLUTION, 1775-1783

The American colonies, then colonies of Great Britain, revolted and won their independence.

TREATY OF VERSAILLES, 1783

The Treaty of Versailles gave the United States their independence.

FIRST SETTLEMENT, 1780-1784

The first actual English settlement in Ontario was on the shore of the Niagara River in 1780, when Governor Haldimand proposed that persons should be encouraged to settle around the forts there. His aim was to produce for the use of the garrison. By December, 1780, four or five families had settled and built themselves houses. The large immigration did not come until 1784, but by the end of that year ten thousand United Empire Loyalists had entered that part of Canada which lay west of Montreal. A new British colony had been formed. The American Revolution and resultant Loyalist immigration changed the official attitude. The sacrifices of these first immigrants laid the foundations of the present Province of Ontario.

UNITED EMPIRE LOYALISTS

Feeling in the revolting thirteen colonies had not been unanimous in opposition to British rule, and with the victory of revolutionary arms the lot of the loyal element was not an enviable one. Thousands of loyalists were driven from their homes and were forced to leave behind any wealth and property which they might have accumulated, in seeking a new living in the backwoods of Canada or New Brunswick. The loyalists who came to Canada settled on the north shore of the St. Lawrence River and at Niagara.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL ACT, 1791

The United Empire Loyalists were English-speaking and had been accustomed to a large measure of self-government and they could not be content under the French system of land holding and the methods of government which prevailed in their new home. In 1791 the Constitutional Act, as it is now called, provided a new form of government for Canada and on December 26, 1791, the western part of the country was set up as a separate province with the name Upper Canada.

THE FIRST LEGISLATURE OF UPPER CANADA AT NEWARK, NOW NIAGARA-ON-THE-LAKE, 1792

The government was put in the hands of a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive Council, a Legislative Council of not less than seven members, and an elected Assembly of sixteen. To Lieutenant-Colonel John Graves Simcoe, the first Lieutenant-Governor, was entrusted the task of setting up the new machinery of government and placing it in motion, which he did at the first meeting of the Legislature at Newark, now Niagara-on-the-Lake, on September 17, 1792. In 1797 the Legislature was moved to York (now Toronto), which had been made the capital of Upper Canada. English laws and English methods of land holding, provided by the Constitutional Act, attracted many immigrants from the United States. By 1812 the population had increased to 77,000.

THE WAR OF 1812-14

The demands of the citizens of the frontier states, who coveted the rich farm lands and virgin timber of Canada, forced the United States to declare war on Great Britain on June 18, 1812. Other causes based on British policy are given, but so far as Upper Canada was concerned the War of 1812 was a frontier struggle.

THE TREATY OF GHENT, 1814

The Treaty of Ghent, signed December 24, 1814 and ratified at Washington on February 18, 1815, ended the war.

Historical Survey

RUSH-BAGOT CONVENTION, 1817

This Agreement limited the number and size of naval vessels on the Great Lakes and thus laid the foundation for a lasting peace between the United States and Canada.

IMMIGRATION FROM BRITISH ISLES

Following the Treaty of Ghent, the type of immigration into Upper Canada changed. It is true that many Americans continued to come into the country but greater numbers came from the British Isles.

DEVELOPMENT OF UPPER CANADA

Upper Canada continued to be a pioneer community, but improved roads and the development of waterways indicated that the country was progressing. York increased in population and importance and in 1834 was incorporated as a city and the name changed to Toronto. At the same time small and scattered settlements were to be found in the whole area of what is now southern Ontario.

REBELLION OF 1837

The rise of reform in England and the democratic movement in the United States, combined with certain local conditions, had their effect. The reform groups demanded responsible government. The final outcome was an uprising on December 5, 1837, led by William Lyon Mackenzie.

LORD DURHAM'S REPORT, 1839

To cope with the critical situation the Home Government appointed the Earl of Durham as Governor-in-Chief of all five British North American provinces and as a special commissioner. In his report he recommended that the Home Government should grant responsible government to the provinces and that Upper and Lower Canada should be united.

ACT OF UNION, 1841

The provinces of Upper and Lower Canada were united on February 10, 1841, with Kingston as the capital.

SIGNING OF REBELLION LOSSES BILL— RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT

The principle of responsibility of the Executive to the will of the majority was not recognized until Lord Elgin became Governor of the united provinces. The question of indemnification of those in Lower Canada who had suffered loss during the rebellion of 1837 brought about the concession of Durham's first recommendation. The "Rebellion Losses Bill" was strongly denounced by many groups but the legislature supported the measure with a large majority. In spite of the representations made to him to dissolve parliament or to refer the Bill to the imperial authorities, Lord Elgin signed it on April 25, 1849. The principle of responsible government had been established.

THE BRITISH NORTH AMERICA ACT, 1867

The Act of Union was satisfactory for some years but deadlock between the various political parties and the unfair situation which gave Lower Canada, with a population of 30,000 less than that of Upper Canada, equal representation, combined to force political leaders to seek a more adequate organization. The development of railways and postal and telegraph services had overcome the isolation of the separate British North American provinces. A further influence on Canadian political development in the sixties was the American Civil War. The political leaders realized that union of the scattered provinces was necessary to protect their borders against invaders.

After much study and many political sacrifices the new Dominion of Canada was created on July 1, 1867. On that day Ontario, with Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, began a new and greater existence.

In 1867 Ontario had a population of 1,500,000. Today (1946) that population is 4,107,000. The years which followed were marked by a quiet development which has maintained the position of Ontario as one of the leading provinces in the Dominion.

IMPERIAL CONFERENCE, 1926, "THE BALFOUR DECLARATION"

The Conference opened in London, England, on October 19th and continued until November 23rd. It was attended by governmental representatives and technical experts from all parts of the Empire.

All the questions on the Agenda affecting Inter-Imperial Relations were referred by the Conference to a Committee of Prime Ministers and Heads of Delegations, of which Lord Balfour was asked to be Chairman.

The status of Great Britain and the Dominions was defined as follows: "They are autonomous Communities within the British Empire, equal in status, in no way subordinate one to another in any aspect of their domestic or external affairs, though united by a common allegiance to the Crown, and freely associated as members of the British Commonwealth of Nations."

The Committee also stated that "Equality of status so far as Britain and the Dominions are concerned is thus the root principle governing our Inter-Imperial Relations. But the principles of equality and similarity, appropriate to 'status,' do not universally extend to function. Here we require something more than immutable dogmas. For example, to deal with questions of diplomacy and questions of defence, we require also flexible machinery—machinery which can, from time to time, be adapted to the changing circumstances of the world."

IMPERIAL CONFERENCE, 1930

The Conference opened in London, England, on October 1st and continued until November 14th. Governmental representatives and technical experts from all parts of the Empire were in attendance. The Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (The Right Hon. J. Ramsay MacDonald, M.P.), was asked to take the Chair at the meetings of the Conference and of the Heads of Delegations.

Historical Survey

The first concern of the Conference was the relations of the Members of the British Commonwealth with one another in the political and constitutional field, the general principles of which were laid down in the report on the Conference of 1926.

The task of the 1930 Conference was to consider and give practical effect to the declarations of 1926. Other matters considered were Foreign and Economic conditions.

THE STATUTE OF WESTMINSTER, 1931

The Statute was passed December 11, 1931, and is designated as "An Act to give effect to certain resolutions passed by Imperial Conference held in the years 1926 and 1930."

Terms of the Statute are:

(1) The Colonial Law Validity Act, 1865, shall not apply to any law made after the commencement of this Act by the Parliament of a Dominion.

(2) No law and no provision of any law made after the commencement of this Act by the Parliament of a Dominion shall be void or inoperative on the ground that it is repugnant to a law of England, or to the provisions of any existing or future Act of Parliament of the United Kingdom, or to any order, rule or regulation made under any such Act, and the powers of the Parliament of a Dominion shall include the power to repeal or amend any such Act, order, rule or regulation in so far as the same is part of the law of the Dominion. The above provision extends in Canada to laws made by any of the Provinces of Canada and to the powers of the legislatures of the Provinces respectively.

(3) Full power is given to the Parliament of a Dominion to make laws having extra-territorial operation. This provision does not extend to the Provinces of Canada and thus much conflict of laws is avoided.

(4) The Parliament of the United Kingdom may not legislate for a Dominion except by the request and consent of that Dominion.

(5) Certain provisions relating to merchant shipping.

(6) Certain powers of Dominion Parliaments in relation to Courts of Admiralty.

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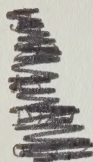
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